



# Budget Briefing: Health and Human Services

Kevin Koorstra, Deputy Director

Susan Frey, Senior Fiscal Analyst

Viola Wild, Senior Fiscal Analyst

Kent Dell, Fiscal Analyst

January 2020

# Briefing Topics

- Funding Sources
- Appropriation Areas

# Department of Health and Human Services

The Department of Health and Human Services (DHHS) was created in 2015 by the merger of the former Departments of Community Health (DCH) and Human Services (DHS).

- The **Health Services** portion of the DHHS budget provides funding for:
  - Medical services programs, including Medicaid and the Healthy Michigan Plan
  - Behavioral health services, including substance use disorder services
  - Population health programs (public health)
  - Aging and adult services
- The **Human Services** portion of the DHHS budget includes programs and services to assist Michigan's most vulnerable families. This includes:
  - Public assistance programs
  - Protecting children and assisting families by administering foster care, adoption, and family preservation programs, and by enforcing child support laws

# Key Budget Terms

**Fiscal Year:** The state's fiscal year (FY) runs from October to September. FY 2019-20 is October 1, 2019 through September 30, 2020.

**Appropriation:** Authority to expend funds. An appropriation is not a mandate to spend. Constitutionally, state funds cannot be expended without an appropriation by the legislature.

**Line Item:** Specific appropriation amount in a budget bill which establishes spending authorization for a particular program or function.

**Boilerplate:** Specific language sections in a budget bill which direct, limit, or restrict line item expenditures, express legislative intent, and/or require reports.

**Lapse:** Appropriated amounts that are unspent or unobligated at the end of a fiscal year. Appropriations are automatically terminated at the end of a fiscal year unless designated as a multi-year work project under a statutory process. Lapsed funds are available for expenditure in the subsequent fiscal year.

**Note:** Unless otherwise indicated, historical budget figures in this presentation have not been adjusted for inflation.

