STATE OF MICHIGAN **REVENUE**

SOURCE and DISTRIBUTION



Mitchell E. Bean, Director

March 2004

HOUSE FISCAL AGENCY GOVERNING COMMITTEE

Representatives:

Marc Shulman, Chair Rick Johnson Randy Richardville Gretchen Whitmer, Vice Chair Dianne Byrum Mary Waters

MICHIGAN HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE

Representatives:

Marc Shulman, Chair **Judy Emmons, Vice Chair Daniel Acciavatti** Francis Amos **Jack Brandenburg Bruce Caswell** Sandra Caul **David Farhat** Jacob Hoogendyk Jerry Kooiman John Moolenaar **Mickey Mortimer** Gary Newell **John Pastor** Mike Pumford Scott Shackleton **Rick Shaffer**

Glenn Steil, Jr. John Stewart **Shelley Taub Howard Walker** Gretchen Whitmer, Minority Vice Chair **Richard Brown** Marsha Cheeks **Tupac Hunter** Chris Kolb William J. O'Neil **Clarence Phillips James Plakas Triette Reeves** Michael Sak Carl M. Williams Paula Zelenko

STATE OF MICHIGAN

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES



HOUSE FISCAL AGENCY

MITCHELL E. BEAN, DIRECTOR

P.O. BOX 30014 LANSING, MICHIGAN 48909-7514 PHONE: (517) 373-8080 FAX: (517) 373-5874 www.house.mi.gov/hfa

GOVERNING COMMITTEE

MARC SHULMAN, CHAIR RICK JOHNSON RANDY RICHARDVILLE

GRETCHEN WHITMER, VC DIANNE BYRUM MARY WATERS

March 2004

TO: Members of the House of Representatives

This report provides information on the source and distribution of revenues for the State of Michigan and comparisons of projected FY 2003-04 revenue with estimated FY 2004-05 revenue. Estimates in this report are based upon those agreed to at the Consensus Revenue Estimating Conference on January 14, 2004.

This publication includes FY 2003-04 estimates for taxes, by type of tax, and provides information for each tax with regard to the tax base, rate, and disposition. It also includes state revenue dedication information including tax type, dedicated amount, and recipient of dedicated funds.

This report was prepared by Rebecca Ross, Senior Economist, and produced for publication by Jeanne Dee, Administrative Assistant.

Please do not hesitate to contact me if you have questions regarding the information in this report.

Vitcherl EBean

Mitchell E. Bean Director

TABLE OF CONTENTS

SOURCE OF REVENUE

State Revenue	3
GF/GP Revenue	7
Michigan School Aid Fund Revenue	11
Transportation Revenue	15

DISTRIBUTION OF REVENUE

Federal Funds	21
Income Tax Revenue	25
Sales Tax Revenue	29
Single Business Tax Revenue	
Tobacco Tax Revenue	
Transportation Revenue	
Use Tax Revenue	

TAX INFORMATION for FY 2003-04

Business Privilege Taxes51
Accommodations (Hotel/Motel)51
Airport Parking Excise51
Casino Wagering
Corporate Organization
Foreign Insurance Company Retaliatory52
Oil and Gas Severance
Simulcast Wagering
Single Business
Unemployment Compensation
Consumption Taxes
Beer
Liquor
Sales
Tobacco Products
Uniform City Utility Users
Use54
Wine

Income Taxes
Personal Income
Uniform City Income
Property Taxes
Commercial Forest
County Real Estate Transfer
Estate
General Property
Industrial Facilities
Low Grade Iron Ore Specific
Mobile Home Trailer Coach
Neighborhood Enterprise Zone Facilities57
Private Forest
State Education
State Real Estate Transfer
Technology Park Facilities
Utility Property
Transportation Taxes
Aircraft Weight60
Aviation Gasoline
Diesel Fuel60
Gasoline
Liquefied Petroleum Gas60
Marine Vessel Fuel
Motor Carrier Fuel61
Motor Vehicle Registration61
Watercraft Registration61

DEDICATION OF REVENUE

Business Privilege Taxes	65
Consumption Taxes	
Income Taxes	
Lottery Proceeds	66
Property Taxes	
Transportation Taxes	



SOURCES OF REVENUE



Overview of State Revenue by Source

FYs 2003-04 and 2004-05

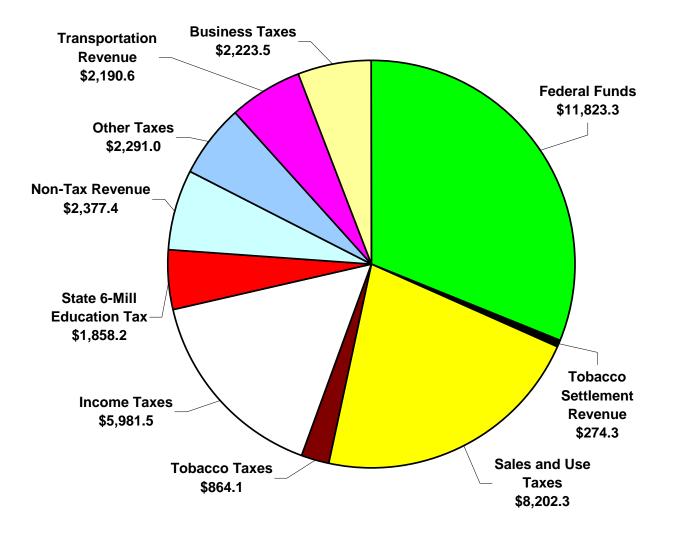
OVERVIEW		<u>FY 2003-04</u>	% OF <u>TOTAL</u>	FY 2004-05	% OF TOTAL
OF	FEDERAL FUNDS	\$11,971.8	31.4%	\$11,823.3	31.0%
STATE	SALES AND USE TAXES	7,878.2	20.7%	8,202.3	21.5%
REVENUE	INCOME TAXES	5,819.9	15.3%	5,981.5	15.7%
BY SOURCE	NON-TAX REVENUE	2,705.9	7.1%	2,377.4	6.2%
SOURCE	OTHER TAXES	2,421.4	6.4%	2,291.0	6.0%
FY 2003-04	TRANSPORTATION REVENUE	2,247.7	5.9%	2,190.6	5.8%
and	BUSINESS TAXES	2,125.7	5.6%	2,223.5	5.8%
FY 2004-05	STATE 6-MILL EDUCATION TAX	1,745.2	4.6%	1,858.2	4.9%
(MILLIONS	TOBACCO TAXES	876.8	2.3%	864.1	2.3%
OF DOLLARS)	TOBACCO SETTLEMENT REVENUE	<u>275.6</u>	0.7%	<u>274.3</u>	0.7%
	TOTAL	\$38,068.2		\$38,086.2	

DEFINITIONS AND OTHER NOTES

FEDERAL FUNDS	Total federal funds used in the state budget.
SALES AND USE TAXES	Use tax is a specific excise tax on the use, storage, or consumption of tangible personal property not subject to the sales tax. Tax rate is currently 6% for both sales and use taxes.
INCOME TAXES	Includes withholding, annual, and quarterly collections less refunds. Tax rate is currently 4.0%. Effective July 1, 2004, the rate will be reduced by 0.1% , to 3.9% .
NON-TAX REVENUE	Includes revenue from local agencies, state-provided services, licenses, permits not related to transportation, and lottery transfers to the School Aid Fund (SAF).
OTHER TAXES	Includes liquor, beer, wine, gas and oil severance, and estate taxes.
TRANSPORTATION REVENUE	Includes gas, diesel fuel, and aviation fuel taxes; fees; and other transportation revenue. Excludes federal aid and sales tax transportation revenue.
BUSINESS TAXES	Includes single business tax and insurance company tax. At the end of FY 2001-02, the BSF balance fell below \$250 million, which paused the SBT 0.1% reduction. In calendar years 2003 and 2004, the single business tax rate is 1.9% of adjusted tax base for most firms.
STATE 6-MILL EDUCATION TAX	Levied on all property; 100% dedicated to the School Aid Fund (SAF).
TOBACCO TAXES	The cigarette tax is \$1.25 per pack and the tax on other tobacco products is 20%.
TOBACCO SETTLEMENT	Revenue to the state resulting from settlement with the tobacco companies.

