## STATE OF MICHIGAN **REVENUE**

# SOURCE and DISTRIBUTION



Mitchell E. Bean, Director

August 2002

### HOUSE FISCAL AGENCY GOVERNING COMMITTEE

**Representatives:** 

Marc Shulman, Chair Rick Johnson Bruce Patterson A. T. Frank, Vice Chair Samuel Buzz Thomas, III Gilda Jacobs

### MICHIGAN HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE

**Representatives:** 

Marc Shulman, Chair Charles LaSata, Vice Chair Cameron Brown Sandra Caul Patricia Godchaux Mark Jansen Ron Jelinek Jerry Kooiman David Mead Mickey Mortimer Gary Newell John Pappageorge Mike Pumford Scott Shackleton Tony Stamas John Stewart Laura Toy Jerry Vander Roest A. T. Frank, Minority Vice Chair Richard Brown Hansen Clarke Patricia Lockwood Steve Pestka Clarence Phillips James Plakas Triette Reeves Keith Stallworth Michael Switalski Gretchen Whitmer



#### HOUSE FISCAL AGENCY

#### **MITCHELL E. BEAN, DIRECTOR**

P.O. BOX 30014 LANSING, MICHIGAN 48909-7514 PHONE: (517)373-8080 FAX: (517)373-5874 www.house.state.mi.us/hfa MARC SHULMAN, CHAIR RICK JOHNSON S BRUCE PATTERSON

**GOVERNING COMMITTEE** 

A. T. FRANK, V-C SAMUEL BUZZ THOMAS, III GILDA JACOBS

August 2002

TO: Members of the House of Representatives

This report provides information on the source and distribution of revenues for the State of Michigan and comparisons of projected FY 2001-02 revenues with estimated FY 2002-03 revenues. Estimates in this report are based upon those agreed to at the Consensus Revenue Estimating Conference on May 16, 2002, and include implementation of the following enacted legislation:

- 2002 PA 504: BSF transfer to the SAF of \$350.0 million for FY 2001-02 and elimination of BSF transfer to the State Trunkline Fund of \$35.0 million for FY 2002-03.
- 2002 PA 244: State education changes resulting in an estimated \$469.0 million increase to the SAF for FY 2002-03.
- 2002 PA 503: Cigarette and tobacco tax changes that increase revenue by an estimated \$58.9 million in FY 2001-02 and by \$291.5 million in FY 2002-03.
- 2002 PA 528: Sunday lottery draws allowed resulting in an estimated \$27.0 million increase to the SAF for FY 2002-03.
- 2002 PA 531: Increase in the SBT gross receipts filing threshold, in combination with an estimated rate reduction suspension, resulting in an SBT revenue increase of \$68.8 million to the GF/GP for FY 2002-03.

Not included in this report are the anticipated effects of HBs 5734, 5735, and 5736 which would increase the diesel and motor carrier fuel tax by an estimated \$44.0 million and use tax by \$4.5 million in FY 2002-03.

This publication includes FY 2001-02 estimates for taxes, by type of tax, and provides information for each tax with regard to the tax base, rate, and disposition. It also includes state revenue dedication information including tax type, dedicated amount, and recipient of dedicated funds.

This report was prepared by Rebecca Ross, Senior Economist. Report graphics and format were produced by Jeanne Dee, Administrative Assistant.

Please do not hesitate to contact me if you have questions regarding the information in this report.

Mitchell E. Bean Director

### TABLE OF CONTENTS

#### SOURCE OF REVENUE

State Revenue	3
GF/GP Revenue	7
Michigan School Aid Fund Revenue	11
Transportation Revenue	15

#### DISTRIBUTION OF REVENUE

Federal Funds	21
Income Tax Revenue	25
Sales Tax Revenue	29
Single Business Tax Revenue	33
Tobacco Tax Revenue	37
Transportation Revenue	41
Use Tax Revenue	45

### TAX INFORMATION for FY 2001-02

Business Privilege Taxes
Accommodations (Hotel/Motel)51
Airport Parking Excise51
Casino Wagering
Corporate Organization51
Foreign Insurance Company Retaliatory52
Oil and Gas Severance
Simulcast Wagering
Single Business
Unemployment Compensation52
Consumption Taxes
Beer
Liquor
Sales
Stadium and Convention Facility53
Tobacco Products
Uniform City Utility Users54
Use
Wine

Income Taxes
Personal Income
Uniform City Income
Property Taxes
Commercial Forest
County Real Estate Transfer56
Estate
General Property
Industrial Facilities
Low Grade Iron Ore Specific57
Mobile Home Trailer Coach57
Neighborhood Enterprise Zone Facilities
Private Forest
State Education
State Real Estate Transfer58
Technology Park Facilities58
Utility Property
Transportation Taxes
Aircraft Weight
Aviation Gasoline
Diesel Fuel
Gasoline
Liquefied Petroleum Gas60
Marine Vessel Fuel
Motor Carrier Fuel
Motor Vehicle Registration61
Watercraft Registration61

### **DEDICATION OF REVENUE**

Business Privilege Taxes	. 65
Consumption Taxes	. 65
Income Taxes	. 66
Lottery Proceeds	. 66
Property Taxes	. 66
Transportation Taxes	. 67



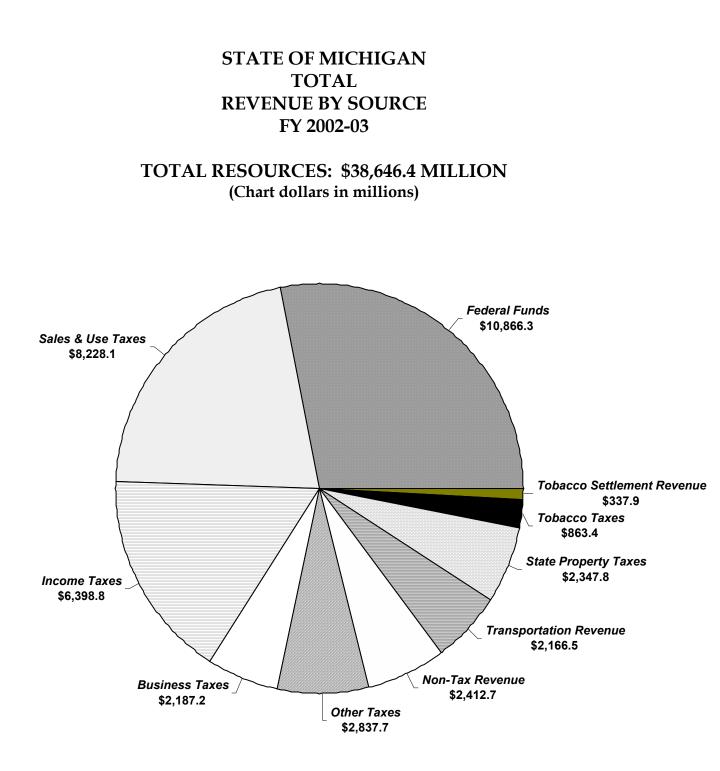
# SOURCES OF REVENUE



Overview of State Revenue by Source

OVERVIEW OF		<u>FY 2001-02</u>	% OF <u>TOTAL</u>	<u>FY 2002-03</u>	% OF <u>TOTAL</u>
STATE	FEDERAL FUNDS	\$10,146.4	27.5%	\$10,866.3	28.1%
REVENUE	SALES AND USE TAXES	7,863.4	21.3%	8,228.1	21.3%
BY	INCOME TAXES	6,266.4	17.0%	6,398.8	16.6%
SOURCE	OTHER TAXES	2,960.2	8.0%	2,837.7	7.3%
FY 2001-02	NON-TAX REVENUE	2,664.8	7.2%	2,412.7	6.2%
and	BUSINESS TAXES	2,133.4	5.8%	2,187.2	5.7%
FY 2002-03	TRANSPORTATION REVENUE	2,111.1	5.7%	2,166.5	5.6%
(MILLIONS	STATE PROPERTY TAXES	1,799.0	4.9%	2,347.8	6.1%
OF	TOBACCO TAXES	646.5	1.8%	863.4	2.2%
DOLLARS)	TOBACCO SETTLEMENT REVENUE	<u>331.5</u>	0.9%	<u>337.9</u>	0.9%
	TOTAL	\$36,922.7		\$38,646.4	