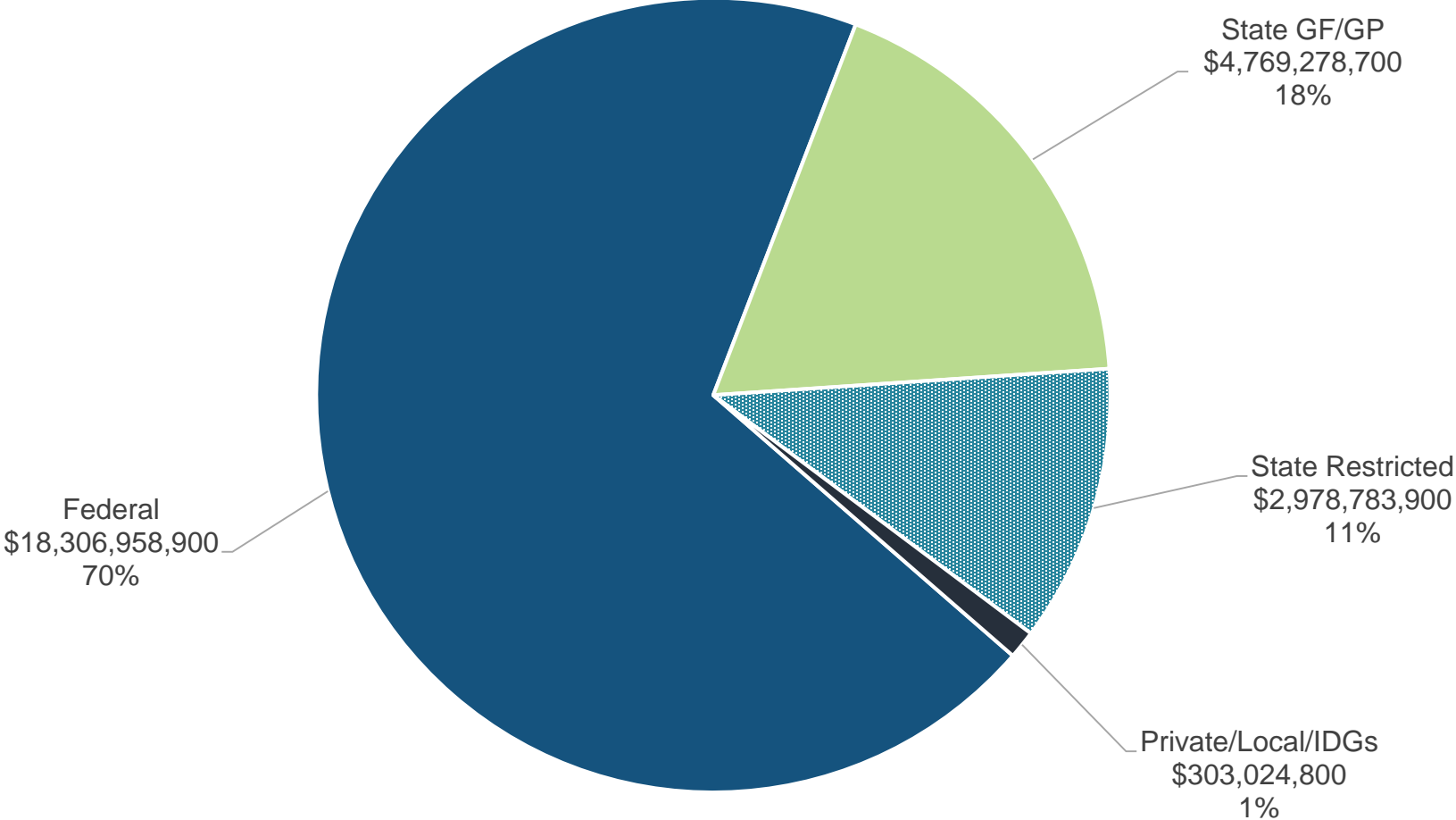
# Funding Sources

# FY 2019-20 DHHS Budget

Fund Source	Funding	Description
Gross Appropriations	\$26,358,046,300	Total spending authority from all revenue sources
Interdepartmental Grants (IDG) Revenue	13,819,300	Funds received by one state department from another state department, usually for services provided
Adjusted Gross Appropriations	\$26,344,227,000	Gross appropriations excluding IDGs; avoids double counting when adding appropriation amounts across budget areas
Federal Revenue	18,306,958,900	Federal grant or matching revenue; generally dedicated to specific programs or purposes
Local Revenue	146,246,000	Revenue received from local units of government for state services
Private Revenue	142,959,500	Revenue from individuals and private entities, including payments for services, grants, and other contributions
State Restricted Revenue	2,978,783,900	State revenue restricted by the State Constitution, state statute, or outside restriction that is available only for specified purposes; includes most fee revenue
State General Fund/General Purpose (GF/GP) Revenue	\$4,769,278,700	Unrestricted revenue from taxes and other sources available to fund basic state programs and other purposes determined by the legislature