STATE OF MICHIGAN TOTAL REVENUE BY SOURCE FY 2004-05

TOTAL RESOURCES: \$38,086.2 MILLION (Chart dollars in millions)





General Fund/ General Purpose Revenue by Source

FYs 2003-04 and 2004-05

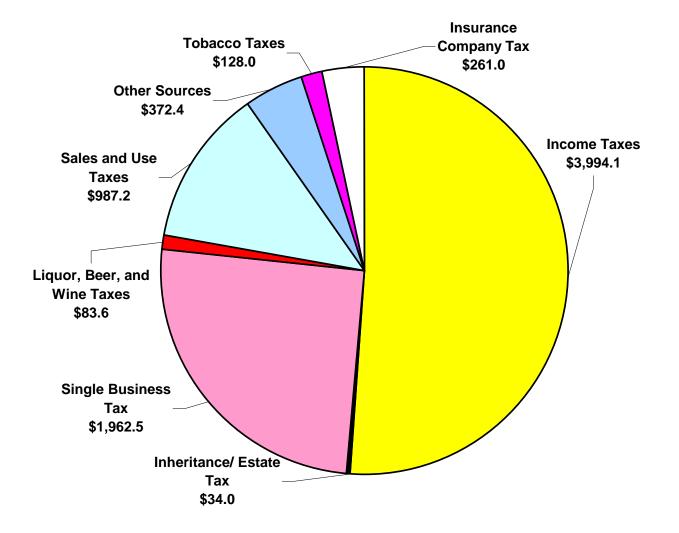
GENERAL		<u>FY 2003-04</u>	% OF <u>TOTAL</u>	<u>FY 2004-05</u>	% OF <u>TOTAL</u>
FUND/	INCOME TAX	\$3,918.8	49.9%	\$3,994.1	51.1%
GENERAL	SINGLE BUSINESS TAX	1,878.7	23.9%	1,962.5	25.1%
PURPOSE	SALES AND USE TAXES	952.6	12.1%	987.2	12.6%
REVENUE BY	OTHER SOURCES	421.4	5.4%	372.4	4.8%
SOURCE	TOBACCO TAXES	286.2	3.6%	128.0	1.6%
SOURCE	INSURANCE COMPANY TAX	247.0	3.1%	261.0	3.3%
FY 2003-04	LIQUOR, BEER, AND WINE TAXES	82.8	1.1%	83.6	1.1%
and	INHERITANCE/ESTATE TAX	70.0	0.9%	34.0	0.4%
FY 2004-05	TOTAL	\$7,857.5		\$7,822.8	
(MILLIONS OF DOLLARS)					

DEFINITIONS AND OTHER NOTES

INCOME TAXES	General Fund/General Purpose receives income tax revenue not allocated to the School Aid Fund. The tax rate is currently 4.0%. Effective July 1, 2004, the rate will be reduced by 0.1%, to 3.9%.
SINGLE BUSINESS TAX	General Fund/General Purpose receives 100% of single business tax revenue. At the end of FY 2001-02, the BSF balance fell below \$250 million, which paused the SBT 0.1% reduction. In calendar years 2003 and 2004, the rate is 1.9% of adjusted tax base for most firms.
SALES TAX	General Fund/General Purpose receives sales tax revenue not allocated to local units of government for revenue sharing, the School Aid Fund, the Comprehensive Transportation Fund, or public health programs. Tax rate is currently 6%.
USE TAX	A specific excise tax on the use, storage, or consumption of tangible personal property not subject to the sales tax. Tax rate is currently 6%; GF/GP receives 66.7% of total and School Aid Fund receives 33.3% of total.
OTHER SOURCES	Includes taxes on gas and oil severance, utility property, corporate income, and horse race wagering; certain penalty and interest payments; federal funds; and balance sheet adjustments; does not include the beginning balance.

STATE OF MICHIGAN GENERAL FUND/GENERAL PURPOSE REVENUE BY SOURCE FY 2004-05

TOTAL RESOURCES: \$7,822.8 MILLION (Chart dollars in millions)





Michigan School Aid Fund Revenue by Source

FYs 2003-04 and 2004-05

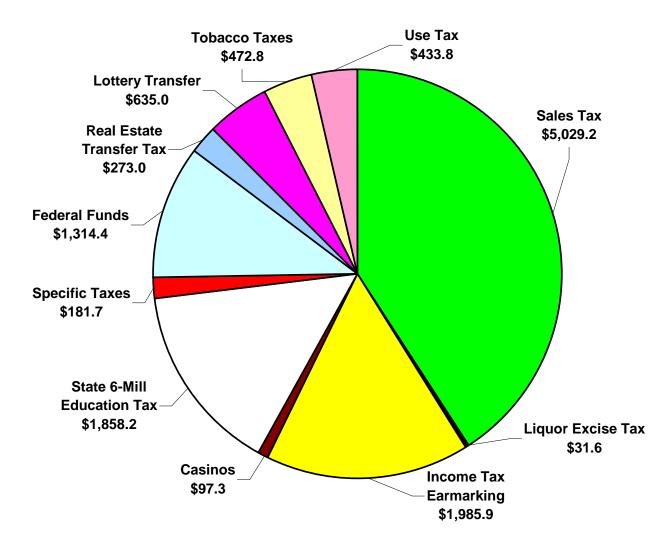
MICHIGAN		<u>FY 2003-04</u>	% OF <u>TOTAL</u>	<u>FY 2004-05</u>	% OF <u>TOTAL</u>
SCHOOL	SALES TAX	\$4,824.7	40.5%	\$5,029.2	40.8%
AID	INCOME TAX EARMARKING	1,899.6	16.0%	1,985.9	16.1%
FUND REVENUE	STATE 6-MILL EDUCATION TAX	1,745.2	14.7%	1,858.2	15.1%
BY	FEDERAL FUNDS	1,316.7	11.1%	1,314.4	10.7%
SOURCE	LOTTERY TRANSFER	635.0	5.3%	635.0	5.2%
	TOBACCO TAXES	479.7	4.0%	472.8	3.8%
FY 2003-04	USE TAX	419.1	3.5%	433.8	3.5%
and	REAL ESTATE TRANSFER TAX	274.7	2.3%	273.0	2.2%
FY 2004-05	SPECIFIC TAXES	180.6	1.5%	181.7	1.5%
(MILLIONS	CASINOS	94.5	0.8%	97.3	0.8%
OF DOLLARS)	LIQUOR EXCISE TAX	<u>31.3</u>	0.3%	<u>31.6</u>	0.3%
DOLLARS)	TOTAL	\$11,901.1		\$12,312.9	

DEFINITIONS AND OTHER NOTES

SALES TAX	School Aid Fund receives 73.3% of gross sales tax revenue. Tax rate is currently 6%.
INCOME TAX EARMARKING	School Aid Fund receives 23% of gross income tax revenue with adjustments for rate changes.
STATE 6-MILL EDUCATION TAX	Levied on all property; 100% dedicated to the School Aid Fund (SAF).
LOTTERY TRANSFER	School Aid Fund receives the net revenue from lottery sales.
TOBACCO TAXES	School Aid Fund receives 54.2% of cigarette tax revenue and 75.6% of other tobacco tax revenue.
USE TAX	School Aid Fund receives 33.3% of gross use tax revenue. Tax rate is currently 6%.
REAL ESTATE TRANSFER TAX	School Aid Fund receives 100% of the real estate transfer tax. Tax rate is 0.75% of the sale price of real estate.
SPECIFIC TAXES	Includes industrial and commercial facilities tax and commercial forest tax.
CASINOS	School Aid Fund receives 8.1% of the gross gaming revenue.