DEFINITIONS ANI	D OTHER NOTES
FEDERAL FUNDS	Total federal funds used in the state budget.
SALES AND USE TAXES	Use tax is a specific excise tax on the use, storage, or consumption of tangible personal property not subject to the sales tax. Tax rate is currently 6% for both sales and use taxes.
INCOME TAXES	Includes withholding, annual, and quarterly collections less refunds. Tax rate is currently 4.1%. Beginning January 1, 2002, the rate is reduced 0.1% per year until it reaches 3.9% on January 1, 2004.
NON-TAX REVENUE	Includes revenue from local agencies, state-provided services, licenses, permits not related to transportation, Budget Stabilization Fund (BSF) transfers to the School Aid Fund (SAF), and lottery transfers to the SAF.
BUSINESS TAXES	Includes single business tax and insurance company tax. Beginning January 1, 1999, the rate is reduced 0.1% per year until the tax is completely phased out — as long as the BSF balance does not fall below \$250 million. In calendar year 2002, the single business tax rate will be 1.9% of adjusted tax base for most firms
TRANSPORTATION REVENUE	Includes gas, diesel fuel, and aviation fuel taxes; fees; and other transportation revenue. Excludes federal aid and sales tax transportation revenue.
OTHER TAXES	Includes liquor, beer, wine, gas and oil severance, and estate taxes.
STATE PROPERTY TAXES	A 6-mill tax (State Education Tax) levied on all property and a 0.75% tax on the transfer of real estate property; 100% dedicated to the School Aid Fund (SAF).
TOBACCO TAXES	Effective August 1, 2002, the cigarette tax is \$1.25 per pack and the tax on other tobacco products is 20%.
TOBACCO SETTLEMENT	Revenue to the state resulting from settlement with the tobacco companies.





General Fund/ General Purpose Revenue by Source

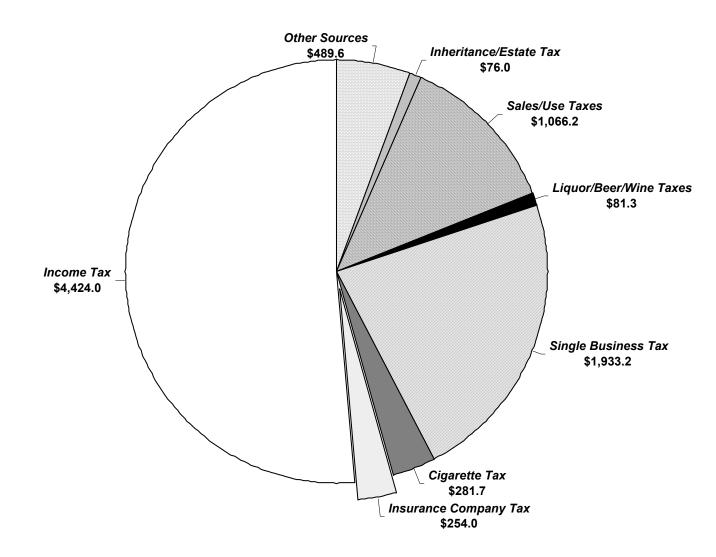
GENERAL FUND/		<u>FY 2001-02</u>	% OF <u>TOTAL</u>	<u>FY 2002-03</u>	% OF <u>TOTAL</u>
GENERAL	INCOME TAX	\$4,380.9	51.9%	\$4,424.0	51.4%
PURPOSE	SINGLE BUSINESS TAX	1,893.4	22.4%	1,933.2	22.5%
REVENUE	SALES AND USE TAXES	999.1	11.8%	1,066.2	12.4%
BY	OTHER SOURCES	540.3	6.4%	489.6	5.7%
SOURCE	INSURANCE COMPANY TAX	240.0	2.8%	254.0	3.0%
FY 2001-02	CIGARETTE TAX	185.6	2.2%	281.7	3.3%
and	INHERITANCE/ESTATE TAX	127.0	1.5%	76.0	0.9%
FY 2002-03	LIQUOR, BEER AND WINE TAXES	<u>80.6</u>	1.0%	<u>81.3</u>	0.9%
(MILLIONS OF DOLLARS)	TOTAL	\$8,446.9		\$8,606.0	

### **DEFINITIONS AND OTHER NOTES**

INCOME TAXES	The GF/GP receives income tax revenue not allocated to the School Aid Fund. On January 1, 2002, the rate was reduced to 4.1%. Beginning January 1, 2002, the rate will be reduced 0.1% per year until it is reduced to 3.9% on January 1, 2004.
SINGLE BUSINESS TAX	The GF/GP receives 100% of single business tax revenue. Beginning January 1, 1999, the rate is reduced $0.1\%$ per year until the tax is completely phased out – as long as the BSF balance does not fall below \$250 million. On January 1, 2002, the rate was reduced to 1.9% of adjusted tax base for most firms.
SALES TAX	The GF/GP receives sales tax revenue not allocated to local units of government for revenue sharing, the School Aid Fund, the Comprehensive Transportation Fund, or public health programs. Tax rate is currently 6%.
USE TAX	A specific excise tax on the use, storage, or consumption of tangible personal property not subject to the sales tax. Tax rate is currently 6%; GF/GP receives 66.7% of total and School Aid Fund receives 33.3% of total.
OTHER SOURCES	Includes taxes on gas and oil severance, utility property, corporate income, and horse race wagering; certain penalty and interest payments; federal funds; and balance sheet adjustments; does not include the beginning balance.

### STATE OF MICHIGAN GENERAL FUND/GENERAL PURPOSE REVENUE BY SOURCE FY 2002-03

### TOTAL RESOURCES: \$8,606.0 MILLION (Chart dollars in millions)





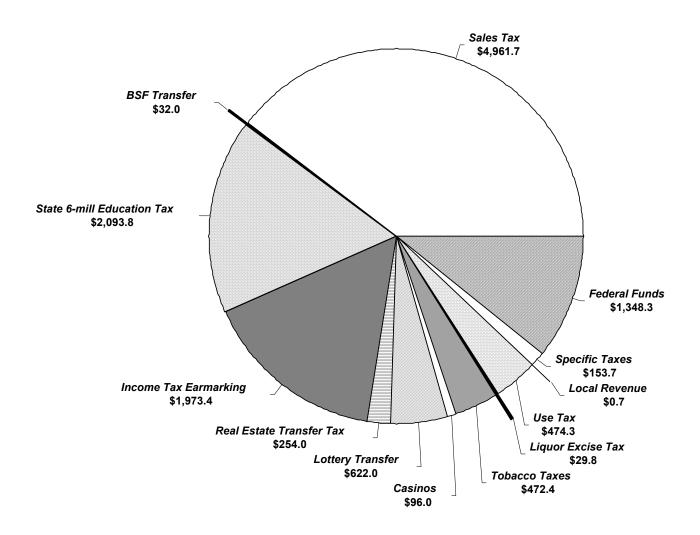
Michigan School Aid Fund Revenue by Source

MICHIGAN SCHOOL		<u>FY 2001-02</u>	% OF <u>TOTAL</u>	<u>FY 2002-03</u>	% OF <u>TOTAL</u>
AID	SALES TAX	\$4,735.8	44.1%	\$4,961.7	39.7%
FUND	INCOME TAX EARMARKING	1,884.1	17.6%	1,973.4	15.8%
REVENUE BY	STATE 6-MILL EDUCATION TAX	1,558.0	14.5%	2,093.8	16.7%
SOURCE	LOTTERY TRANSFER	605.0	5.6%	622.0	5.0%
	USE TAX	456.0	4.3%	474.3	3.8%
FY 2001-02	BSF TRANSFER	382.0	3.6%	32.0	0.3%
and	TOBACCO TAXES	389.9	3.6%	472.4	3.8%
FY 2002-03	REAL ESTATE TRANSFER TAX	241.0	2.2%	254.0	2.0%
(MILLIONS	FEDERAL FUNDS	203.0	1.9%	1,348.3	10.8%
OF	SPECIFIC TAXES	150.7	1.4%	153.7	1.2%
DOLLARS)	CASINOS	92.0	0.9%	96.0	0.8%
	LIQUOR EXCISE TAX	29.6	0.3%	29.8	0.2%
	LOCAL REVENUE	<u>0.0</u>	0.0%	<u>0.7</u>	0.0%
	TOTAL	\$10,727.1		\$12,512.1	