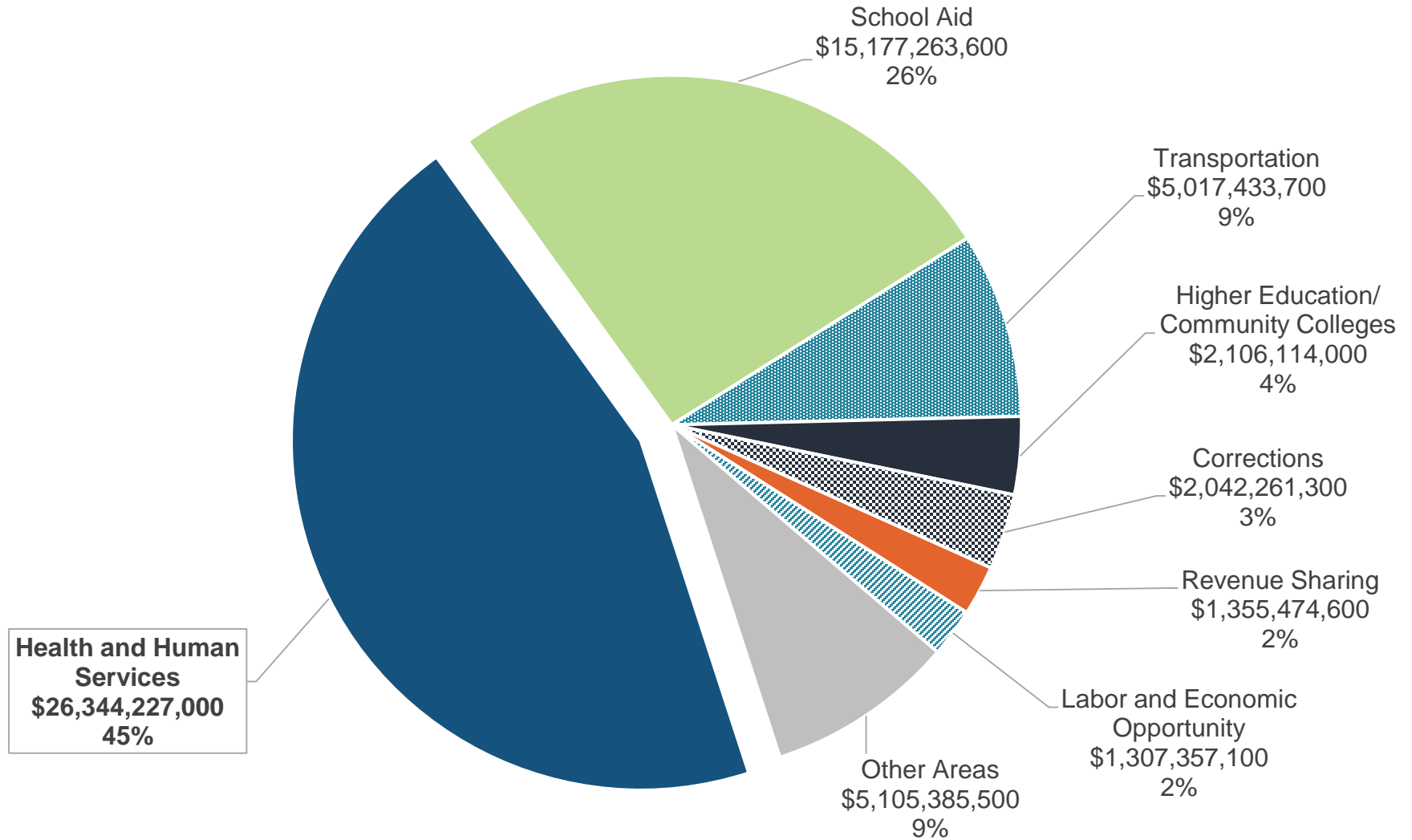
# FY 2019-20 Fund Sources

70% of the \$26.4 billion DHHS budget is funded by federal revenue, including Medicaid and Healthy Michigan Plan matching funds, food assistance funds, and the TANF block grant.