STATE OF MICHIGAN SCHOOL AID FUND REVENUE BY SOURCE FY 2004-05

TOTAL RESOURCES: \$12,312.9 MILLION (Chart dollars in millions)





Transportation Revenue by Source

FYs 2003-04 and 2004-05

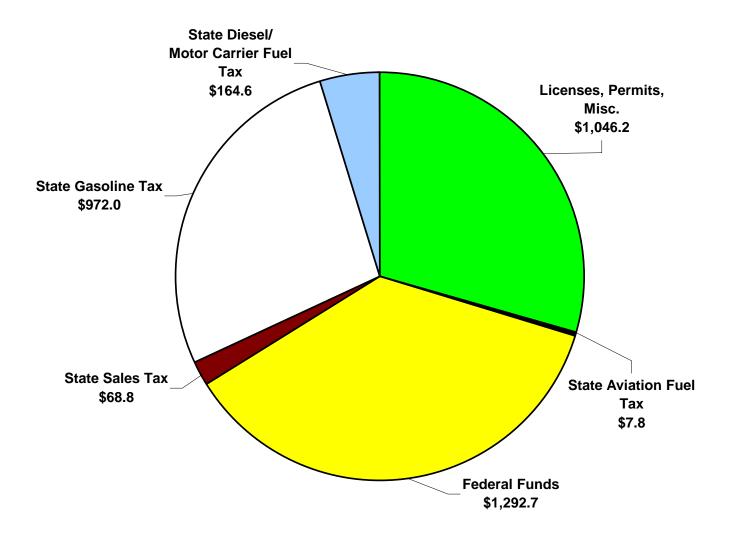
REVENUE SOURCE AND DISTRIBUTION House Fiscal Agency

TRANSPORTATION		FY 2003-04	% OF TOTAL	<u>FY 2004-05</u>	% OF TOTAL
REVENUE	LICENSES, PERMITS, MISC.	\$1,129.5	33.1%	\$1,046.2	29.5%
BY	FEDERAL FUNDS	1,101.8	32.2%	1,292.7	36.4%
SOURCE	STATE GASOLINE TAX	950.0	27.8%	972.0	27.4%
FY 2003-04	STATE DIESEL/MOTOR CARRIER FUEL TAX	160.6	4.7%	164.6	4.6%
and	STATE SALES TAX	67.8	2.0%	68.8	1.9%
FY 2004-05	STATE AVIATION FUEL TAX	<u>7.6</u>	0.2%	<u>7.8</u>	0.2%
(MILLIONS OF DOLLARS)	TOTAL	\$3,417.3		\$3,552.1	

DEFINITIONS AND OTHER NOTES		
LICENSES, PERMITS, MISC.	Vehicle license fees, various registration fees, permits, interest earnings, and other miscellaneous income dedicated for transportation purposes.	
STATE GASOLINE TAX	Levied at \$0.19 per gallon.	
STATE DIESEL/ MOTOR CARRIER FUEL TAX	Levied at \$0.15 per gallon.	
STATE SALES TAX	Approximately 1.0% of gross sales tax revenue is dedicated to Comprehensive Transportation Fund (CTF).	
STATE AVIATION FUEL TAX	Levied at \$0.03 per gallon with a \$0.015 rebate to interstate scheduled operations.	

STATE OF MICHIGAN TRANSPORTATION REVENUE BY SOURCE FY 2004-05

TOTAL RESOURCES: \$3,552.1 MILLION (Chart dollars in millions)





DISTRIBUTION OF REVENUE



Distribution of Federal Funds

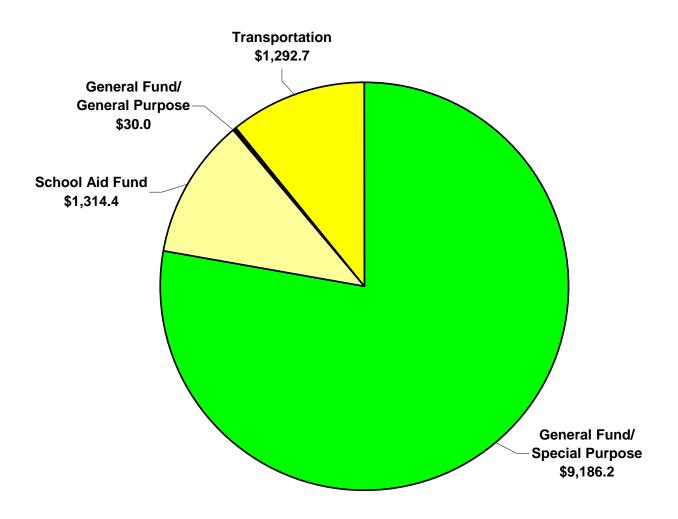
FYs 2003-04 and 2004-05

DISTRIBUTION		<u>FY 2003-04</u>	% OF <u>TOTAL</u>	FY 2004-05	% OF <u>TOTAL</u>
OF FEDERAL	GENERAL FUND/SPECIAL PURPOSE	\$9,354.3	78.1%	\$9,186.2	77.7%
FUNDS	SCHOOL AID FUND	1,316.7	11.0%	1,314.4	11.1%
	TRANSPORTATION	1,101.8	9.2%	1,292.7	10.9%
FY 2003-04 and	GENERAL FUND/GENERAL PURPOSE	<u>199.0</u>	1.7%	<u>30.0</u>	0.3%
FY 2004-05	TOTAL	\$11,971.8		\$11,823.3	
(MILLIONS OF DOLLARS)					

GENERAL FUND/SPECIAL PURPOSE: ESTI	ESTIMATED FY 2003-04	KAL KEVEN % OF <u>TOTAL</u>	EXECUTIVE RECOMMEND <u>FY 2004-05</u>	% OF <u>TOTAL</u>
AGRICULTURE	\$14.4	0.15%	\$33.4	0.36%
ATTORNEY GENERAL	9.0	0.10%	9.3	.010%
CAPITAL OUTLAY (excluding Transportation)	47.0	0.50%	50.8	0.55%
CIVIL RIGHTS	0.9	0.01%	0.9	0.01%
CIVIL SERVICE	4.8	0.05%	4.8	0.05%
COMMUNITY HEALTH	5,380.9	57.52%	4,988.0	54.30%
CORRECTIONS	27.8	0.30%	9.8	.011%
EDUCATION	65.9	0.70%	60.7	0.66%
ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY	131.3	1.40%	133.8	1.46%
FAMILY INDEPENDENCE	2,710.0	28.97%	3,041.4	33.11%
HIGHER EDUCATION	4.5	0.05%	4.5	0.05%
HISTORY, ARTS, AND LIBRARIES	9.3	0.10%	8.2	0.09%
JUDICIARY	4.1	0.04%	3.8	0.04%
LABOR AND ECONOMIC GROWTH	751.4	8.03%	646.8	7.04%
MANAGEMENT AND BUDGET	0.7	0.01%	0.4	0.00%
MILITARY AND VETERANS AFFAIRS	40.6	0.43%	45.4	0.49%
NATURAL RESOURCES	33.7	0.36%	34.6	0.38%
STATE	1.3	0.01%	1.4	0.02%
STATE POLICE	103.9	1.11%	106.2	1.16%
TREASURY	<u>12.8</u>	0.14%	<u>2.0</u>	0.02%
TOTAL GF/SPECIAL PURPOSE *As shown in February 2004 Executive Recommendation	\$9,354.3	100.00%	\$9,186.2	100.00%