DEFINITIONS AND	OTHER NOTES
SALES TAX	The SAF receives 73.3% of gross sales tax revenue. Tax rate is currently 6%.
INCOME TAX EARMARKING	The SAF receives 23% of gross income tax revenue with adjustments for rate changes.
STATE 6-MILL EDUCATION TAX	A 6-mill tax levied on all property; 100% dedicated to the School Aid Fund (SAF).
LOTTERY TRANSFER	The SAF receives the net revenue from lottery sales.
USE TAX	The SAF receives 33% of gross use tax revenue. Tax rate is currently 6%.
TOBACCO TAXES	Effective August 1, 2002, the SAF receives $54.2\%$ of cigarette tax revenue and $75.6\%$ of other tobacco tax revenue.
REAL ESTATE TRANSFER TAX	The SAF receives 100% of the real estate transfer tax. Tax rate is $0.75\%$ of the sale price of real estate.
SPECIFIC TAXES	Includes industrial and commercial facilities tax and commercial forest tax.
CASINOS	The SAF receives 8.1% of the gross gaming revenue.
BUDGET STABILIZATION FUND (BSF) TRANSFER	BSF transfer in accordance with the Durant settlement, 1997 PA 144 and 2002 PA 504.

### STATE OF MICHIGAN SCHOOL AID FUND REVENUE BY SOURCE FY 2002-03

### TOTAL RESOURCES: \$12,512.1 MILLION (Chart dollars in millions)

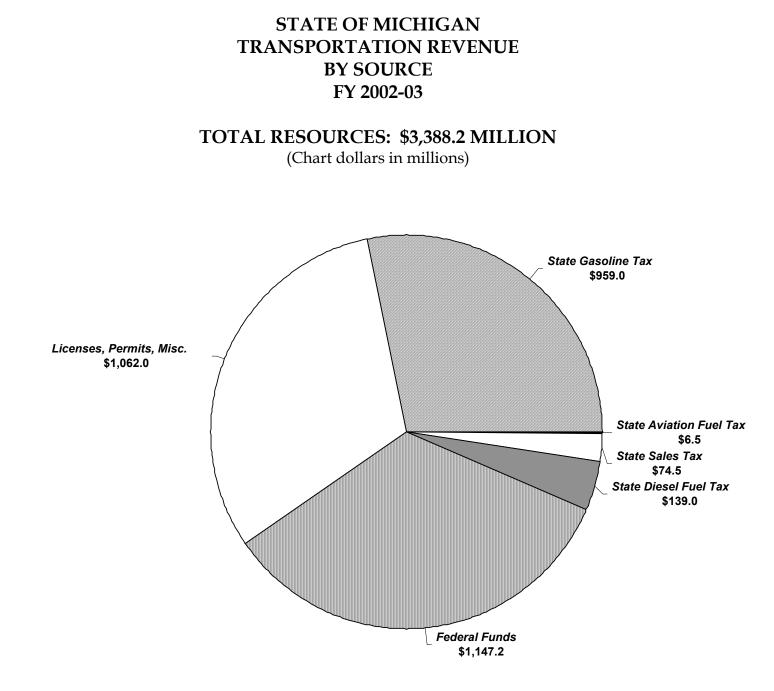




### Transportation Revenue by Source

TRANSPORTATION REVENUE		<u>FY 2001-02</u>	% OF <u>TOTAL</u>	<u>FY 2002-03</u>	% OF <u>TOTAL</u>
ВҮ	FEDERAL FUNDS	\$1,123.2	33.9%	\$1,147.2	33.9%
SOURCE	LICENSES, PERMITS, MISC	1,022.7	30.9%	1,062.0	31.3%
	STATE GASOLINE TAX	946.0	28.6%	959.0	28.3%
FY 2001-02	STATE DIESEL FUEL TAX	136.0	4.1%	139.0	4.1%
and	STATE SALES TAX	74.5	2.3%	74.5	2.2%
FY 2002-03	STATE AVIATION FUEL TAX	<u>6.4</u>	0.2%	<u>6.5</u>	0.2%
(MILLIONS OF DOLLARS)	TOTAL	\$3,308.8		\$3,388.2	

DEFINITIONS AND OTHER NOTES			
LICENSES, PERMITS, MISC	Vehicle license fees, various registration fees, permits, interest earnings, and other miscellaneous income dedicated for transportation purposes.		
STATE GASOLINE TAX	Levied at \$0.19 per gallon.		
STATE DIESEL FUEL TAX	Levied at \$0.15 per gallon.		
STATE SALES TAX	Approximately 1.3% of gross sales tax revenue is dedicated to Comprehensive Transportation Fund (CTF).		
STATE AVIATION FUEL TAX	Levied at $0.03$ per gallon with a $0.015$ rebate to interstate scheduled operations.		





# DISTRIBUTION OF REVENUE



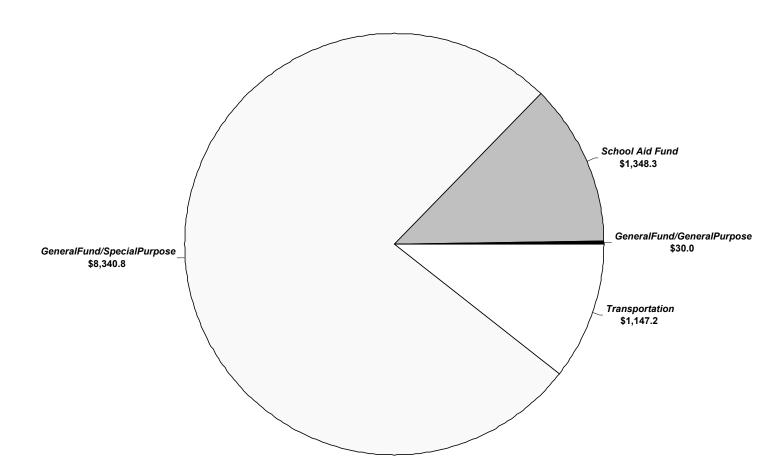
Distribution of Federal Funds

DISTRIBUTION OF		<u>FY 2001-02</u>	% OF <u>TOTAL</u>	<u>FY 2002-03</u>	% OF <u>TOTAL</u>
FEDERAL	GENERAL FUND/ SPECIAL PURPOSE	\$8,790.2	86.6%	\$8,340.8	76.8%
FUNDS	TRANSPORTATION	1,123.2	11.1%	1,147.2	10.6%
FY 2001-02	SCHOOL AID FUND	203.0	2.0%	1,348.3	12.4%
and	GENERAL FUND/ GENERAL PURPOSE	<u>30.0</u>	0.3%	<u>30.0</u>	0.3%
FY 2002-03	TOTAL	\$10,146.4		\$10,866.3	
(MILLIONS OF DOLLARS)					