# DHHS Share of Total State Budget

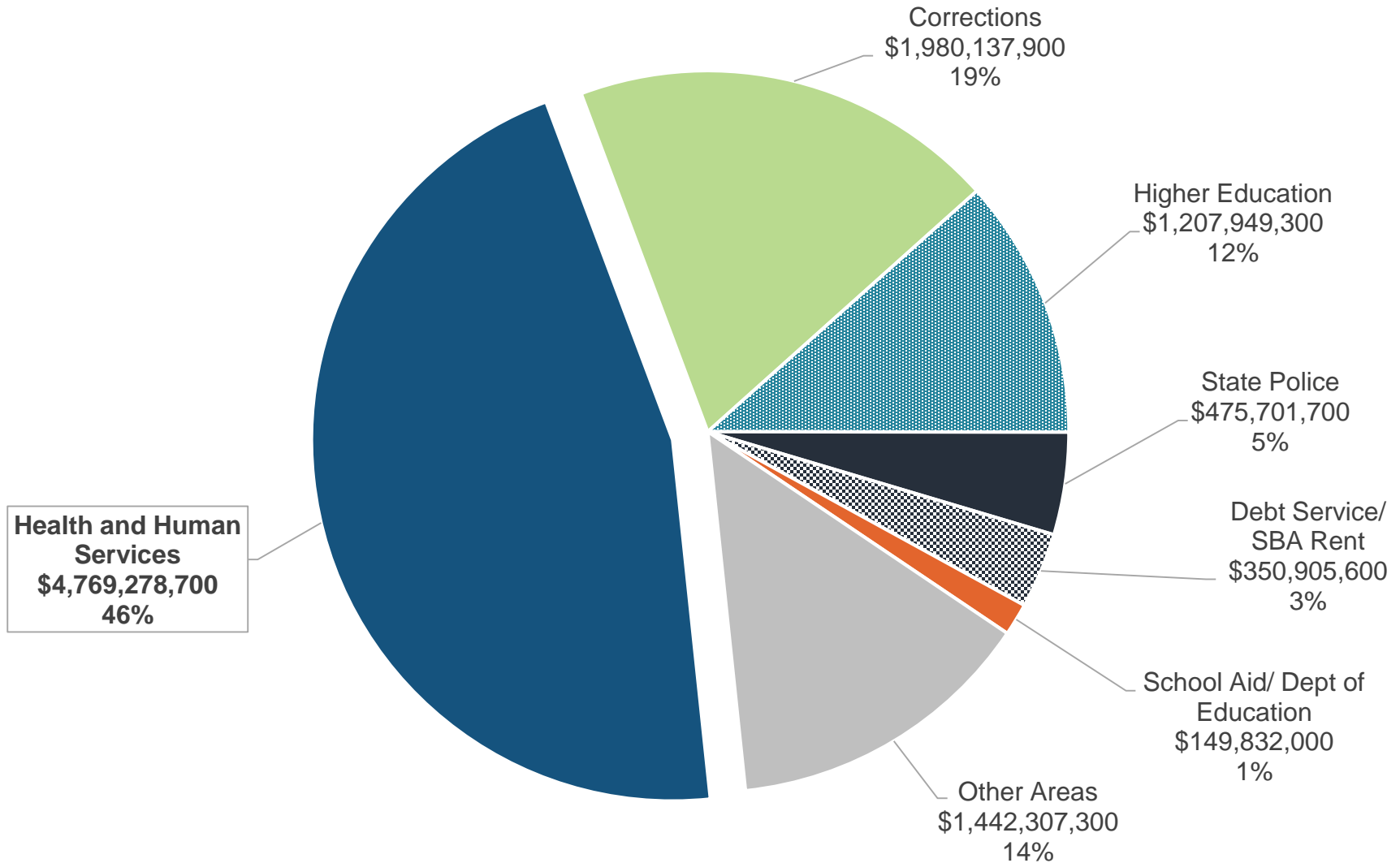
The DHHS budget represents close to one-half of the **\$58.5 billion** state budget (adjusted gross) for FY 2019-20.