STATE OF MICHIGAN FEDERAL FUNDS DISTRIBUTION FY 2004-05

TOTAL RESOURCES: \$11,823.3 MILLION (Chart dollars in millions)





Distribution of Income Tax Revenue

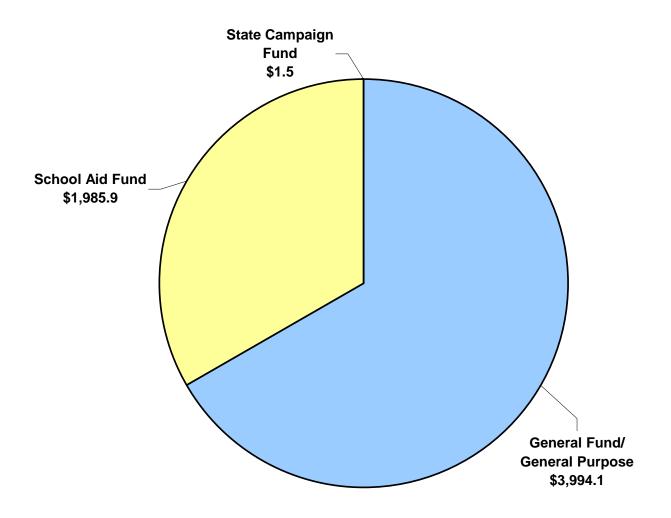
and 2004-05

DISTRIBUTION		<u>FY 2003-04</u>	% OF <u>TOTAL</u>	<u>FY 2004-05</u>	% OF <u>TOTAL</u>
OF	GROSS COLLECTION	\$7,456.6		\$7,654.8	
INCOME	REFUNDS	<u>(1,636.7)</u>		<u>(1,673.3)</u>	
TAX REVENUE	NET COLLECTIONS	\$5,819.9		\$5,981.5	
FY 2003-04					
and	GENERAL FUND/GENERAL				
FY 2004-05	PURPOSE	\$3,918.8	67.3%	\$3,994.1	66.8%
(MILLIONS	SCHOOL AID FUND	1,899.6	32.6%	1,985.9	33.2%
OF DOLLARS)	STATE CAMPAIGN FUND	<u>1.5</u>	0.0%	<u>1.5</u>	0.0%
DOLLARS	TOTAL	\$5,819.9		\$5,981.5	

DEFINITIONS AND OT	HER NOTES
GENERAL FUND/ GENERAL PURPOSE SCHOOL AID FUND	Receives income tax revenue not dedicated for other purposes.
SCHOOL AID FUND	Receives 23% of gross collections with hold harmless adjustments for rate reductions.
STATE CAMPAIGN FUND	Taxpayers can choose to dedicate \$3.00 of income tax paid to this fund. Funds are distributed to all candidates for Governor who meet certain requirements.

STATE OF MICHIGAN INCOME TAX REVENUE DISTRIBUTION FY 2004-05

TOTAL RESOURCES: \$5,981.5 MILLION (Chart dollars in millions)





Distribution of Sales Tax Revenue

and 2004-05

DISTRIBUTION		<u>FY 2003-04</u>	% OF <u>TOTAL</u>	<u>FY 2004-05</u>	% OF <u>TOTAL</u>
OF	SCHOOL AID FUND	\$4,824.7	72.9%	\$5,029.2	72.9%
SALES	LOCAL REVENUE SHARING	1,605.0	24.2%	1,674.3	24.3%
TAX REVENUE	GENERAL FUND/GENERAL PURPOSE	114.2	1.7%	119.4	1.7%
FY 2003-04	COMPREHENSIVE TRANSPORTATION FUND	67.8	1.0%	68.8	1.0%
and	HEALTH INITIATIVE	<u>9.0</u>	0.1%	<u>9.0</u>	0.1%
FY 2004-05	TOTAL	\$6,620.7		\$6,900.7	
(MILLIONS					

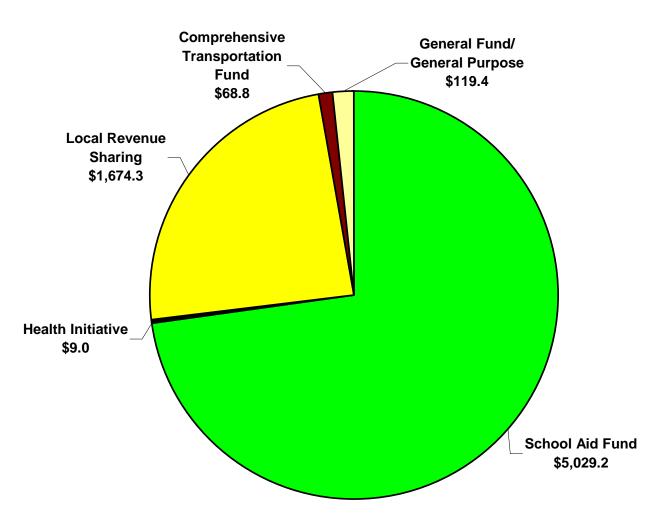
OF DOLLARS)

DEFINITIONS AND OTHER NOTES			
SCHOOL AID FUND	Receives 60% of the gross sales tax collections levied at a rate of 4% and 100% of gross sales tax collections levied at a rate of 2% .		
LOCAL REVENUE SHARING	The State Constitution provides that 15% of gross collections from the 4% sales tax be distributed to local government units through revenue sharing payments. Statute provides that an amount equal to 21.3% of sales tax collections at the 4% rate is to be allotted for revenue sharing. The total amount is subject to appropriation.		
GENERAL FUND/ GENERAL PURPOSE	Receives sales tax revenue not dedicated for other purposes.		
COMPREHENSIVE TRANSPORTATION FUND	Receives approximately 1.0% of gross sales tax revenue. Revenue is used to plan and develop public transportation systems and finance bus and rail services.		
HEALTH INITIATIVE	Annual appropriation for AIDS and workplace health programs.		

March 2004

STATE OF MICHIGAN SALES TAX REVENUE DISTRIBUTION FY 2004-05

TOTAL RESOURCES: \$6,900.7 MILLION (Chart dollars in millions)





Distribution of Single Business Tax Revenue

FYs 2003-04 and 2004-05

DISTRIBUTION OF		<u>FY 2003-04</u>	% OF <u>TOTAL</u>	<u>FY 2004-05</u>	% OF <u>TOTAL</u>
SINGLE BUSINESS	GENERAL FUND/GENERAL PURPOSE	<u>\$1,878.7</u>		<u>\$1,962.5</u>	
TAX REVENUE	TOTAL	\$1,878.7		\$1,962.5	
FY 2003-04 and					
FY 2004-05 (MILLIONS OF DOLLARS)					

DEFINITIONS AND OTHER NOTES

SINGLE BUSINESS TAX

General Fund/General Purpose receives 100% of single business tax revenue. At the end of FY 2001-02, the BSF balance fell below \$250 million, which paused the SBT 0.1% reduction. In calendar years 2003 and 2004, the rate will be 1.9% of adjusted tax base for most firms.