GENERAL FUND/SPECIAL PUR	POSE: ESTIMAT	ED FEDERAI	. REVENUE*	
	<u>FY 2001-02</u>	% OF <u>TOTAL</u>	EXECUTIVE RECOMMEND <u>FY 2002-03</u>	% OF <u>TOTAL</u>
AGRICULTURE	\$7.7	0.09%	\$8.3	0.10%
ATTORNEY GENERAL	7.6	0.09%	7.6	0.09%
CAPITAL OUTLAY (excluding Transportation)	13.9	0.16%	1.5	0.02%
CAREER DEVELOPMENT	463.7	5.28%	472.6	5.67%
CIVIL RIGHTS	0.9	0.01%	0.9	0.01%
CIVIL SERVICE	4.8	0.05%	4.8	0.06%
COMMUNITY HEALTH	4,443.3	50.55%	4,801.7	57.57%
CONSUMER & INDUSTRY SERVICES	128.2	1.46%	134.3	1.61%
CORRECTIONS	22.4	0.25%	34.7	0.42%
EDUCATION	942.6	10.72%	39.9	0.48%
ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY	88.0	1.00%	79.4	0.95%
FAMILY INDEPENDENCE	2,501.3	28.46%	2,604.6	31.23%
HISTORY, ARTS, AND LIBRARIES	7.1	0.08%	7.1	0.09%
HIGHER EDUCATION	4.9	0.06%	5.5	0.07%
JUDICIARY	3.4	0.04%	3.9	0.05%
MANAGEMENT AND BUDGET	0.4	0.00%	0.3	0.00%
MILITARY AND VETERANS AFFAIRS	36.6	0.42%	47.4	0.57%
NATURAL RESOURCES	29.3	0.33%	28.7	0.34%
STATE	1.3	0.01%	1.3	0.02%
STATE POLICE	82.7	0.94%	45.6	0.55%
TREASURY	<u>0.0</u>	0.00%	<u>10.7</u>	0.13%
TOTAL GF/SPECIAL PURPOSE\$8,790.1100.00%\$8,340.8100.00%*As shown in February 2002 Executive Recommendation				

### STATE OF MICHIGAN FEDERAL FUNDS DISTRIBUTION FY 2002-03

### TOTAL RESOURCES: \$10,866.3 MILLION (Chart dollars in millions)

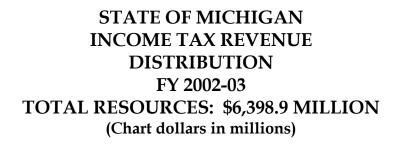


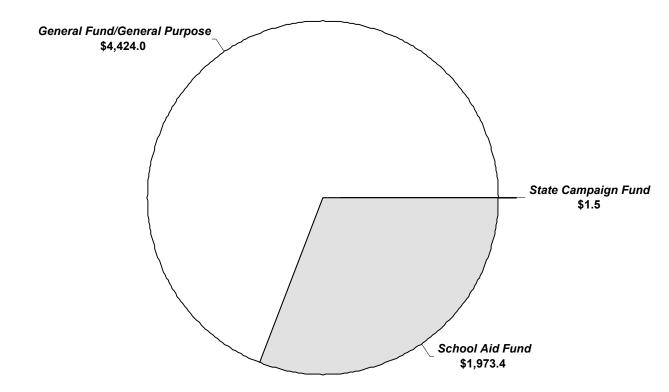


Distribution of Income Tax Revenue

	<u>FY 2001-02</u>	% OF <u>TOTAL</u>	FY 2002-03	% OF <u>TOTAL</u>
GROSS COLLECTION	\$7,679.4		\$7,844.3	
REFUNDS	<u>(1,413.0)</u>		<u>(1,445.5)</u>	
NET COLLECTIONS	\$6,266.4		\$6,398.8	
GENERAL FUND/ GENERAL PURPOSE SCHOOL AID FUND STATE CAMPAIGN FUND TOTAL	\$4,380.9 1,884.1 <u>1.5</u> <b>\$6,266.4</b>	69.9% 30.1% 0.0%	\$4,424.0 1,973.4 <u>1.5</u> <b>\$6,398.8</b>	69.1% 30.8% 0.0%
	REFUNDS NET COLLECTIONS GENERAL FUND/ GENERAL PURPOSE SCHOOL AID FUND STATE CAMPAIGN FUND	GROSS COLLECTION\$7,679.4REFUNDS(1,413.0)NET COLLECTIONS\$6,266.4GENERAL FUND/ GENERAL PURPOSE\$4,380.9SCHOOL AID FUND1,884.1STATE CAMPAIGN FUND1.5	FY 2001-02TOTALGROSS COLLECTION\$7,679.4REFUNDS(1,413.0)NET COLLECTIONS\$6,266.4GENERAL FUND/ GENERAL PURPOSE\$4,380.9SCHOOL AID FUND1,884.1STATE CAMPAIGN FUND1.5	FY 2001-02 TOTAL FY 2002-03   GROSS COLLECTION \$7,679.4 \$7,844.3   REFUNDS (1,413.0) (1,445.5)   NET COLLECTIONS \$6,266.4 \$6,398.8   GENERAL FUND/ GENERAL PURPOSE \$4,380.9 69.9% \$4,424.0   SCHOOL AID FUND 1,884.1 30.1% 1,973.4   STATE CAMPAIGN FUND 1.5 0.0% 1.5

DEFINITIONS A	ND OTHER NOTES
GENERAL FUND/GENERAL PURPOSE	Receives income tax revenue not dedicated for other purposes.
SCHOOL AID FUND	The amount dedicated to the School Aid Fund is 23% of gross collections with hold harmless adjustments for rate reductions.
STATE CAMPAIGN FUND	Taxpayers can choose to dedicate \$3.00 of income tax paid to this fund. Funds are distributed to all candidates for Governor who meet certain requirements.







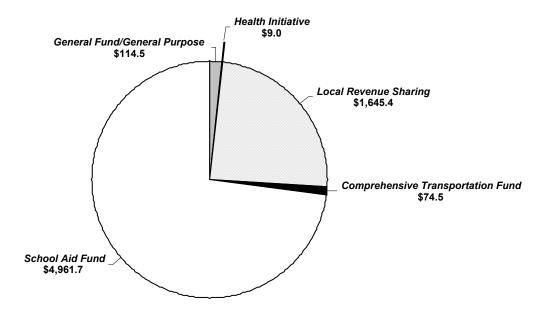
Distribution of Sales Tax Revenue

DISTRIBUTION OF		<u>FY 2001-02</u>	% OF <u>TOTAL</u>	<u>FY 2002-03</u>	% OF <u>TOTAL</u>
SALES	SCHOOL AID FUND	\$4,735.8	72.9%	\$4,961.7	72.9%
TAX	LOCAL REVENUE SHARING	1,586.9	24.4%	1,645.4	24.2%
REVENUE	GENERAL FUND/ GENERAL PURPOSE	89.1	1.4%	114.5	1.7%
FY 2001-02	COMPREHENSIVE TRANSPORTATION FUND	74.5	1.1%	74.5	1.1%
and	HEALTH INITIATIVE	<u>9.0</u>	0.1%	<u>9.0</u>	0.1%
FY 2002-03	TOTAL	\$6,495.4		\$6,805.1	
(MILLIONS OF DOLLARS)					

DEFINITIONS AN	<u>ND OTHER NOTES</u>
SCHOOL AID FUND	The State Constitution provides that the School Aid Fund is to receive $60\%$ of the gross sales tax collections levied at a rate of $4\%$ and $100\%$ of gross sales tax collections levied at a rate of $4\%$ and $100\%$ of gross sales tax collections levied at a rate of $2\%$ .
LOCAL REVENUE SHARING	The Constitution provides that $15\%$ of gross collections from the $4\%$ sales tax be distributed to local government units through revenue sharing payments. Statute provides that an amount equal to $21.3\%$ of sales tax collections at the $4\%$ rate is to be allotted for revenue sharing. The total amount is subject to appropriation.
GENERAL FUND/ GENERAL PURPOSE	Receives sales tax revenue not dedicated for other purposes.
COMPREHENSIVE TRANSPORTATION FUND	Receives approximately 1.3% of gross sales tax revenue. Revenue is used to plan and develop public transportation systems and finance bus and rail services.
HEALTH INITIATIVE	Annual appropriation for AIDS and workplace health programs.

# STATE OF MICHIGAN SALES TAX REVENUE DISTRIBUTION FY 2002-03

#### TOTAL RESOURCES: \$6,805.1 MILLION (Chart dollars in millions)





Distribution of Single Business Tax Revenue

FYs 2001-02 and 2002-03

DISTRIBUTION OF		<u>FY 2001-02</u>	% OF <u>TOTAL</u>	<u>FY 2002-03</u>	% OF <u>TOTAL</u>
SINGLE BUSINESS	GENERAL FUND/ GENERAL PURPOSE	\$1,893.4		\$1,933.2	
TAX REVENUE	TOTAL	\$1,893.4		\$1,933.2	
FY 2001-02					
and FY 2002-03					
(MILLIONS OF DOLLARS)					

#### **DEFINITIONS AND OTHER NOTES**

SINGLE BUSINESS TAX The GF/GP receives 100% of single business tax revenue. Beginning January 1, 1999, the rate will be reduced 0.1% per year until the tax is completely phased out – as long as the BSF balance does not fall below \$250 million. In calendar year 2002, the rate will be 1.9% of adjusted tax base for most firms.