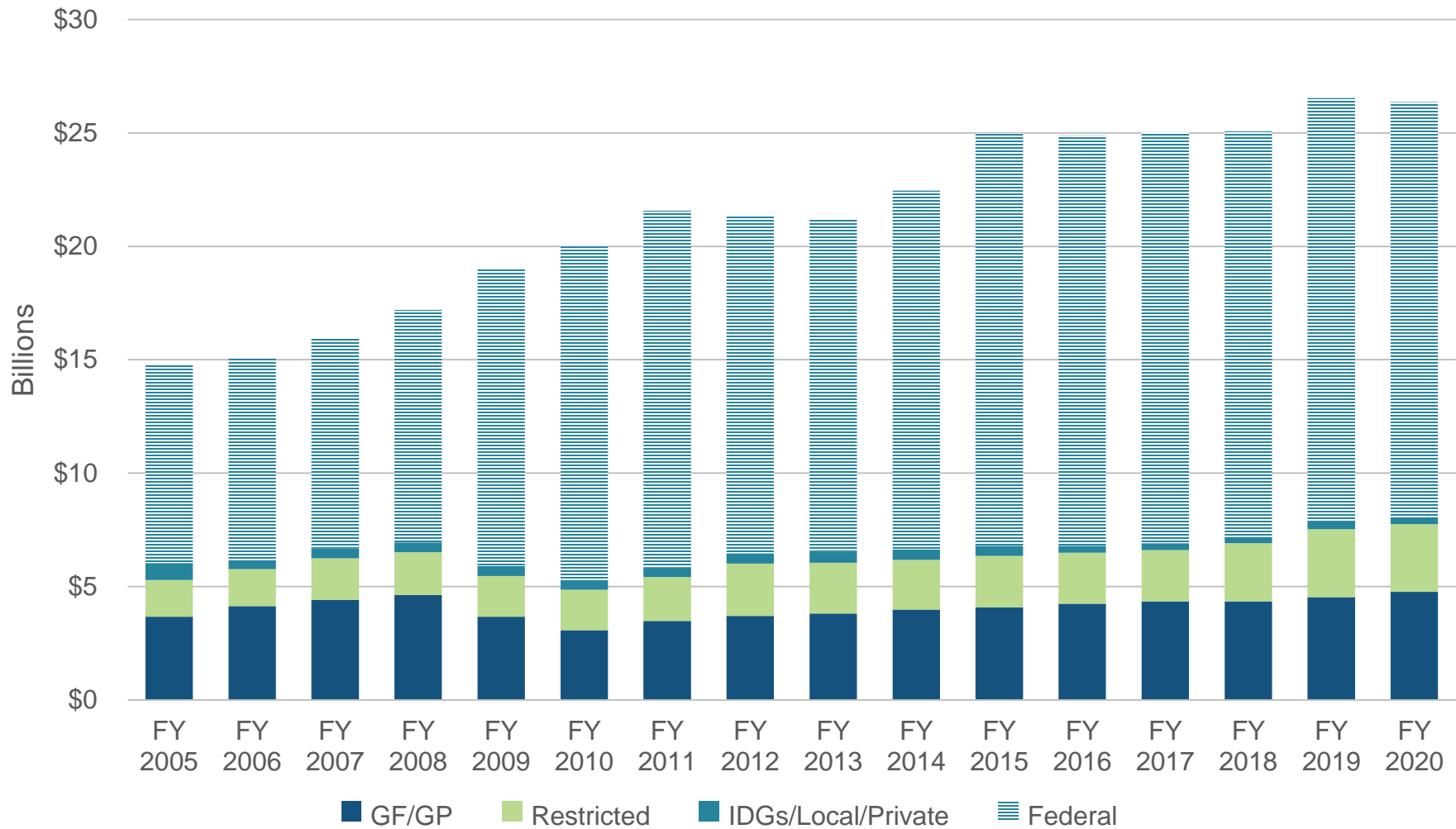
# DHHS Share of Total GF/GP Budget

The DHHS budget represents over **45%** of the state's **\$10.4 billion** GF/GP budget for FY 2019-20.



# DHHS Funding History

Funding for Health and Human Services has grown by **78%** since FY 2004-05 although it has leveled off in recent years. Growth was driven mainly by increases in federal funding for Medicaid, food assistance, and for the Healthy Michigan Plan initiated in April 2014.



*Note: Amounts prior to FY 2015-16 are totals for DCH and DHS*

# Appropriation Areas

# DHHS Appropriation Areas

**Medical Services:** Provided under Medicaid, Healthy Michigan Plan, MIChild, and Children's Special Health Care Services; delivered by managed care plans and medical providers

**Behavioral Health:** Services provided through community mental health services programs, prepaid inpatient health plans (Medicaid-funded), and state-run hospitals; includes substance use disorder services

**Population Health:** Services addressing infectious disease, chronic disease, and environmental health, and services for vulnerable populations; provided in partnership with local health departments