STATE OF MICHIGAN SINGLE BUSINESS TAX REVENUE DISTRIBUTION FY 2004-05

TOTAL RESOURCES: \$1,962.5 MILLION

ALL GENERAL FUND/GENERAL PURPOSE



Distribution of Tobacco Tax Revenue

and

2004-05

REVENUE SOURCE AND DISTRIBUTION House Fiscal Agency

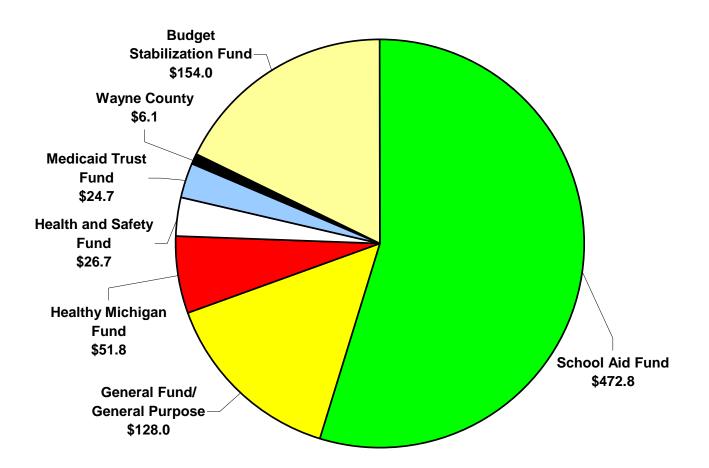
March 2004

DISTRIBUTION		<u>FY 2003-04</u>	% OF <u>TOTAL</u>	<u>FY 2004-05</u>	% OF <u>TOTAL</u>
OF	SCHOOL AID FUND	\$479.7	54.7%	\$472.8	54.7%
TOBACCO TAX	GENERAL FUND/GENERAL PURPOSE	286.2	32.6%	128.0	14.8%
REVENUE	BUDGET STABILIZATION FUND	0.0	0.0%	154.0	17.8%
FY 2003-04	HEALTHY MICHIGAN FUND	52.5	6.0%	51.8	6.0%
and	HEALTH AND SAFETY FUND	27.1	3.1%	26.7	3.1%
FY 2004-05	MEDICAID TRUST FUND	25.1	2.9%	24.7	2.9%
112004-05	WAYNE COUNTY	<u>6.2</u>	0.7%	<u>6.1</u>	0.7%
(MILLIONS OF DOLLARS)	TOTAL	\$876.8		\$864.1	

DEFINITIONS AND	OTHER NOTES
SCHOOL AID FUND	Receives 54.2% of cigarette tax proceeds and 75.6% of the other tobacco products tax revenue.
GENERAL FUND/ GENERAL PURPOSE	Receives 33.0% of the cigarette tax revenue and 18.4% of the other tobacco products tax revenue for FY 2002-03 and FY 2003-04.
BUDGET STABILIZATION FUND	Receives 17.8% of cigarette tax revenue and 18.4% of other tobacco products tax revenue for FY 2004-05 through FY 2006-07.
HEALTHY MICHIGAN FUND	Administered by the state for various health prevention programs. Receives 6% of the tobacco products tax revenue.
HEALTH AND SAFETY FUND	Provides support for Medicaid indigent payments to Detroit hospitals, certain debt obligations for Wayne County, and local public health and criminal justice at the county level. Receives 3.2% of the cigarette tax.
MEDICAID TRUST FUND	Receives 2.9% of the cigarette tax revenue.
WAYNE COUNTY	Receives 0.7% of the cigarette tax revenue to be used for indigent health care.

STATE OF MICHIGAN TOBACCO TAX REVENUE DISTRIBUTION FY 2004-05

TOTAL RESOURCES: \$864.1 MILLION (Chart dollars in millions)





Distribution of Transportation Revenue

FYs 2003-04 and 2004-05

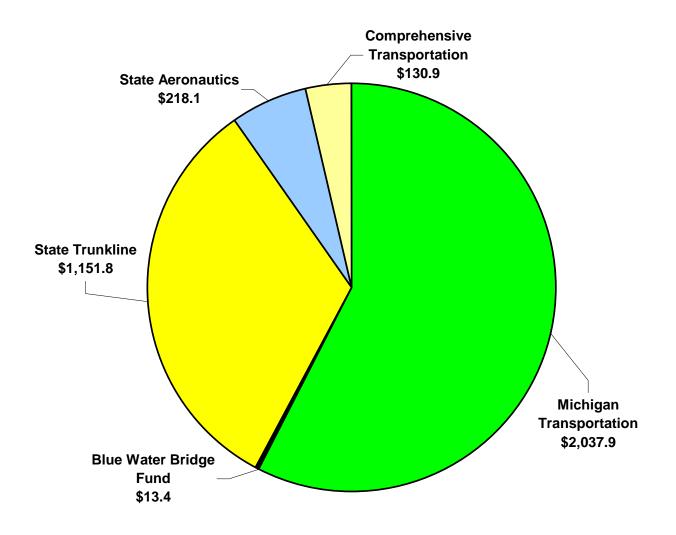
DISTRIBUTION		<u>FY 2003-04</u>	% OF <u>TOTAL</u>	<u>FY 2004-05</u>	% OF <u>TOTAL</u>
OF TRANSPORTATION	MICHIGAN TRANSPORTATION	\$2,097.3	61.4%	\$2,037.9	57.4%
TAX	STATE TRUNKLINE	963.6	28.2%	1,151.8	32.4%
REVENUE	STATE AERONAUTICS	218.1	6.4%	218.1	6.1%
FY 2003-04	COMPREHENSIVE TRANSPORTATION	125.3	3.7%	130.9	3.7%
	BLUE WATER BRIDGE FUND	<u>13.0</u>	0.4%	<u>13.4</u>	0.4%
and FY 2004-05	TOTAL	\$3,417.3		\$3,552.1	
(MILLIONS OF DOLLARS)					

DEFINITIONS AND OTHER NOTES

MICHIGAN TRANSPORTATION FUND	Administered by Michigan Department of Transportation (MDOT). Expenditures are for highways and include grants to county road commissions, cities, and villages for highway purposes, and other departments for collection and enforcement costs.
STATE TRUNKLINE FUND	Administered by MDOT. Funds used for highway maintenance and construction, debt service, bridge construction, and administration costs.
STATE AERONAUTICS FUND	Provides funds for expenditures and transfers for administration and improvement of local airports.
COMPREHENSIVE TRANSPORTATION FUND	Created to fund planning and development of public transportation systems. Provides funds for direct expenditures and financing for bus and rail services.
BLUE WATER BRIDGE FUND	Subsidiary fund of State Trunkline Fund used by MDOT for accounting purposes to identify funding used for debt service, loan repayments, and operating funds for the Blue Water Bridge.