# STATE OF MICHIGAN SINGLE BUSINESS TAX REVENUE DISTRIBUTION FY 2002-03

TOTAL RESOURCES: \$1,933.2 MILLION

# ALL GENERAL FUND/GENERAL PURPOSE



Distribution of Tobacco Tax Revenue

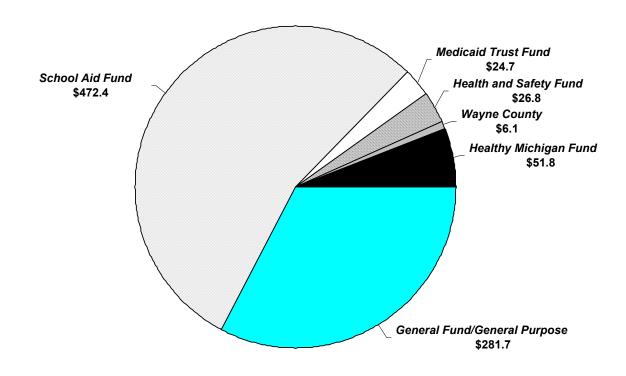
FYs 2001-02 and 2002-03

DISTRIBUTION OF		<u>FY 2001-02</u>	% OF <u>TOTAL</u>	<u>FY 2002-03</u>	% OF <u>TOTAL</u>
TOBACCO	SCHOOL AID FUND	\$389.9	60.3%	\$472.4	54.7%
TAX	GENERAL FUND/ GENERAL PURPOSE	185.6	28.7%	281.7	32.6%
REVENUE	HEALTHY MICHIGAN FUND	37.3	5.8%	51.8	6.0%
FY 2001-02	HEALTH AND SAFETY FUND	29.8	4.6%	26.8	3.1%
and FY 2002-03	MEDICAID TRUST FUND	3.1	0.5%	24.7	2.9%
	WAYNE COUNTY	<u>0.8</u>	0.1%	<u>6.1</u>	0.7%
(MILLIONS OF DOLLARS)	TOTAL	\$646.5		\$863.4	

DEFINITIONS A	ND OTHER NOTES
SCHOOL AID FUND	Effective August 1, 2002, receives 54.2% of cigarette tax proceeds and 75.6% of the other tobacco products tax revenue.
GENERAL FUND/ GENERAL PURPOSE	Effective August 1, 2002, receives $33.0\%$ of the cigarette tax revenue and $18.4\%$ of the other tobacco products tax revenue.
HEALTHY MICHIGAN FUND	Administered by the state for various health prevention programs. Receives 6% of the tobacco products tax revenue.
HEALTH AND SAFETY FUND	Provides support for Medicaid indigent payments to Detroit hospitals, certain debt obligations for Wayne County, and local public health and criminal justice at the county level. Effective August 1, 2002, receives 3.2% of the cigarette tax.
MEDICAID TRUST FUND	Effective August 1, 2002, receives 2.9% of the cigarette tax revenue.
WAYNE COUNTY	Effective August 1, 2002, receives 0.7% of the cigarette tax revenue to be used for indigent health care.

# STATE OF MICHIGAN TOBACCO TAX REVENUE DISTRIBUTION FY 2002-03

#### TOTAL RESOURCES: \$863.4 MILLION (Chart dollars in millions)





# Distribution of Transportation Revenue

FYs 2001-02 and 2002-03

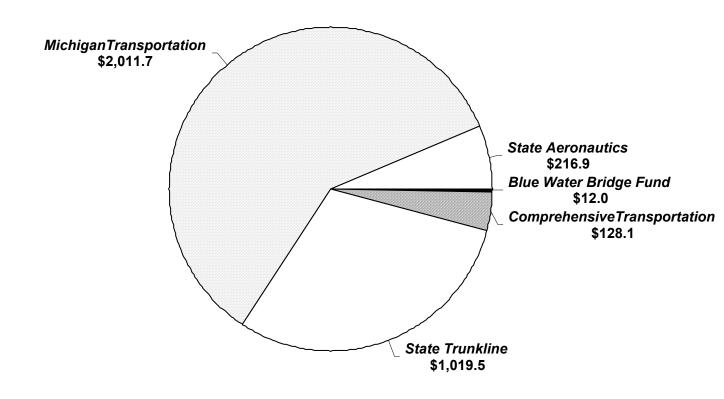
DISTRIBUTION OF		<u>FY 2001-02</u>	% OF TOTAL	<u>FY 2002-03</u>	% OF <u>TOTAL</u>
TRANSPORTATION	MICHIGAN TRANSPORTATION	\$1,961.5	59.3%	\$2,011.7	59.4%
REVENUE	STATE TRUNKLINE	1,015.2	30.7%	1,019.5	30.1%
FY 2001-02	STATE AERONAUTICS	187.6	5.7%	216.9	6.4%
and	COMPREHENSIVE TRANSPORTATION	133.1	4.0%	128.1	3.8%
FY 2002-03	<b>BLUE WATER BRIDGE FUND</b>	<u>11.4</u>	0.3%	<u>12.0</u>	0.4%
(MILLIONS OF DOLLARS)	TOTAL	\$3,308.8		\$3,388.2	

#### **DEFINITIONS AND OTHER NOTES**

MICHIGAN TRANSPORTATION FUND	Administered by Michigan Department of Transportation (MDOT). Expenditures are for highways and include grants to county road commissions, cities, and villages for highway purposes, and other departments for collection and enforcement costs.
STATE TRUNKLINE FUND	Administered by MDOT. Funds used for highway maintenance and construction, debt service, bridge construction, and administration costs.
COMPREHENSIVE TRANSPORTATION FUND	Created to fund planning and development of public transportation systems. Provides funds for direct expenditures and financing for bus and rail services.
STATE AERONAUTICS FUND	Provides funds for expenditures and transfers for administration and improvement of local airports.
BLUE WATER BRIDGE FUND	Subsidiary fund of State Trunkline Fund used by MDOT for accounting purposes to identify funding used for debt service, loan repayments, and operating funds for the Blue Water Bridge.

# STATE OF MICHIGAN TRANSPORTATION TAX REVENUE DISTRIBUTION FY 2002-03

#### TOTAL RESOURCES: \$3,388.2 MILLION (Chart dollars in millions)





Distribution of Use Tax Revenue

FYs 2001-02 and 2002-03

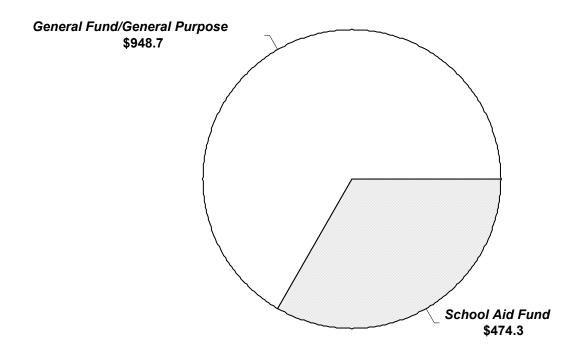
DISTRIBUTION		<u>FY 2001-02</u>	% OF <u>TOTAL</u>	<u>FY 2002-03</u>	% OF <u>TOTAL</u>
OF USE	GENERAL FUND/ GENERAL PURPOSE	\$910.0	66.5%	\$948.7	66.7%
TAX	SCHOOL AID FUND	456.0	33.3%	474.3	33.3%
REVENUE	PRESCRIPTION DRUGS CREDIT	<u>2.0</u>	0.1%	<u>0.0</u>	0.0%
FY 2001-02 and FY 2002-03 (MILLIONS OF DOLLARS)	TOTAL	\$1,368.0		\$1,423.0	

#### **DEFINITIONS AND OTHER NOTES**

GENERAL FUND/<br/>GENERAL PURPOSEReceives use tax revenue not dedicated for other purposes.SCHOOL AID FUNDReceives 33.3% of use tax revenue.PRESCRIPTION<br/>DRUGS CREDITPrescription drugs exempt from the use tax; distribution is actually a tax expenditure.