**Public Assistance:** Cash, food, and emergency needs support

**Child Welfare:** Foster care, adoption, and family preservation programs

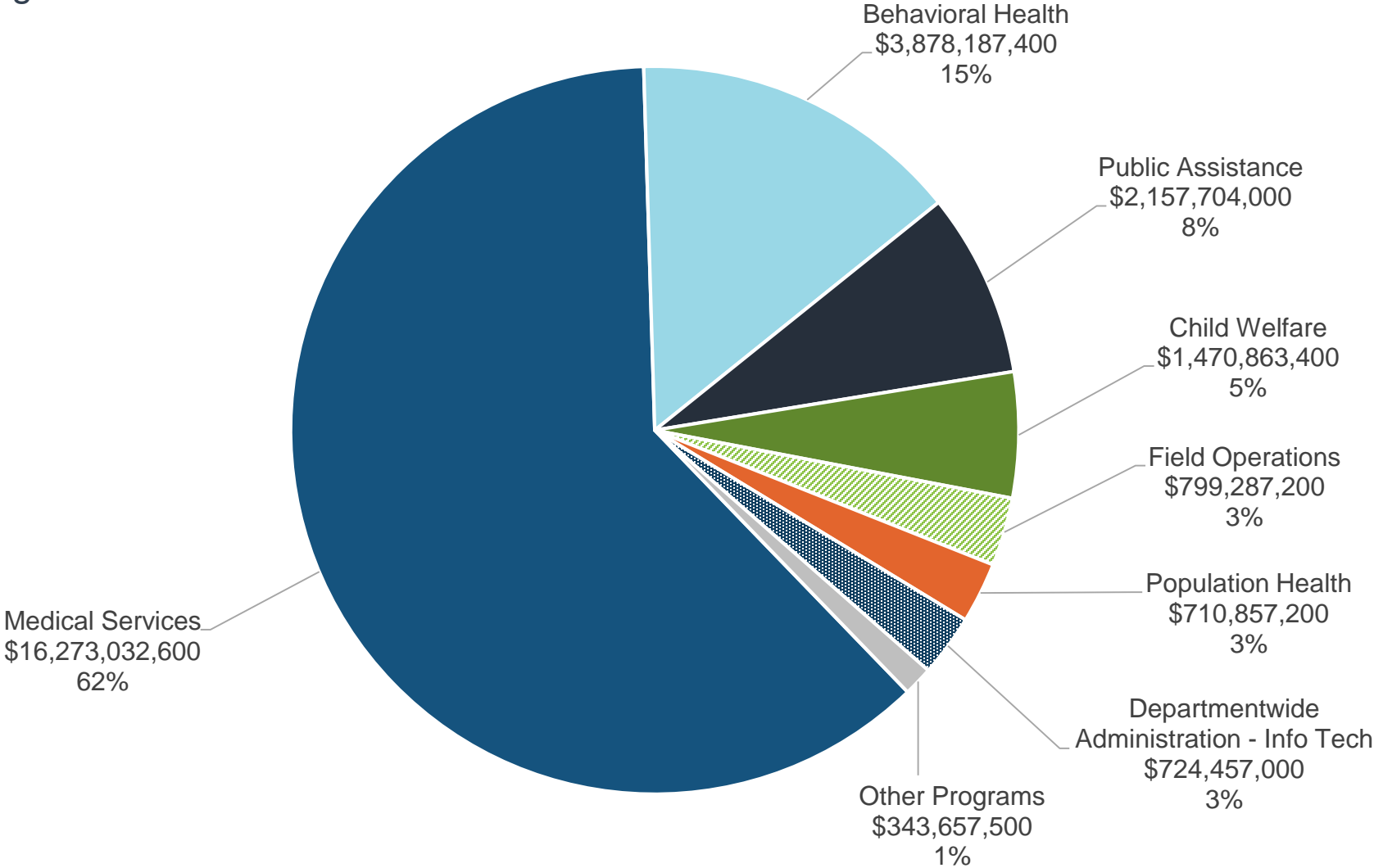
**Field Operations:** Local county and district DHHS offices, through which most DHHS programs and services are accessed; includes child support enforcement

**Departmentwide Administration:** Central administration, including information technology

**Other:** Community services and outreach; aging and adult services

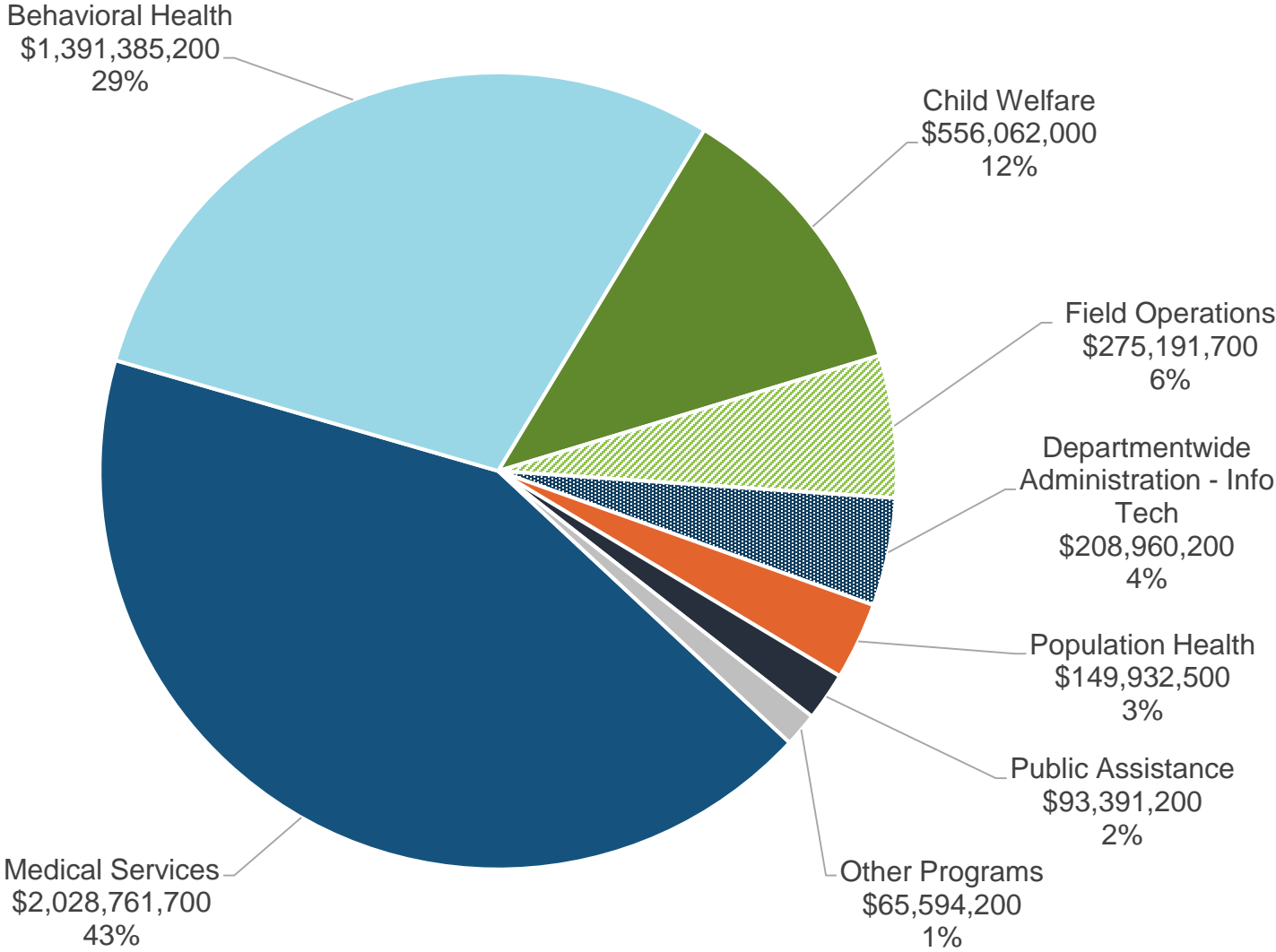
# FY 2019-20 Gross Appropriations by Areas

Three-quarters of the \$26.4 billion DHHS budget supports medical and behavioral health services, most of which are provided through Medicaid and the Healthy Michigan Plan.



# FY 2019-20 GF/GP Appropriations by Areas

GF/GP funds totaling **\$4.8 billion** are primarily appropriated to support behavioral health services, medical services, and child welfare programs.



# For more information about the Health and Human Services budget:

**Medicaid and Behavioral Health** - Kevin Koorstra, Deputy Director: [kkoorstra@house.mi.gov](mailto:kkoorstra@house.mi.gov)

Briefing: [http://www.house.mi.gov/hfa/PDF/Briefings/HHS\\_Medicaid\\_BudgetBriefing\\_fy19-20.pdf](http://www.house.mi.gov/hfa/PDF/Briefings/HHS_Medicaid_BudgetBriefing_fy19-20.pdf)

**Population Health, Aging Services** - Susan Frey, Senior Fiscal Analyst: [sfrey@house.mi.gov](mailto:sfrey@house.mi.gov)

Briefing: [http://www.house.mi.gov/hfa/PDF/Briefings/HHS\\_PH\\_BudgetBriefing\\_fy19-20.pdf](http://www.house.mi.gov/hfa/PDF/Briefings/HHS_PH_BudgetBriefing_fy19-20.pdf)

**Child Welfare Services** - Viola Wild, Senior Fiscal Analyst: [vwild@house.mi.gov](mailto:vwild@house.mi.gov)

**Public Assistance, Field Operations** - Kent Dell, Fiscal Analyst: [kdell@house.mi.gov](mailto:kdell@house.mi.gov)

Briefing: [http://www.house.mi.gov/hfa/PDF/Briefings/HHS\\_HS\\_BudgetBriefing\\_fy19-20.pdf](http://www.house.mi.gov/hfa/PDF/Briefings/HHS_HS_BudgetBriefing_fy19-20.pdf)

HFA Phone: (517) 373-8080

**Other HFA Resources** - <http://www.house.mi.gov/hfa/HealthandHumanServices.asp>