STATE OF MICHIGAN TRANSPORTATION TAX REVENUE DISTRIBUTION FY 2004-05

TOTAL RESOURCES: \$3,552.1 MILLION (Chart dollars in millions)





Distribution of Use Tax Revenue

and 2004-05

DISTRIBUTION		<u>FY 2003-04</u>	% OF <u>TOTAL</u>	FY 2004-05	% OF <u>TOTAL</u>
OF USE	GENERAL FUND/GENERAL PURPOSE	\$838.4	66.7%	\$867.8	66.7%
TAX	SCHOOL AID FUND	<u>419.1</u>	33.3%	<u>433.8</u>	33.3%
REVENUE	TOT	TAL \$1,257.5		\$1,301.6	
FY 2003-04 and FY 2004-05 (MILLIONS OF DOLLARS)					

DEFINITIONS AND OTHER NOTES

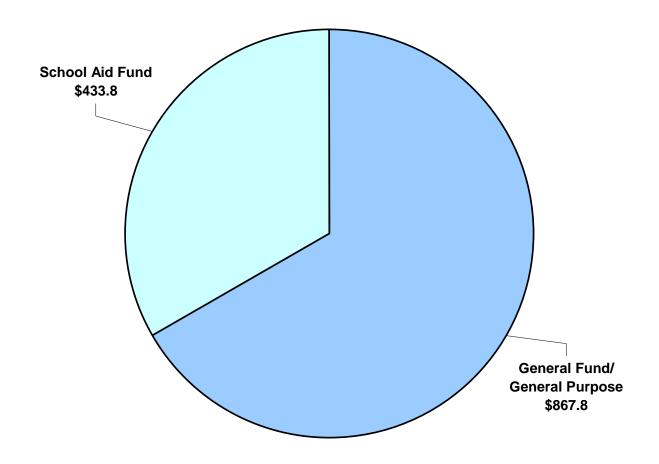
GENERAL FUND/ GENERAL PURPOSE Receives use tax revenue not dedicated for other purposes.

SCHOOL AID FUND

Receives 33.3% of use tax revenue.

STATE OF MICHIGAN USE TAX REVENUE DISTRIBUTION FY 2004-05

TOTAL RESOURCES: \$1,301.6 MILLION (Chart dollars in millions)





STATE AND LOCAL TAX INFORMATION

Business Privilege Taxes

Accommodations (Hotel/Motel)

ENACTED: PA 263 of 1974, PA 106 of 1985

BASE: Amount charged transient guests for lodging in any hotel/motel; in counties with population over 600,000, amount charged transient guests for lodging in a hotel/motel with over 80 rooms

RATE: Variable; up to 6% of amount transient guests pay for lodging

DISPOSITION: General Fund Restricted; Convention Facilities Development Fund

\$47,749,000

Airport Parking Excise

ENACTED: PA 248 of 1987

BASE: Amount charged for parking

RATE: 27% of amount charged for parking

DISPOSITION: Airport Parking Fund

\$15,100,000

Cas	ino Wagering Tax		
-	ENACTED: Voter-initiated law of	1996	
	BASE: Adjusted gross rece	eipts received by gaming licensee	
	RATE: 18%		
	DISPOSITION: 5	55% to City of Detroit; 45% to School Aid Fund	
			\$94,500,000
			state portion

NOTE: In addition to the casino wagering tax, each casino annually pays \$8.33 million (indexed to inflation) to the State Services Fee Fund. The City of Detroit also levies a municipal services fee, which is the greater of 1.25% of adjusted gross receipts or \$4.0 million per casino.

Corporate Organization

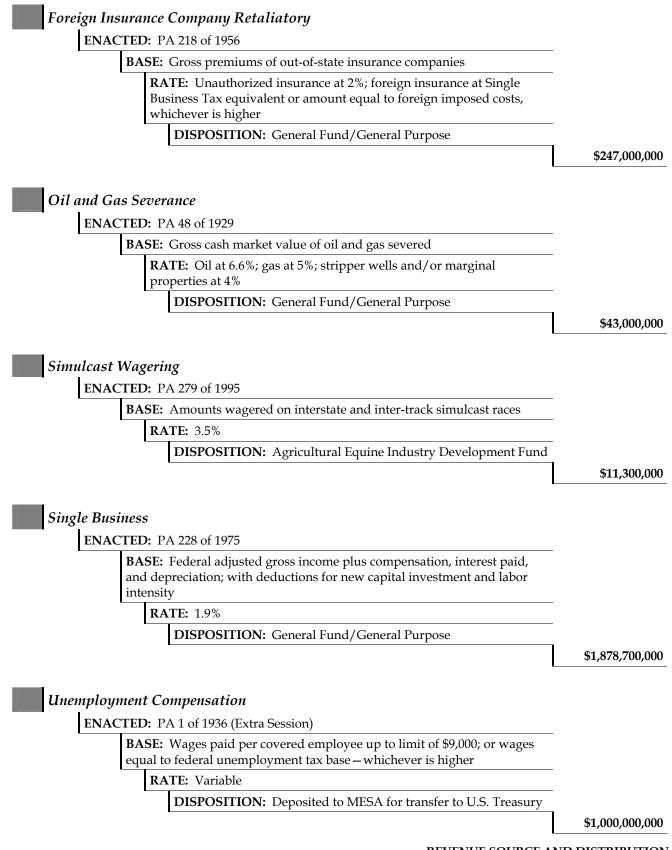
ENACTED: PA 284 of 1972

BASE: Domestic: authorized capital stock; Foreign: capital stock attributable to Michigan

RATE: Domestic: \$50 for first 60,000 shares, plus \$30 for each additional 20,000 shares; Foreign: \$50 for shares attributable to Michigan, plus \$30 for each additional 20,000 shares

DISPOSITION: General Fund; Restricted

\$14,000,000



Consumption Taxes

Beer	
ENACTED: PA 58 of 1998	
BASE: Beer manufactured or sold in Michigan	
RATE: \$6.30 per barrel; \$2 per barrel credit for small brewers	
DISPOSITION: General Fund/General Purpose	
l	\$44,200,000
Liquor	
ENACTED: PA 58 of 1998	
BASE: Retail selling of spirits	
RATE: On-premise consumption: 12%; Off-premise: 13.85%	
DISPOSITION: 4% Specific: all to General Fund/General Purpose; 4% Excise: all to School Aid Fund; 4% Specific: all to Convention Facility Development Fund; 1.85% Specific: all to Liquor Purchase Revolving Fund	
	\$108,000,000
Sales ENACTED: PA 167 of 1933 BASE: Gross proceeds from retail sale of tangible personal property for use or consumption RATE: 6% (4% for electricity, natural gas, and home heating fuel) DISPOSITION: 24.2% to local revenue sharing (subject to appropriation), 73.3% to School Aid Fund, 1.0% CTF, remainder to General Fund/General Purpose	
	\$6,620,700,000
Tobacco Products ENACTED: PA 327 of 1993 BASE: Tobacco products sold in Michigan RATE: Cigarettes at \$1.25 per pack; other at 20% of wholesale price DISPOSITION: From cigarettes: School Aid Fund at 54.2%; General Fund/General Purpose at 33.0%; Healthy Michigan Fund at 6%; Health & Safety Fund at 3.2%; Medicaid Trust Fund at 2.9%; Wayne County at 0.7%. From other: School Aid Fund at 75.6%; Healthy Michigan Fund at 6%; General Fund/General Purpose at 18.4%	
	\$876,800,000

ENACTED: PA 100 of 1990	
BASE: Privilege of consuming public telephone, electric, steam, or gas service in Detroit	
RATE: Between $\frac{1}{4}$ of 1% and 5%	
DISPOSITION: To hire police officers	
	\$55,000,000
Use	
ENACTED: PA 94 of 1937	
BASE: Purchase price of tangible personal property and certain services	
RATE: 6% (4% for electricity, natural gas, and home heating fuel)	
DISPOSITION: General Fund/General Purpose at 66.7%; School Aid Fund at 33.3%	
	\$1,257,500,000
<i>Wine</i> ENACTED: PA 58 of 1998	
BASE: Wine sold in Michigan	
RATE: \$0.135 per liter if 16% alcohol or less, \$0.20 per liter if over 16%	
alcohol; mixed spirit drinks \$0.48 per liter	
alcohol; mixed spirit drinks \$0.48 per liter DISPOSITION: General Fund/General Purpose	