# STATE OF MICHIGAN USE TAX REVENUE DISTRIBUTION FY 2002-03

### TOTAL RESOURCES: \$1,423.0 MILLION (Chart dollars in millions)





# TAX INFORMATION AND DEDICATION OF REVENUE

FY 2001-02 Estimated Collections

#### **Business Privilege Taxes** Accommodations (Hotel/Motel) ENACTED: PA 263 of 1974, PA 106 of 1985 **BASE:** Amount charged transient guests for lodging in any hotel/motel; in counties with population over 600,000, amount charged transient guests for lodging in a hotel/motel with over 80 rooms **RATE:** Variable; up to 6% of amount transient guests pay for lodging **DISPOSITION:** General Fund Restricted; Convention Facilities Development Fund \$18,300,000 Airport Parking Excise ENACTED: PA 248 of 1987 **BASE:** Amount charged for parking RATE: 30% of amount charged for parking **DISPOSITION:** Airport Parking Fund \$14,900,000 Casino Wagering Tax ENACTED: Voter-initiated law of 1996 **BASE:** Adjusted gross receipts received by gaming licensee **RATE:** 18% **DISPOSITION:** 55% to City of Detroit; 45% to School Aid Fund \$92,000,000 state portion NOTE: In addition to the casino wagering tax, each casino annually pays \$8.33 million (indexed to inflation), to the State Services Fee Fund. The City of Detroit also levies a municipal services fee, which is the greater of 1.25% of adjusted gross receipts or \$4.0 million per casino. **Corporate Organization** ENACTED: PA 284 of 1972 **BASE:** Domestic: authorized capital stock; Foreign: capital stock attributable to Michigan **RATE:** Domestic: \$50 for first 60,000 shares, plus \$30 for each additional 20,000 shares Foreign: \$50 for shares attributable to Michigan, plus \$30 for each additional 20,000 shares **DISPOSITION:** General Fund; Restricted \$13,500,000

FY 2001-02 Estimated Collections

Foreign Insurance Company Retaliatory	
ENACTED: PA 218 of 1956	_
<b>BASE:</b> Gross premiums of out-of-state insurance companies	_
<b>RATE:</b> Unauthorized insurance at 2%; foreign insurance	
at Single Business Tax equivalent or amount equal to foreign imposed costs, whichever is higher	
DISPOSITION: General Fund/General Purpose	_
	\$240,000,000
Oil and Gas Severance	
ENACTED: PA 48 of 1929	_
<b>BASE:</b> Gross cash market value of oil and gas severed	_
<b>RATE:</b> Oil at 6.6%; gas at 5%; stripper wells and/or	
marginal properties at 4%	_
<b>DISPOSITION:</b> General Fund/General Purpose	\$33,000,000
	\$55,000,000
Simulcast Wagering	
<b>ENACTED:</b> PA 279 of 1995	
<b>BASE:</b> Amounts wagered on interstate and inter-track simulcast	_
races	
<b>RATE:</b> 3.5%	_
<b>DISPOSITION:</b> Agricultural Equine Industry	
Development Fund	
	\$11,900,000
Single Rusiness	
Single Business ENACTED: PA 228 of 1975	
BASE: Federal adjusted gross income plus compensation,	_
interest paid, and depreciation; with deductions for new capital	
investment and labor intensity	
<b>RATE:</b> 1.9% (beginning January 1, 2001, declines by 0.1%	_
per year until reaching zero	
<b>DISPOSITION:</b> General Fund/General Purpose	
	\$1,898,400,000
Unemployment Compensation	
ENACTED: PA 1 of 1936 (Extra Session)	_
<b>BASE:</b> Wages paid per covered employee up to limit of \$9,500; or wages equal to federal unemployment tax base — whichever is	,
higher	)
<b>RATE:</b> Variable	_
<b>DISPOSITION:</b> Deposited to MESA for transfer	_
to U.S. Treasury	
- <u>-</u>	\$1,000,000,000

## **Consumption Taxes**

Beer	
ENACTED: PA 8 of 1933 (Extra Session)	
BASE: Beer manufactured or sold in Michigan	-
<b>RATE:</b> \$6.30 per barrel; \$2 per barrel credit for small	=
brewers	-
<b>DISPOSITION:</b> General Fund/General Purpose	<b>1 (1)(1)(1)(1)(1)(1)(1)(1)(1)(1)(<b>1)(<b>1)</b></b></b>
	\$43,600,000
Liquor	
ENACTED: PA 94 of 1959, PA 218 of 1962, PA 107 of 1985,	
PA 213 of 1972	_
<b>BASE:</b> Retail selling of spirits	
<b>RATE:</b> Mixed-spirit drinks: \$0.48 per liter; on-premise	-
consumption: 12%; Off-premise: 13.85%	
<b>DISPOSITION:</b> 4% Specific: all to General	-
Fund/General Purpose; 4% Excise: all to School	
Aid Fund; 4% Specific: all to Convention Facility	
Development Fund; 1.85% Specific: all to Liquor	
Purchase Revolving Fund	
	\$97,600,000
Sales	
<b>ENACTED:</b> PA 167 of 1933	
<b>BASE:</b> Gross proceeds from retail sale of tangible personal	-
property, electricity, gas, and steam for use or consumption	
<b>RATE:</b> 6% (4% for electricity, natural gas, and home	-
heating fuel)	-
<b>DISPOSITION:</b> 24.2% to local revenue sharing	
(subject to appropriation), 73.3% to School Aid	
Fund, 1.3% CTF, remainder to General	
Fund/General Purpose	
	\$6,495,400,000
Stadium and Convention Facility	
ENACTED: PA 180 of 1991	
<b>BASE:</b> Gross receipts for restaurants, hotels, and auto leasing	-
companies in selected municipalities	
<b>RATE:</b> Restaurants/hotels: not to exceed 1%; auto	-
leasing: not to exceed 2%	
<b>DISPOSITION:</b> Special fund of municipality;	-
none levied at this time	1
	\$0

FY 2001-02 Estimated Collections

Tobacco Products	
ENACTED: PA 327 of 1993	-
<b>BASE:</b> Tobacco products sold in Michigan	-
<b>RATE:</b> Effective August 1, 2002. Cigarettes at \$1.25 per	
pack; other at 20% of wholesale price	-
<b>DISPOSITION:</b> From cigarettes: School Aid	
Fund at 54.2%; General Fund/General Purpose at	
33.0%; Healthy Michigan Fund at 6%; Health & Safety Fund at 2.2%; Modicaid Truct Fund at	
Safety Fund at 3.2%; Medicaid Trust Fund at 2.9%; Wayne County at 0.7%. From other: School	
Aid Fund at 75.6%; Healthy Michigan Fund at 6%	
General Fund at 75.6%, Healthy Michigan Fund at 6%, General Fund/General Purpose at 18.4%	1
General Fund/General Fund/General Fundose at 16.4 //	\$646,500,000
	φ0 <del>1</del> 0,500,000
Uniform City Utility Users	
ENACTED: PA 100 of 1990	-
<b>BASE:</b> Privilege of consuming public telephone, electric, steam, or gas service in Detroit	
<b>RATE:</b> Between <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub> of 1% and 5%	-
DISPOSITION: To hire police officers	-
Dist Ostrion. To fille police officers	\$55,000,000
	\$55,000,000
Use	
<b>ENACTED:</b> PA 94 of 1937	
<b>BASE:</b> Purchase price of tangible personal property and certain	-
services	
<b>RATE:</b> 6% (4% for electricity, natural gas, and home	-
heating fuel)	
<b>DISPOSITION:</b> General Fund/General Purpose	-
at 67%; School Aid Fund at 33%	
	\$1,368,000,000
Wine	
ENACTED: PA 8 of 1933 (Extra Session)	
<b>BASE:</b> Wine sold in Michigan	-
<b>RATE:</b> Imported: \$0.135 per liter if 16% alcohol or less,	_
\$0.20 per liter if over 16% alcohol; Domestic: \$0.01 per	
liter	
<b>DISPOSITION:</b> General Fund/General Purpose	-
	\$7,200,000
	<u> </u>

#### **Income Taxes**

#### Personal Income

ENACTED: PA 281 of 1967

**BASE:** Federal adjusted gross income (AGI) of individuals, estates, and trusts, with adjustments

RATE: 4.1% (declines by 0.1% per year to 3.9% in 2004) DISPOSITION: General Fund/General Purpose (GF/GP); 23% of gross revenues to schools adjusted for rate reductions

> \$7,679,400,000 gross \$6,266,400,000 net of refunds

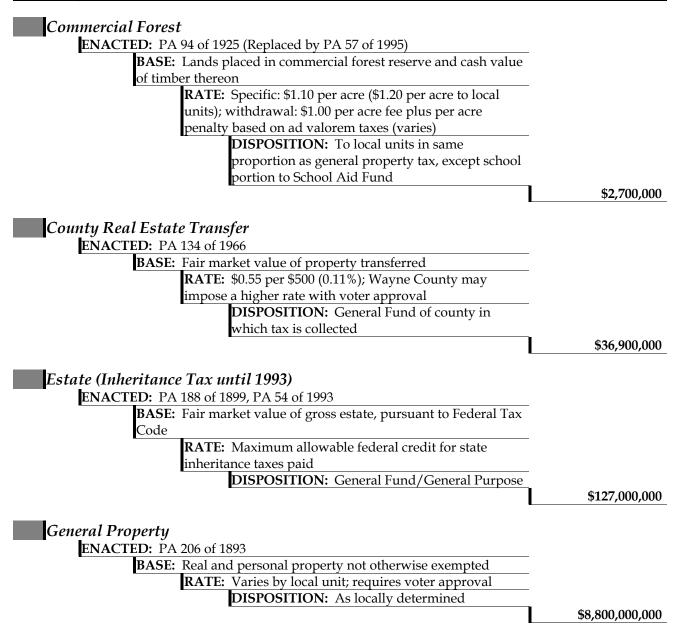
# Uniform City Income

ENACTED: PA 284 of 1964

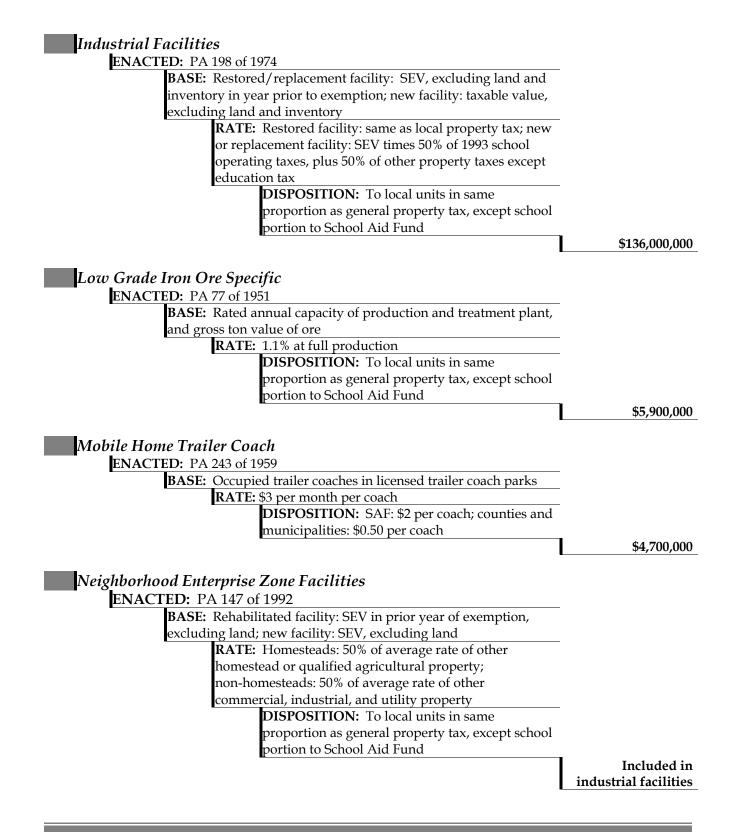
BASE: Income of city residents and income earned in cityRATE: Maximum 1% of income for residents and<br/>corporations; maximum 0.5% income for non-residents<br/>(2.8% resident, 1.4% non-resident in Detroit; 2.0% on<br/>corporations; Highland Park, Grand Rapids, and<br/>Saginaw may levy 2.0% resident, 1.0% non-resident)DISPOSITION: General Fund of city

\$525,000,000

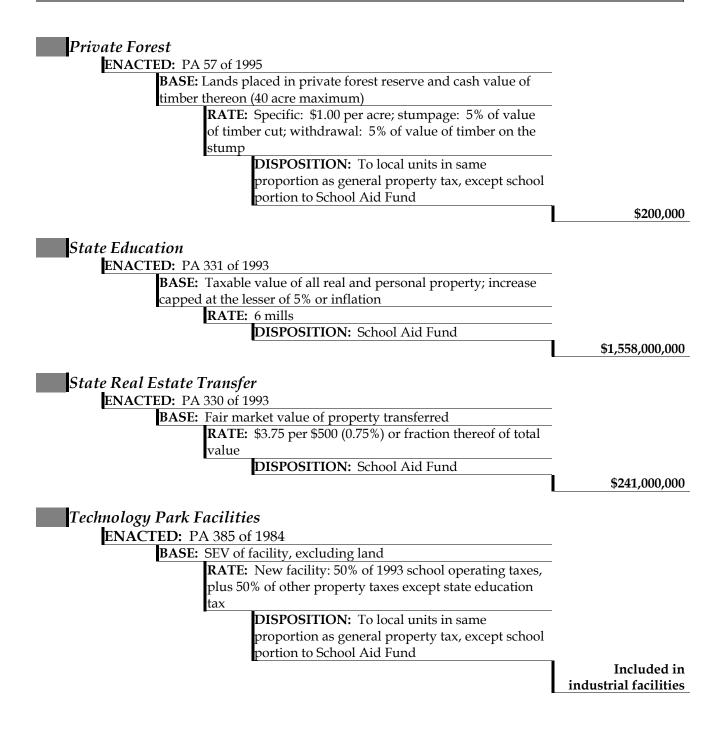
#### **Property Taxes**



FY 2001-02 Estimated Collections



FY 2001-02 Estimated Collections



FY 2001-02 Estimated Collections

# Utility Property

**ENACTED:** PA 282 of 1905

**BASE:** 50% of true cash value of all property of telephone, telegraph, railroad, car loaning, sleeping car, and express car companies; certain exemptions for railroads

RATE: Average statewide general property tax paid by other business property in preceding calendar year DISPOSITION: General Fund/General Purpose

\$152,000,000

#### **Transportation Taxes** Aircraft Weight **ENACTED:** PA 327 of 1945 **BASE:** The greater of maximum gross weight or maximum takeoff weight RATE: \$0.01 per pound **DISPOSITION:** Aeronautics Fund \$300,000 Aviation Gasoline ENACTED: PA 327 of 1945 BASE: Fuel sold or used for propelling aircraft **RATE:** \$0.03 per gallon; \$0.015 per gallon refund to interstate airline operators **DISPOSITION:** Aeronautics Fund \$6,400,000 Diesel Fuel ENACTED: PA 54 of 1951 **BASE:** Diesel fuel sold or used in vehicles operated on public highways; certain exemptions apply RATE: \$0.15 per gallon; \$0.06 per gallon discount for vehicles taxed under motor carrier fuel tax **DISPOSITION:** Michigan Transportation Fund \$88,600,000 Gasoline ENACTED: PA 150 of 1927 BASE: Gasoline sold or used in operating vehicles on public highways RATE: \$0.19 per gallon **DISPOSITION:** Michigan Transportation Fund \$946,000,000 Liquefied Petroleum Gas ENACTED: PA 320 of 1947 **BASE:** Liquefied petroleum gas sold or used in operating vehicles on public highways **RATE:** \$0.15 per gallon **DISPOSITION:** Michigan Transportation Fund \$950,000