Income Taxes

Personal Income

ENACTED: PA 281 of 1967

BASE: Federal adjusted gross income (AGI) of individuals, estates, and trusts, with adjustments

RATE: 4.0%; 3.9% in July 1, 2004

DISPOSITION: General Fund/General Purpose (GF/GP); 23% of gross revenues to schools adjusted for rate reductions

\$7,456,600,000 gross \$5,819,900,000 net of refunds

Uniform City Income

ENACTED: PA 284 of 1964

BASE: Income of city residents and income earned in city

RATE: Maximum 1% of income for residents and corporations; maximum 0.5% income for non-residents (2.4% resident, 1.2% nonresident in Detroit; 1.4% on corporations; Highland Park, Grand Rapids, and Saginaw may levy 2.0% resident, 1.0% non-resident)

DISPOSITION: General Fund of city

\$520,000,000

Property Taxes

Commercial Forest	
ENACTED: PA 57 of 1995	
BASE: Lands placed in commercial forest reserve and cash value of timber thereon	_
RATE: Specific: \$1.10 per acre (\$1.20 per acre to local units); withdrawal: \$1.00 per acre fee plus per acre penalty based on ad valorem taxes (varies)	_
DISPOSITION: To local units in same proportion as general property tax, except school portion to School Aid Fund	
	\$2,800,000
County Real Estate Transfer	
ENACTED: PA 134 of 1966	
BASE: Fair market value of property transferred	_
RATE: \$0.55 per \$500 (0.11%); Wayne County may impose a higher rate with voter approval	_
DISPOSITION: General Fund of county in which tax is collected	_
	\$40,300,000
Estate (Inheritance Tax until 1993)	
ENACTED: PA 188 of 1899, PA 54 of 1993	
BASE: Fair market value of gross estate, pursuant to Federal Tax Code	_
RATE: Maximum allowable federal credit for state inheritance taxes paid	_
DISPOSITION: General Fund/General Purpose	
	\$70,000,000
General Property	
ENACTED: PA 206 of 1893	
BASE: Real and personal property not otherwise exempted	_
RATE: Varies by local unit; requires voter approval	_
DISPOSITION: As locally determined	_
	\$9,700,000,000

Industrial Facilities

ENACTED: PA 198 of 1974

BASE: Restored/replacement facility: taxable value, excluding land and inventory in year prior to exemption; new facility: current taxable value, excluding land and inventory

RATE: Restored facility: same as local property tax; new or replacement facility: 50% of all taxes other than the state education tax plus 100% of the state education tax

DISPOSITION: To local units in same proportion as general property tax, except school portion to School Aid Fund

\$166,000,000

Low Grade Iron Ore Specific

ENACTED: PA 77 of 1951

BASE: Rated annual capacity of production and treatment plant, and gross ton value of ore

RATE: 1.1% at full production

DISPOSITION: To local units in same proportion as general property tax, except school portion to School Aid Fund

\$5,900,000

Mobile Home Trailer Coach

ENACTED: PA 243 of 1959

BASE: Occupied trailer coaches in licensed trailer coach parks

RATE: \$3 per month per coach

DISPOSITION: SAF: \$2 per coach; counties and municipalities: \$0.50 per coach

\$5,900,000

Neighborhood Enterprise Zone Facilities

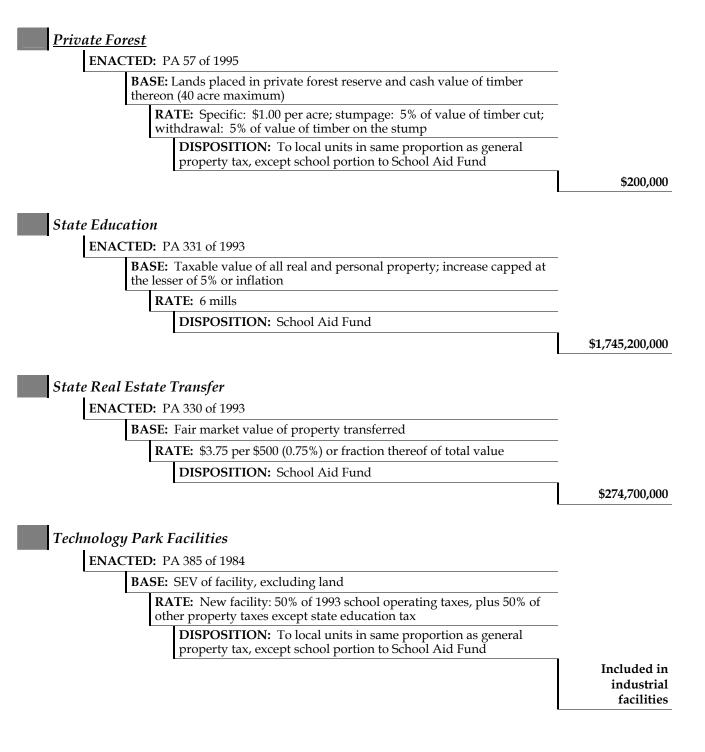
ENACTED: PA 147 of 1992

BASE: Rehabilitated facility: SEV in prior year of exemption, excluding land; new facility: SEV, excluding land

RATE: Homesteads: 50% of average rate of other homestead or qualified agricultural property; non-homesteads: 50% of average rate of other commercial, industrial, and utility property

DISPOSITION: To local units in same proportion as general property tax, except school portion to School Aid Fund

Included in industrial facilities



Utility Property

ENACTED: PA 282 of 1905

BASE: Taxable value of all property of telephone, telegraph, railroad, car loaning, sleeping car, and express car companies; certain exemptions for railroads

RATE: Average statewide general property tax paid by other business property in preceding calendar year

DISPOSITION: General Fund/General Purpose

\$120,600,000

Transportation Taxes

Aircraft Weight	
ENACTED: PA 327 of 1945	
BASE: The greater of maximum gross weight or maximum takeoff weight	-
RATE: \$0.01 per pound	-
DISPOSITION: Aeronautics Fund	-
	\$300,000
Aviation Gasoline	
ENACTED: PA 327 of 1945	
BASE: Fuel sold or used for propelling aircraft	-
RATE: \$0.03 per gallon; \$0.015 per gallon refund to interstate airline operators	-
DISPOSITION: Aeronautics Fund	-
	\$7,600,000
Diesel Fuel	
ENACTED: PA 54 of 1951	_
BASE: Diesel fuel sold or used in vehicles operated on public highways; certain exemptions apply	_
RATE: \$0.15 per gallon	-
DISPOSITION: Michigan Transportation Fund	_
	\$131,000,000
Gasoline	
ENACTED: PA 150 of 1927	
BASE: Gasoline sold or used in operating vehicles on public highways	_
RATE: \$0.19 per gallon	_
DISPOSITION: Michigan Transportation Fund	
	\$950,000,000
Liquefied Petroleum Gas	
ENACTED: PA 147 of 1953	_
BASE: Liquefied petroleum gas sold or used in operating vehicles on public highways	_
RATE: \$0.15 per gallon	-
DISPOSITION: Michigan Transportation Fund	
	\$800,000

Marine Vessel Fuel	
ENACTED: PA 320 of 1947	
BASE: Gas and diesel fuel sold for propelling watercraft, off-road vehicles, and snowmobiles	
RATE: \$0.19 per gallon with refund for certain vessels	
DISPOSITION: Recreation Improvement Fund	
	\$400,000
Motor Carrier Fuel	
ENACTED: PA 119 of 1980	
BASE: Motor fuel consumed in commercial motor vehicle while operating on public highways	
RATE: \$0.15 per gallon for fuel consumed in Michigan	
DISPOSITION: Michigan Transportation Fund	
	\$29,600,000
Motor Vehicle Registration ENACTED: PA 300 of 1949	
BASE: Weight of vehicle, or type or price of vehicle; maximum loaded weight for large trucks	
RATE: Varies	
DISPOSITION: Michigan Transportation Fund and Scrap Tire Regulation Fund	
	\$867,500,000
Watercraft Registration	
ENACTED: PA 58 of 1995	
BASE: Length of boat (certain exemptions apply)	
RATE: \$14 to \$448, depending on length of boat; three-year registration period	
DISPOSITION: State Waterways Fund: 17.5%; Harbor	
Development Fund: 33.5%; Marine Safety Fund: 49%	



DEDICATION OF REVENUE

DEDICATION OF STATE REVENUE

<u>Dedicated</u> <u>Amount</u>	<u>To/For</u>	Constitutional or Statutory
100%	A' (D 1) E 1	<u> </u>
		Statutory
100%	School Aid Fund	Statutory
100%	Agriculture Equine Industry Development Fund	Statutory
3.2%	Health and Safety Fund	Statutory
54.2%	School Aid Fund	
2.9% 0.7%	Wayne County	
100%	School Aid Fund	Statutory
100%	Liquor Purchase Revolving Fund	Statutory
100%	Convention Facility Development Fund	Statutory
Not more than 25%	Transportation purposes	Constitutional
100%	School Aid Fund	Constitutional
15%	Revenue sharing to cities, villages, and townships on a population basis	Constitutional
21.3%	Revenue sharing to counties, cities, villages, and townships	Statutory
60%	School Aid Fund	Constitutional
6%	Healthy Michigan Fund	Constitutional
75.6%	School Aid Fund	Statutory
100%	School Aid Fund	Constitutional
23% with hold harmless adjustments for	School Aid Fund	Statutory
	Amount 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 3.2% 54.2% 2.9% 0.7% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 21.3% 100% 23% with hold hold 23% with hold	AmountTo/For100%Airport Parking Fund100%School Aid Fund100%Agriculture Equine Industry Development Fund3.2%Health and Safety Fund54.2%School Aid Fund2.9%Medicaid Trust Fund0.7%Wayne County100%School Aid Fund100%Convention Facility Development Fund100%Convention Facility Development Fund100%School Aid Fund100%School Aid Fund21.3%Kevenue sharing to counties, cities, villages, and townships100%School Aid Fund100%School Aid Fund23% with holdSchool Aid Fund

DEDICATION OF STATE REVENUE

Tax	<u>Dedicated</u> <u>Amount</u>	<u>To/For</u>	Constitutional or Statutory
Lottery Proceeds			
Lottery proceeds (net)	100%	School Aid Fund	Statutory
<u>Property Taxes</u>			
Commercial forest	School district share	School Aid Fund	Statutory
Industrial facilities	School district share	School Aid Fund	Statutory
Low grade iron ore specific	School district share	School Aid Fund	Statutory
Mobile home trailer coach	67%	School Aid Fund	Statutory
Neighborhood enterprise zone facilities	School district share	School Aid Fund	Statutory
Private forest	School district share	School Aid Fund	Statutory
State education	100%	School Aid Fund	Statutory
State real estate transfer	100%	School Aid Fund	Statutory
Technology park facilities	School district share	School Aid Fund	Statutory
Transportation Taxes			
Aircraft weight	100%	Aeronautics Fund	Statutory
Aviation gasoline	100%	Aeronautics Fund	Statutory
Diesel fuel	100%	Michigan Transportation Fund	Statutory
Gasoline	100%	Michigan Transportation Fund	Statutory
Liquified petroleum gas	100%	Michigan Transportation Fund	Statutory
Marine vessel fuel	100%	Recreation Improvement Fund	Statutory
Motor fuel (specific)	100%	Transportation purposes	Constitutional
Motor carrier fuel	100%	Michigan Transportation Fund	Statutory
Motor vehicle registration	100%	Michigan Transportation Fund with certain fees to Scrap Tire Regulation Fund	Statutory
Watercraft registration	17.5%	State Waterways Fund	Statutory

Tax	<u>Dedicated</u> <u>Amount</u>	<u>To/For</u>	<u>Constitutional</u> <u>or Statutory</u>
Watercraft registration	33.5%	Harbor Development Fund	Statutory

Marine Safety Fund

49%

DEDICATION OF STATE REVENUE

NOTE: Revenues not constitutionally or statutorily earmarked (dedicated) are General Fund/General Purpose.

Watercraft registration

Statutory

Fourth Floor, North Tower, Anderson Building 124 North Capitol Avenue, Lansing, Michigan 48933

Mail to: P.O. Box 30014, Lansing, Michigan 48909-7514 Phone: 517-373-8080 FAX: 517-373-5874 www.house.mi.gov/hfa



Mitchell E. Bean, Director Bill Fairgrieve, Deputy Director

ECONOMIC AND REVENUE FORECAST-TAX ANALYSIS	
EDUCATION AND REGULATORY	
Community Colleges	
Education Mary Ann Cleary, Associate Di	
Higher Education	
Labor and Economic Growth	-
School Aid Mary Ann Cleary, Associate Di	
Transportation	William E. Hamilton, Senior Analyst
FISCAL OVERSIGHT, AUDIT AND LITIGATION	William E. Hamilton, Senior Analyst
GENERAL GOVERNMENT	Al Valenzio, Associate Director
Agriculture • Clean Michigan Initiative • Environmental Quality • Federal Funds Monit	coring •
Natural Resources Natural Resources Trust Fund 	Kirk Lindquist, Senior Analyst
Attorney General • Auditor General • Civil Rights • Civil Service • Executive Office •	
Information Technology • Legislature • Lottery • Management and Budget • State	Robin Risko, Senior Analyst
Capital Outlay • Retirement • Supplementals	Al Valenzio, Associate Director
Corrections Judiciary	Marilyn Peterson, Senior Analyst
History, Arts, and Libraries	Steve Stauff, Senior Analyst
Legislative Transfers	Margaret Alston, Senior Analyst
Military and Veterans Affairs State Police	Hannah Lee, Fiscal Analyst
Treasury	Jim Stansell, Economist
HUMAN SERVICES	
Community Health: Medicaid	
Community Health: Mental Health - Substance Abuse	
Community Health: Public Health Aging	-
Family Independence Agency: Administration • Grants • Staffing	
Family Independence Agency: Child and Family Services - Juvenile Justice	
LEGISLATIVE ANALYSIS	
Joan Hunault, Sue Stutzky, Mark Wolf, Le	egislative Analysts; Edith Best, Secretary
SUPPORT STAFF	
Office Manager	Sharon Risko, Administrative Assistant
Publications and Data	Jeanne Dee, Administrative Assistant
Community Health • Corrections • Family Independence Agency • Judiciary •	
HFA Library	Tumai Burris, Budget Assistant
Community Colleges • Education • Higher Education • School Aid • Transportation •	-
Transfers • HFA Internet • Bill Analysis	Barbara Graves, Budget Assistant
Agriculture • Capital Outlay • Environmental Quality • General Government • History,	
Labor and Economic Growth Military and Veterans Affairs Natural Resources	
Revenue and Tax Analysis State Police Supplementals	
Facilities Coordinator	
	March 2004



Additional copies of this report can be obtained from:

House Fiscal Agency P.O. Box 30014 Lansing, MI 48909-7514 (517) 373-8080 FAX (517) 373-5874 www.house.mi.gov/hfa