Marine Vessel Fuel	
Marine Vessel Fuel	
ENACTED: PA 320 of 1947	
<b>BASE:</b> Gas and diesel fuel sold for propelling watercraft, off-	
road vehicles, and snowmobiles	
<b>RATE:</b> \$0.19 per gallon with refund for certain vessels	
<b>DISPOSITION:</b> Recreation Improvement Fund	¢425.000
	\$425,000
Motor Carrier Fuel	
<b>ENACTED:</b> PA 119 of 1980	
<b>BASE:</b> Motor fuel consumed in commercial motor vehicle while	
operating on public highways	
<b>RATE:</b> \$0.21 per gallon, with a \$0.06 credit for sales tax	
paid	
<b>DISPOSITION:</b> Michigan Transportation Fund	
Dior corrient, menigan maisportation rand	\$47,400,000
	¢17,100,000
Motor Vehicle Registration	
ENACTED: PA 300 of 1949	
<b>BASE:</b> Weight of vehicle, or type or price of vehicle; maximum	
loaded weight for large trucks	
RATE: Varies	
DISPOSITION: Michigan Transportation Fund	
and Scrap Tire Regulation Fund	
	\$818,000,000
	φ010,000,000
Watercraft Registration	
<b>ENACTED:</b> PA 303 of 1967	
<b>BASE:</b> Length of boat (certain exemptions apply)	
<b>RATE:</b> \$14 to \$448, depending on length of boat; three-	
year registration period	
<b>DISPOSITION:</b> State Waterways Fund: 17.5%;	
Harbor Development Fund: 33.5%; Marine Safety	
Fund: 49%	
	\$9,600,000
	.,,,



# DEDICATION OF REVENUE

#### DEDICATION OF STATE REVENUE

Tax	Dedicated Amount	To/For	Constitutional or Statutory
<u>Business Privilege Taxes</u>			
Airport parking excise	100%	Airport Parking Fund	Statutory
Casino wagering tax, state portion; 45% of 18% (or 8.1%)	100%	School Aid Fund	Statutory
Simulcast wagering	100%	Agriculture Equine Industry Development Fund	Statutory
<u>Consumption Taxes</u>			
Cigarette	3.2% 54.2% 2.9% 0.7%	Health and Safety Fund School Aid Fund Medicaid Trust Fund Wayne County	Statutory
Liquor excise at the 4% rate	100%	School Aid Fund	Statutory
Liquor specific at the 1.85% rate	100%	Liquor Purchase Revolving Fund	Statutory
Liquor specific at the 4% rate	100%	Convention Facility Development Fund	Statutory
General sales imposed directly or indirectly on: fuels sold to propel motor vehicles on highways, sale of motor vehicles, and sale of the parts and accessories of motor vehicles	Not more than 25%	Transportation purposes	Constitutional
Sales at the 2% rate	100%	School Aid Fund	Constitutional
Sales at the 4% rate	15%	Revenue sharing to cities, villages, and townships on a population basis	Constitutional
Amount equal to sales at the 4% rate	21.3%	Revenue sharing to counties, cities, villages, and townships	Statutory
Sales at the 4% rate	60%	School Aid Fund	Constitutional
Tobacco products	6%	Healthy Michigan Fund	Constitutional
Tobacco products other than cigarettes	75.6%	School Aid Fund	Statutory
Use at the 2% rate	100%	School Aid Fund	Constitutional

#### DEDICATION OF STATE REVENUE

Tax	Dedicated Amount	To/For	Constitutional or Statutory
<u>Income Taxes</u>			
Gross income tax collections	23% with hold harmless adjustments for rate reductions	School Aid Fund	Statutory
Lottery Proceeds			
Lottery proceeds (net)	100%	School Aid Fund	Statutory
<u>Property Taxes</u>			
Commercial forest	School district share	School Aid Fund	Statutory
Industrial facilities	School district share	School Aid Fund	Statutory
Low grade iron ore specific	School district share	School Aid Fund	Statutory
Mobile home trailer coach	67%	School Aid Fund	Statutory
Neighborhood enterprise zone facilities	School district share	School Aid Fund	Statutory
Private forest	School district share	School Aid Fund	Statutory
State education	100%	School Aid Fund	Statutory
State real estate transfer	100%	School Aid Fund	Statutory
Technology park facilities	School district share	School Aid Fund	Statutory

DEDICATION OF S	STATE REVENUE
-----------------	---------------

Tax	Dedicated Amount	To/For	Constitutional or Statutory
<u>Transportation Taxes</u>			
Aircraft weight	100%	Aeronautics Fund	Statutory
Aviation gasoline	100%	Aeronautics Fund	Statutory
Diesel fuel	100%	Michigan Transportation Fund	Statutory
Gasoline	100%	Michigan Transportation Fund	Statutory
Liquified petroleum gas	100%	Michigan Transportation Fund	Statutory
Marine vessel fuel	100%	Recreation Improvement Fund	Statutory
Motor fuel (specific)	100%	Transportation purposes	Constitutional
Motor carrier fuel	100%	Michigan Transportation Fund	Statutory
Motor vehicle registration	100%	Michigan Transportation Fund with certain fees to Scrap Tire Regulation Fund	Statutory
Watercraft registration	17.5%	State Waterways Fund	Statutory
Watercraft registration	33.5%	Harbor Development Fund	Statutory
Watercraft registration	49%	Marine Safety Fund	Statutory

**NOTE:** Revenues not constitutionally or statutorily earmarked (dedicated) are General Fund/General Purpose.

Fourth Floor, North Tower, Anderson Building 124 North Capitol Avenue, Lansing, Michigan 48933

Mail to: P. O. Box 30014 Lansing, Michigan 48909-7514

Phone: 517-373-8080 FAX: 517-373-5874 www.house.state.mi.us/hfa



#### Mitchell E. Bean, Director Bill Fairgrieve, Deputy Director

COMMUNITY HEALTH	Bill Fairgrieve, Deputy Director
Medicaid	Bill Fairgrieve, Senior Analyst
Mental Health-Substance Abuse	
Public Health-Aging	Susan Frey, Senior Analyst

EDUCATION AND HUMAN SERVICES
Higher Education
Career Development-Consumer and Industry Services-
Michigan Strategic Fund
Community Colleges–Department of Education
Family Independence Agency
Administration–Grants–StaffingAnalyst
Child and Family Services–Juvenile Justice
School Aid
Transportation

GENERAL GOVERNMENT Director
Capital Outlay–Retirement–Supplementals Al Valenzio, Senior Analyst
Agriculture–Judiciary–Legislative Transfers
Attorney General-Auditor General-Civil Rights-Executive Office-
Information Technology–Legislature–Management and Budget Robin Risko, Senior Analyst
Civil Service–History, Arts, and Libraries–Lottery–State–Treasury Steve Stauff, Senior Analyst
Corrections–Bill Analysis System
Clean Michigan Initiative–Environmental Quality–Federal Funds Monitoring–
Natural Resources–Natural Resources Trust Fund
Public Safety: Military and Veterans Affairs-State Police

#### ECONOMIC AND REVENUE FORECAST-TAX ANALYSIS ..... Rebecca Ross, Senior Economist

Jim Stansell, Economist

FISCAL OVERSIGHT, AUDIT AND LITIGATION ..... Myron Freeman, Senior Analyst

#### MANAGEMENT SUPPORT STAFF

Office Manager
Publications and Data Administrative Assistant
Community Health–Corrections–Family Independence Agency–HFA Library Tumai Burris, Budget Assistant
Career Development-Community Colleges-Consumer and Industry Services-Education-
Higher Education-Michigan Strategic Fund-School Aid-Transportation-
HFA Internet
Agriculture-Capital Outlay-Environmental Quality-General Government-
History, Arts, and Libraries–Judiciary–Military and Veterans Affairs–Natural Resources–
Retirement-Revenue and Tax Analysis-State Police-Supplementals-Transfers-
Bill Analysis–Daily CalendarBudget Assistant
Facilities Coordinator
August 2002



Additional copies of this report

House Fiscal Agency P.O. Box 30014 Lansing, MI 48909-7514 (517) 373-8080 FAX (517) 373-5874 www.house.state.mi.us/hfa can be obtained from: