#### STATE OF MICHIGAN

### REVENUE

# SOURCE and DISTRIBUTION



Mitchell E. Bean, Director

March 2006

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P.O. Box 30014 ■ Lansing, Michigan 48909-7514 PHONE: (517) 373-8080 ■ Fax: (517) 373-5874 www.house.mi.gov/hfa SCOTT HUMMEL, CHAIR CRAIG DEROCHE CHRIS WARD RICH BROWN, VC DIANNE BYRUM MARY WATERS

March 2006

TO: Members of the House of Representatives

This report provides information on the source and distribution of revenues for the State of Michigan and comparisons of projected FY 2005-06 revenue with estimated FY 2006-07 revenue. Estimates in this report are based upon those agreed to at the Consensus Revenue Estimating Conference on January 12, 2006.

This publication includes FY 2005-06 estimates for taxes, by type of tax, and provides information for each tax with regard to the tax base, rate, and disposition. It also includes state revenue dedication information including tax type, dedicated amount, and recipient of dedicated funds.

This report was prepared by Rebecca Ross, Senior Economist, and produced for publication by Jeanne Dee, Administrative Assistant.

Please do not hesitate to contact me if you have questions regarding the information in this report.

Mitchell E. Bean Director

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### REVENUE SOURCES



# Total State Revenue by Source

FY 2005-06 and FY 2006-07 TOTAL STATE REVENUE BY SOURCE

FY 2005-06 and FY 2006-07

(MILLIONS OF DOLLARS)

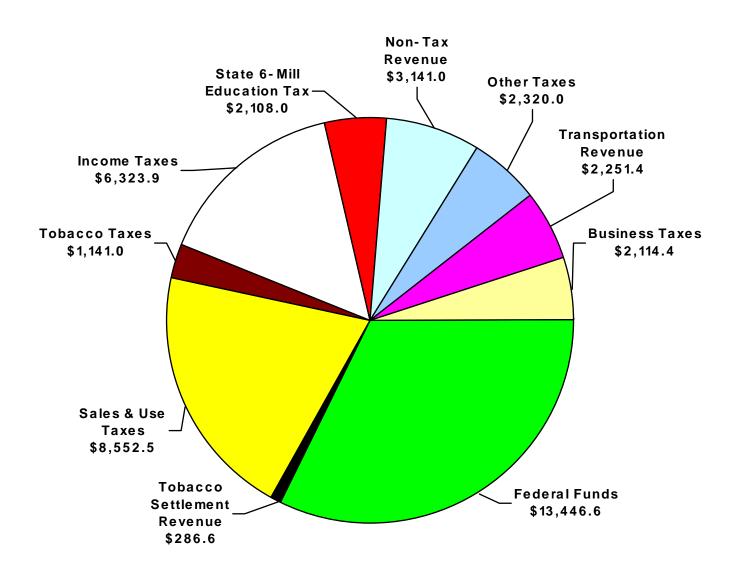
	FY 2005-06	% of <u>Total</u>	FY 2006-07	% of Total
Federal Funds	\$12,978.4	31.9	\$13,446.6	32.3
Sales & Use Taxes	8,242.1	20.3	8,552.5	20.5
Income Taxes	6,170.7	15.2	6,323.9	15.2
Non-Tax Revenue	3,083.7	7.6	3,141.0	7.5
Other Taxes	2,520.0	6.2	2,320.0	5.6
Transportation Revenue	2,172.8	5.3	2,251.4	5.4
Business Taxes	2,072.9	5.1	2,114.4	5.1
State 6-Mill Education Tax	2,010.0	4.9	2,108.0	5.1
Tobacco Taxes	1,161.5	2.9	1,141.0	2.7
Tobacco Settlement Revenue	<u>285.7</u>	0.7	<u>286.6</u>	0.7
TOTAL	\$40,697.8		\$41,685.4	

	DEFINITIONS AND NOTES
FEDERAL FUNDS	Total federal funds used in the state budget.
SALES & USE TAXES	Use tax is a specific excise tax on the use, storage, or consumption of tangible personal property not subject to the sales tax. Tax rate is currently 6% for both sales and use taxes.
INCOME TAXES	Includes withholding, annual, and quarterly collections less refunds. Tax rate is currently 3.9%.
NON-TAX REVENUE	Includes revenue from local agencies, state-provided services, licenses, permits not related to transportation, and lottery transfers to the School Aid Fund.
OTHER TAXES	Includes liquor, beer, wine, gas and oil severance, and estate taxes.
TRANSPORTATION REVENUE	Includes gas, diesel fuel, and aviation fuel taxes; fees; and other transportation revenue. Excludes federal aid and sales tax transportation revenue.
BUSINESS TAXES	Includes single business tax and insurance company tax. At the end of FY 2001-02, the Budget Stabilization Fund balance fell below \$250 million, which paused the single business tax 0.1% reduction. In calendar years 2005 and 2006, the single business tax rate is 1.9% of adjusted tax base for most firms.
STATE 6-MILL EDUCATION TAX	Levied on all property; 100% dedicated to the School Aid Fund.
TOBACCO TAXES	The cigarette tax is \$2.00 per pack and the tax on other tobacco products is 32%.
TOBACCO SETTLEMENT REVENUE	Revenue to the state resulting from settlement with the tobacco companies.

#### STATE OF MICHIGAN TOTAL STATE REVENUE BY SOURCE FY 2006-07

#### **TOTAL RESOURCES: \$41,685.4 MILLION**

(Chart dollars in millions)





# General Fund/ General Purpose Revenue by Source

FY 2005-06 and FY 2006-07

March 2006

GENERAL FUND/ GENERAL PURPOSE REVENUE BY SOURCE

FY 2005-06 and FY 2006-07

	FY 2005-06	% of Total	FY 2006-07	% of Total
Income Taxes	\$4,127.8	50.3	\$4,220.9	50.4
Single Business Tax	1,817.9	22.1	1,848.4	22.1
Sales & Use Taxes	1,066.8	13.0	1,116.1	13.3
Other Sources	579.8	7.1	568.6	6.8
Insurance Company Tax	255.0	3.1	266.0	3.2
Tobacco Taxes	231.3	2.8	227.3	2.7
Liquor, Beer, & Wine Taxes	86.0	1.0	86.5	1.0
Casino Wagering Tax	<u>43.2</u>	0.5	<u>43.4</u>	0.5
TOTAL	\$8,207.8		\$8,377.2	

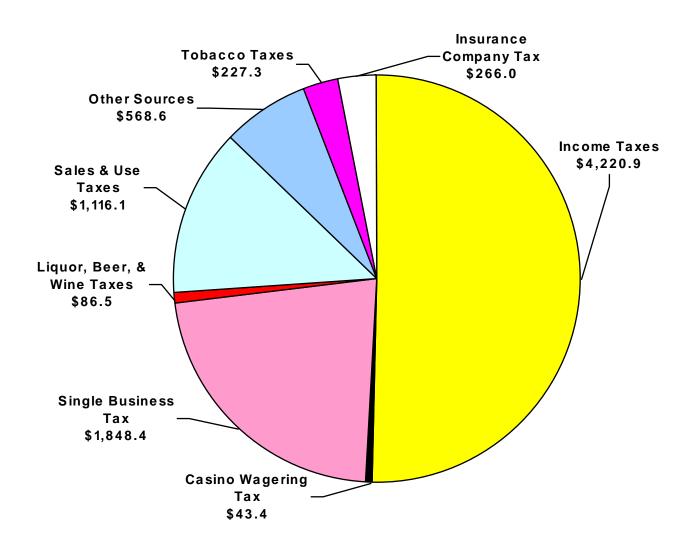
(MILLIONS OF DOLLARS)

	DEFINITIONS AND OTHER NOTES
INCOME TAXES	General Fund/General Purpose receives income tax revenue not allocated to the School Aid Fund. Tax rate is currently 3.9%.
SINGLE BUSINESS TAX	General Fund/General Purpose receives 100% of single business tax revenue. At the end of FY 2001-02, the Budget Stabilization Fund balance fell below \$250 million, which paused the single business tax 0.1% reduction. In calendar years 2005 and 2006, the rate is 1.9% of adjusted tax base for most firms.
SALES TAX	General Fund/General Purpose receives sales tax revenue not allocated to local units of government for revenue sharing, the Comprehensive Transportation Fund, the School Aid Fund, or public health programs. Tax rate is currently 6%.
USE TAX	A specific excise tax on the use, storage, or consumption of tangible personal property not subject to the sales tax. General Fund/General Purpose receives 66.7% of total and the School Aid Fund receives 33.3% of total. Tax rate is currently 6%.
OTHER SOURCES	Includes taxes on gas and oil severance, utility property, corporate income, and horse race wagering; certain penalty and interest payments; and federal funds.

### STATE OF MICHIGAN GENERAL FUND/GENERAL PURPOSE REVENUE BY SOURCE FY 2006-07

#### **TOTAL RESOURCES: \$8,377.2 MILLION**

(Chart dollars in millions)





# School Aid Fund Revenue by Source

FY 2005-06 and FY 2006-07

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SCHOOL AID FUND REVENUE BY SOURCE

FY 2005-06 and FY 2006-07

(MILLIONS OF DOLLARS)

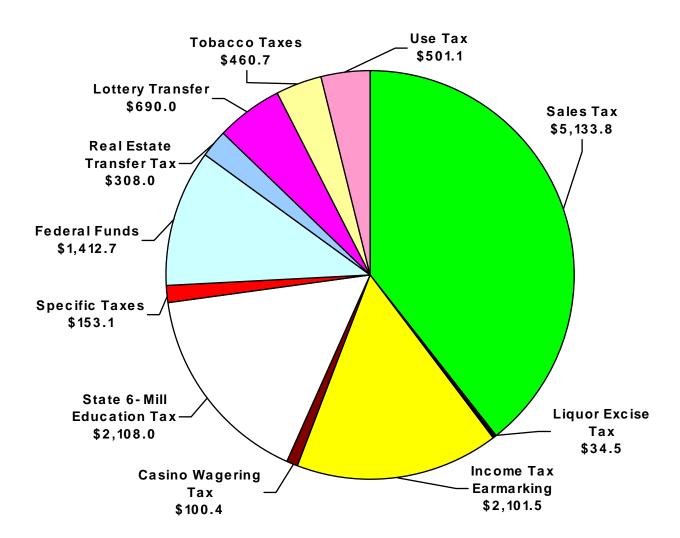
	FY 2005-06	% of <u>Total</u>	FY 2006-07	% of <u>Total</u>
Sales Tax	\$4,949.8	39.2	\$5,133.8	39.5
State 6-Mill Education Tax	2,010.0	15.9	2,108.0	16.2
Income Tax Earmarking	2,041.4	16.2	2,101.5	16.2
Federal Funds	1,392.6	11.0	1,412.7	10.9
Lottery Transfer	685.0	5.4	690.0	5.3
Use Tax	480.8	3.8	501.1	3.9
Tobacco Taxes	469.8	3.7	460.7	3.5
Real Estate Transfer Tax	310.0	2.5	308.0	2.4
Specific Taxes	150.1	1.2	153.1	1.2
Casino Wagering Tax	100.0	0.8	100.4	0.8
Liquor Excise Tax	<u>34.0</u>	0.3	<u>34.5</u>	0.3
TOTAL	\$12,623.5		\$13,003.8	

	DEFINITIONS AND OTHER NOTES
SALES TAX	School Aid Fund receives 73.3% of gross sales tax revenue. Tax rate is currently 6%.
STATE 6-MILL EDUCATION TAX	Levied on all property; 100% dedicated to the School Aid Fund.
INCOME TAX EARMARKING	School Aid Fund receives 23% of gross income tax revenue with adjustments for rate changes.
LOTTERY TRANSFER	School Aid Fund receives the net revenue from lottery sales.
USE TAX	School Aid Fund receives 33.3% of gross use tax revenue. Tax rate is currently $6\%$ .
TOBACCO TAXES	School Aid Fund receives 41.6% of cigarette tax revenue.
REAL ESTATE TRANSFER TAX	School Aid Fund receives 100% of the real estate transfer tax. Tax rate is 0.75% of the sale price of real estate.
SPECIFIC TAXES	Includes industrial and commercial facilities tax and commercial forest tax.
CASINO WAGERING TAX	School Aid Fund receives 66.7% of the state casino wagering tax.

#### STATE OF MICHIGAN SCHOOL AID FUND REVENUE BY SOURCE FY 2006-07

#### **TOTAL RESOURCES: \$13,003.8 MILLION**

(Chart dollars in millions)





# Transportation Revenue by Source

FY 2005-06 and FY 2006-07

### TRANSPORTATION REVENUE BY SOURCE

FY 2005-06 and FY 2006-07

(MILLIONS OF DOLLARS)

	FY 2005-06	% of Total	FY 2006-07	% of Total
Federal Funds	\$1,332.6	37.2	\$1,306.6	35.9
Licenses, Permits, Misc.	1,085.2	30.3	1,149.7	31.6
State Gasoline Tax	927.7	25.9	938.8	25.8
State Diesel/Motor Carrier Fuel Tax	153.0	4.3	156.0	4.3
Sales Tax	77.0	2.1	79.0	2.2
State Aviation Fuel Tax	<u>6.9</u>	0.2	<u>7.0</u>	0.2
TOTAL	\$3,582.4		\$3,637.1	

#### **DEFINITIONS AND OTHER NOTES**

 $\textbf{LICENSES}, \textbf{PERMITS}, \textbf{MISC}. \quad \textbf{Vehicle license fees, various registration fees, permits, interest}$ 

earnings, and other miscellaneous income dedicated for

transportation purposes.

STATE GASOLINE TAX Levied at \$0.19 per gallon.

STATE DIESEL/MOTOR CARRIER FUEL TAX

Levied at \$0.15 per gallon.

SALES TAX Approximately 1.0% of gross sales tax revenue is dedicated to the

Comprehensive Transportation Fund.

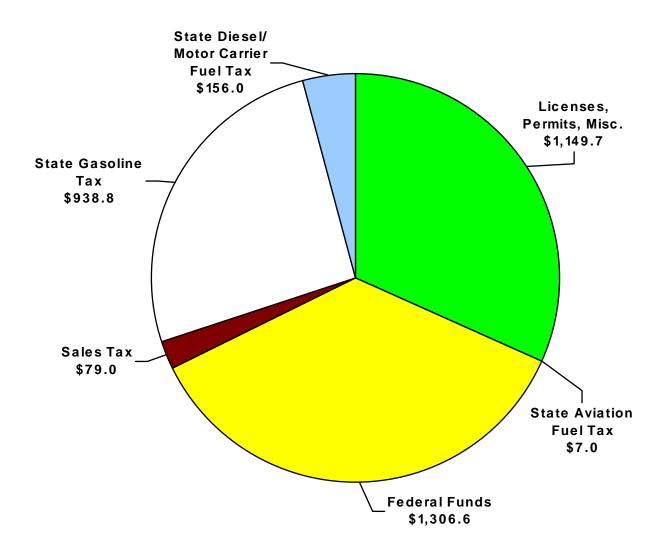
STATE AVIATION FUEL TAX Levied at \$0.03 per gallon with a \$0.015 per gallon rebate to

interstate scheduled operations.

#### **STATE OF MICHIGAN** TRANSPORTATION REVENUE **BY SOURCE** FY 2006-07

#### **TOTAL RESOURCES: \$3,637.1 MILLION**

(Chart dollars in millions)



March 2006



### REVENUE DISTRIBUTION



# Casino Wagering Tax Revenue Distribution

FY 2005-06 and FY 2006-07

#### CASINO WAGERING TAX REVENUE DISTRIBUTION

FY 2005-06 and FY 2006-07

(MILLIONS OF DOLLARS)

CITY OF DETROIT

	FY 2005-06	% of Total	FY 2006-07	% of <u>Total</u>
School Aid Fund	\$100.0	66.9	\$100.4	66.9
General Fund/General Purpose	43.2	28.9	43.4	28.9
Agriculture Equine Industry Development Fund	<u>6.2</u>	4.1	<u>6.2</u>	4.1
TOTAL	\$149.4		\$150.0	
City of Detroit	\$146.9		\$147.5	

## SCHOOL AID FUND Receives approximately 66.9% of the state portion of the casino wagering tax. GENERAL FUND/ GENERAL PURPOSE Receives approximately 28.9% of the state portion of the casino wagering tax. AGRICULTURE EQUINE INDUSTRY DEVELOPMENT FUND Receives approximately 4.1% of the state portion of the casino wagering tax.

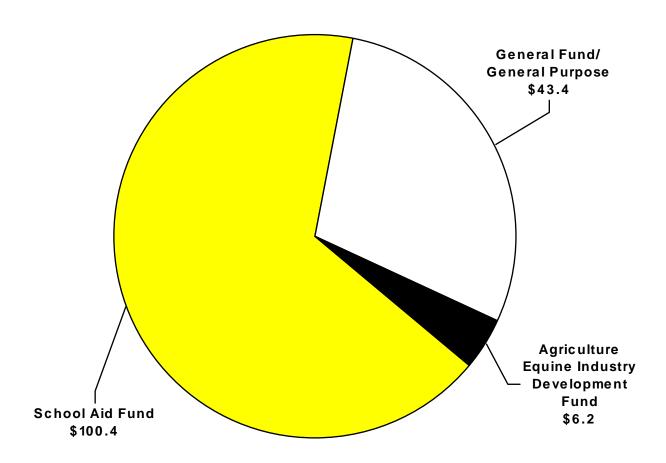
Receives 11.9% of adjusted gross receipts generated from the casinos.

REVENUE SOURCE AND DISTRIBUTION

### STATE OF MICHIGAN CASINO WAGERING TAX REVENUE DISTRIBUTION FY 2006-07

#### **TOTAL RESOURCES: \$150.0 MILLION**

(Chart dollars in millions)





#### Federal Revenue Distribution

FY 2005-06 and FY 2006-07

#### FEDERAL REVENUE DISTRIBUTION

FY 2005-06 and FY 2006-07

	FY 2005-06	% of <u>Total</u>	FY 2006-07	% of <u>Total</u>
General Fund/Special Purpose	\$10,218.2	78.7	\$10,692.3	79.5
School Aid Fund	1,392.6	10.7	1,412.7	10.5
Transportation	1,332.6	10.3	1,306.6	9.7
General Fund/General Purpose	<u>35.0</u>	0.3	<u>35.0</u>	0.3
TOTAL	\$12,978.4		\$13,446.6	

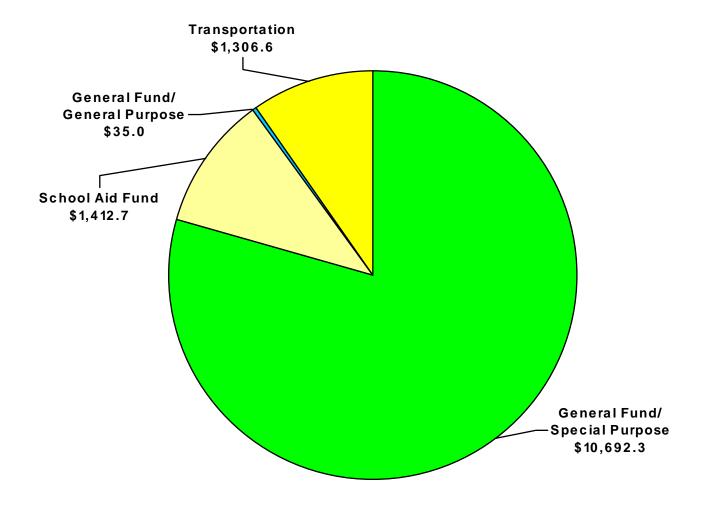
(MILLIONS OF DOLLARS)

GENERAL FUND/SPECIAL PURF	POSE: ESTIMA ons of Dollars)	TED FEE		
	Estimated FY 2005-06	% of <u>Total</u>	*Executive Recommendation <u>FY 2006-07</u>	% of <u>Total</u>
Agriculture	\$32.6	0.32	\$22.8	0.21
Attorney General	8.8	0.09	10.2	0.10
Capital Outlay (Excluding Transportation)	30.4	0.30	10.7	0.10
Civil Rights	1.1	0.01	1.6	0.01
Civil Service	4.8	0.05	4.9	0.05
Community Health	5,533.6	54.15	6,103.2	57.08
Corrections	11.4	0.11	11.4	0.11
Education	70.5	0.69	67.6	0.63
Environmental Quality	144.1	1.41	140.3	1.31
Human Services	3,220.6	31.52	3,147.1	29.43
Higher Education	3.5	0.03	3.0	0.03
History, Arts, & Libraries	8.2	0.08	8.4	0.08
Judiciary	3.9	0.04	3.9	0.04
Labor & Economic Growth	787.1	7.70	795.3	7.44
Management & Budget	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00
Military & Veterans Affairs	49.5	0.48	51.2	0.48
Natural Resources	39.0	0.38	43.0	0.40
State	2.9	0.03	3.1	0.03
State Police	182.8	1.79	181.0	1.69
Treasury	<u>83.4</u>	0.82	<u>83.6</u>	0.78
TOTAL GENERAL FUND/SPECIAL PURPOSE	\$10,218.2		\$10,692.3	
*As shown in February 2006 Executive Recomm	endation			

#### **STATE OF MICHIGAN FEDERAL REVENUE DISTRIBUTION** FY 2006-07

#### **TOTAL RESOURCES: \$13,446.6 MILLION**

(Chart dollars in millions)





## Income Tax Revenue Distribution

FY 2005-06 and FY 2006-07

#### INCOME TAX REVENUE DISTRIBUTION

FY 2005-06 and FY 2006-07

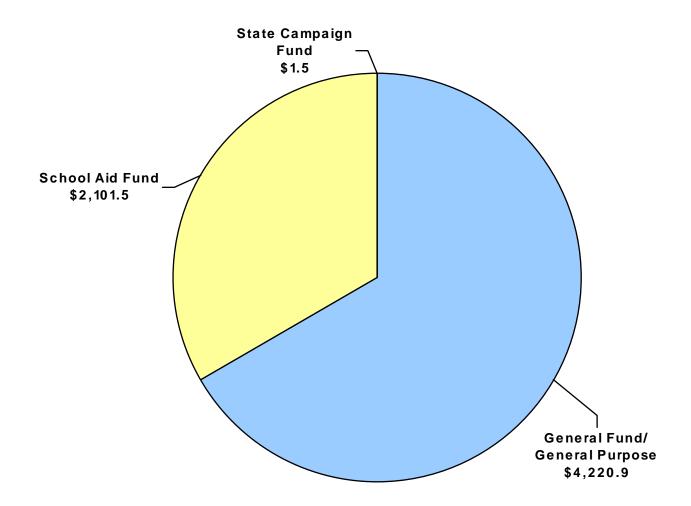
(MILLIONS OF DOLLARS)

	FY 2005-06	% of <u>Total</u>	FY 2006-07	% of <u>Total</u>
Gross Collection	\$7,866.7		\$8,098.9	
Refunds	<u>1,696.0</u>		<u>1,775.0</u>	
Net Collections	\$6,170.7		\$6,323.9	
General Fund/General Purpose	\$4,127.8	66.9	\$4,220.9	66.7
School Aid Fund	2,041.4	33.1	2,101.5	33.2
State Campaign Fund	<u>1.5</u>	0.0	<u>1.5</u>	0.0
TOTAL	\$6,170.7		\$6,323.9	

	DEFINITIONS AND OTHER NOTES
GENERAL FUND/ GENERAL PURPOSE	Receives income tax revenue not dedicated for other purposes.
SCHOOL AID FUND	Receives 23% of gross collections with hold harmless adjustments for rate reductions.
STATE CAMPAIGN FUND	Taxpayers can choose to dedicate \$3.00 of income tax paid to this fund. Funds are distributed to all candidates for Governor who meet certain requirements.

#### **STATE OF MICHIGAN INCOME TAX REVENUE DISTRIBUTION** FY 2006-07

### TOTAL RESOURCES: \$6,323.9 MILLION (Chart dollars in millions)





## Sales Tax Revenue Distribution

FY 2005-06 and FY 2006-07

#### SALES TAX REVENUE DISTRIBUTION

FY 2005-06 and FY 2006-07

(MILLIONS OF DOLLARS)

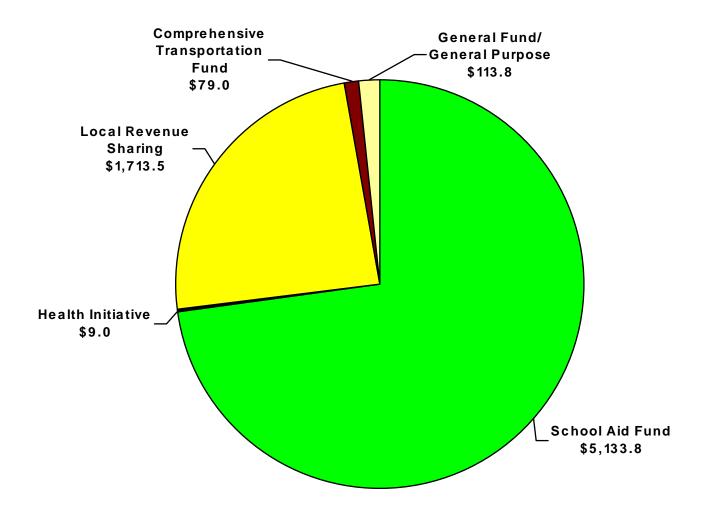
	FY 2005-06	% of <u>Total</u>	FY 2006-07	% of <u>Total</u>
School Aid Fund	\$4,949.8	72.8	\$5,133.8	72.8
Local Revenue Sharing	1,658.7	24.4	1,713.5	24.3
General Fund/General Purpose	105.3	1.5	113.8	1.6
Comprehensive Transportation Fund	77.0	1.1	79.0	1.1
Health Initiative	<u>9.0</u>	0.1	<u>9.0</u>	0.1
TOTAL	\$6,799.8		\$7,049.1	

DEFINITIONS AND OTHER NOTES				
SCHOOL AID FUND	Receives 60% of the gross sales tax collections levied at a rate of 4% and 100% of gross sales tax collections levied at a rate of 2%.			
LOCAL REVENUE SHARING	The State Constitution provides that 15% of gross collections from the 4% sales tax be distributed to local government units through revenue sharing payments. Statute provides that an amount equal to 21.3% of sales tax collections at the 4% rate is to be allotted for revenue sharing. The total amount is subject to appropriation.			
GENERAL FUND/ GENERAL PURPOSE	Receives sales tax revenue not dedicated for other purposes.			
COMPREHENSIVE TRANSPORTATION FUND	Receives approximately 1.0% of gross sales tax revenue. Revenue is used to plan and develop public transportation systems and finance bus and rail services.			
HEALTH INITIATIVE	Annual appropriation for AIDS and workplace health programs.			

#### STATE OF MICHIGAN SALES TAX REVENUE DISTRIBUTION FY 2006-07

#### **TOTAL RESOURCES: \$7,049.1 MILLION**

(Chart dollars in millions)





# Single Business Tax Revenue Distribution

FY 2005-06 and FY 2006-07

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March 2006

SINGLE BUSINESS TAX REVENUE DISTRIBUTION

FY 2005-06 Total FY 2006-07 Total

General Fund/General \$1,817.9
Purpose

TOTAL \$1,817.9 \$1,848.4

% of

% of

FY 2005-06 and FY 2006-07

(MILLIONS OF DOLLARS)

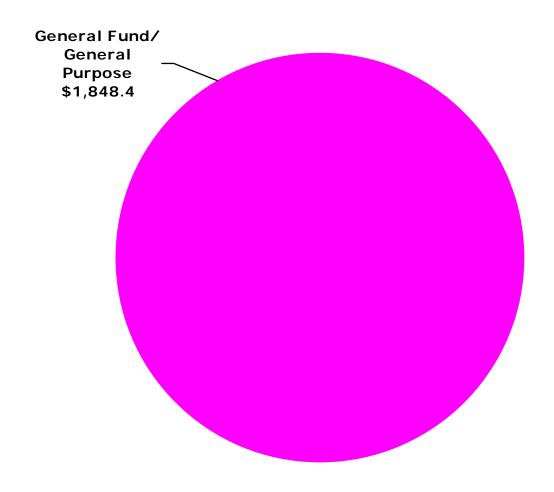
#### **DEFINITIONS AND OTHER NOTES**

SINGLE BUSINESS TAX

General Fund/General Purpose receives 100% of single business tax revenue. At the end of FY 2001-02, the Budget Stabilization Fund balance fell below \$250 million, which paused the single business tax 0.1% reduction. In calendar years 2005 and 2006, the rate will be 1.9% of adjusted tax base for most firms.

## STATE OF MICHIGAN SINGLE BUSINESS TAX REVENUE DISTRIBUTION FY 2006-07

**TOTAL RESOURCES: \$1,848.4 MILLION** 





## Tobacco Tax Revenue Distribution

FY 2005-06 and FY 2006-07

#### TOBACCO TAX REVENUE DISTRIBUTION

FY 2005-06 and FY 2006-07

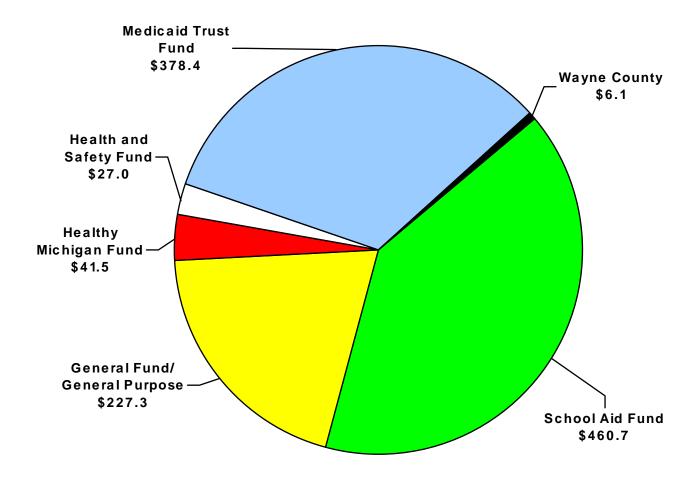
(MILLIONS OF DOLLARS)

	FY 2005-06	% of <u>Total</u>	FY 2006-07	% of <u>Total</u>
School Aid Fund	\$469.8	40.4	\$460.7	40.4
Medicaid Trust Fund	384.3	33.1	378.4	33.2
General Fund/General Purpose	231.3	19.9	227.3	19.9
Healthy Michigan Fund	42.3	3.6	41.5	3.6
Health and Safety Fund	27.5	2.4	27.0	2.4
Wayne County	<u>6.3</u>	0.5	<u>6.1</u>	0.5
TOTAL	\$1,161.5		\$1,141.0	

DEFINITIONS AND OTHER NOTES				
SCHOOL AID FUND	Receives 41.6% of cigarette tax proceeds.			
MEDICAID TRUST FUND	Receives 31.9% of the cigarette tax revenue and 75.0% of the other tobacco products tax revenue.			
GENERAL FUND/ GENERAL PURPOSE	Receives 19.8% of the cigarette tax revenue and 25.0% of the other tobacco products tax revenue.			
HEALTHY MICHIGAN FUND	Administered by the state for various health prevention programs. Receives 3.8% of the cigarette tax revenue.			
HEALTH AND SAFETY FUND	Provides support for Medicaid indigent payments to Detroit hospitals, certain debt obligations for Wayne County, and local public health and criminal justice at the county level. Receives 2.4% of the cigarette tax.			
WAYNE COUNTY	Receives 0.6% of the cigarette tax revenue to be used for indigent health care.			

#### **STATE OF MICHIGAN TOBACCO TAX REVENUE DISTRIBUTION** FY 2006-07

### TOTAL RESOURCES: \$1,141.0 MILLION (Chart dollars in millions)





## Transportation Revenue Distribution

FY 2005-06 and FY 2006-07

## TRANSPORTATION REVENUE DISTRIBUTION

FY 2005-06 and FY 2006-07

(MILLIONS OF DOLLARS)

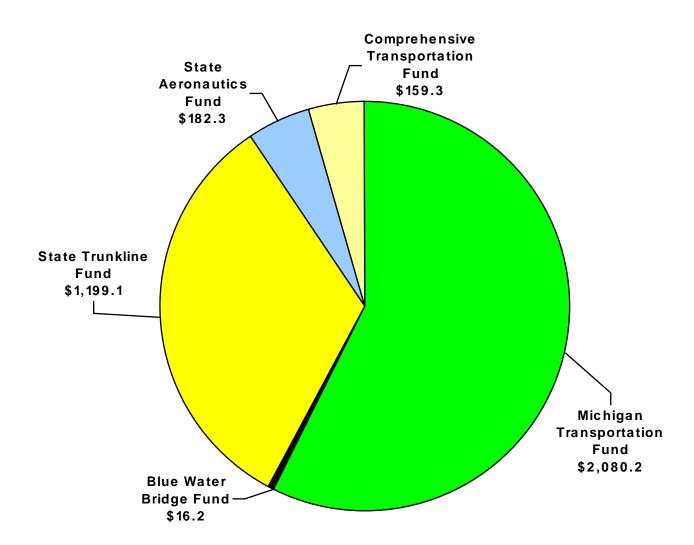
	FY 2005-06	% of Total	FY 2006-07	% of Total
Michigan Transportation Fund	\$2,031.4	56.7	\$2,080.2	57.2
State Trunkline Fund	1,240.0	34.6	1,199.1	33.0
State Aeronautics Fund	166.4	4.6	182.3	5.0
Comprehensive Transportation Fund	128.9	3.6	159.3	4.4
Blue Water Bridge Fund	<u>15.7</u>	0.4	<u>16.2</u>	0.4
TOTAL	\$3.582.4		\$3.637.1	

	DEFINITIONS AND OTHER NOTES
MICHIGAN TRANSPORTATION FUND	Administered by Michigan Department of Transportation.  Expenditures made for highways and include grants to county road commissions, cities, and villages for highway purposes, and other departments for collection and enforcement costs.
STATE TRUNKLINE FUND	Administered by Michigan Department of Transportation. Funds used for highway maintenance and construction, debt service, bridge construction, and administration costs.
STATE AERONAUTICS FUND	Funds for expenditures and transfers for administration and improvement of local airports.
COMPREHENSIVE TRANSPORTATION FUND	Created to fund planning and development of public transportation systems. Provides funds for direct expenditures and financing for bus and rail services.
BLUE WATER BRIDGE FUND	Subsidiary fund of State Trunkline Fund used by Michigan Department of Transportation for accounting purposes to identify funding used for debt service, loan repayments, and operating funds for the Blue Water Bridge.

#### STATE OF MICHIGAN TRANSPORTATION REVENUE DISTRIBUTION FY 2006-07

#### **TOTAL RESOURCES: \$3,637.1 MILLION**

(Chart dollars in millions)





## Use Tax Revenue Distribution

FY 2005-06 and FY 2006-07

#### USE TAX REVENUE DISTRIBUTION

FY 2005-06 and FY 2006-07

(MILLIONS	OF	DOL	LARS
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	FY 2005-06	% of <u>Total</u>	FY 2006-07	% of <u>Total</u>
General Fund/General Purpose	\$961.5	66.7	\$1,002.3	66.7
School Aid Fund	<u>480.8</u>	33.3	<u>501.1</u>	33.3
TOTAL	\$1.442.3		\$1.503.4	

#### **DEFINITIONS AND OTHER NOTES**

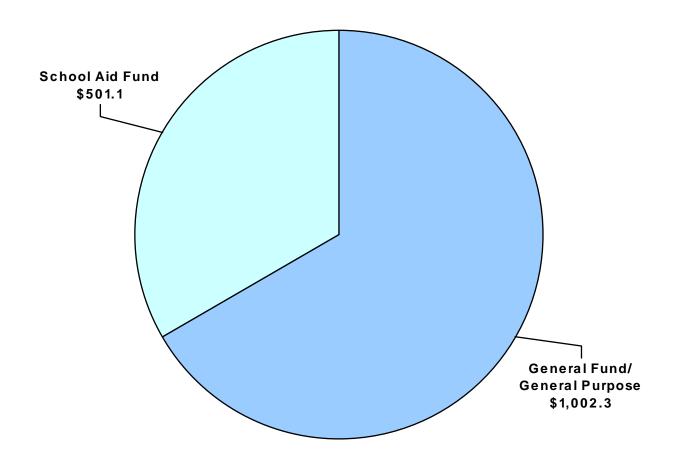
GENERAL FUND/ GENERAL PURPOSE Receives use tax revenue not dedicated for other purposes.

**SCHOOL AID FUND** 

Receives 33.3% of use tax revenue.

#### **STATE OF MICHIGAN USE TAX REVENUE DISTRIBUTION** FY 2006-07

### TOTAL RESOURCES: \$1,503.4 MILLION (Chart dollars in millions)





# STATE AND LOCAL TAX INFORMATION

**BUSINESS PRIVILEGE TAXES** 

FY 2005-06 Estimated Collections

Accommodations (Hotel/Motel)

\$49,000,000

ENACTED 1974 PA 263, 1985 PA 106

DISPOSITION General Fund Restricted and Convention Facilities Development Fund

BASE Amount charged transient guests for lodging in any hotel/motel; in counties with

population over 600,000, amount charged transient guests for lodging in a hotel/motel

with over 80 rooms

RATE Variable; up to 6% of amount transient guests pay for lodging

Airport Parking Excise

\$17,000,000

ENACTED 1987 PA 248

DISPOSITION Airport Parking Fund

BASE Amount charged for parking

RATE 27% of amount charged for public parking at a "regional" airport

state portion \$149,400,000

Casino Wagering

LENACTED Voter.

Voter-initiated law of 1996

DISPOSITION State portion: 66.9% School Aid Fund, 28.9% General Fund/General Purpose,

4.1% Agriculture Equine Industry Development Fund

City of Detroit: 11.9% of adjusted gross receipts from casinos

BASE Adjusted gross receipts received by gaming licensee

**RATE 24%** 

(State portion: 50.5% of 24% [12.1% of adjusted gross receipts];

City of Detroit portion: 49.5% of 24% [11.9% of adjusted gross receipts])

NOTE: In addition to the casino wagering tax, each casino annually pays \$8.33 million (indexed to inflation) to the State Services Fee Fund. The City of Detroit also levies a municipal services fee, which

is the greater of 1.25% of adjusted gross receipts or \$4.0 million per casino.

Corporate Organization

\$19,800,000

ENACTED 1972 PA 284

DISPOSITION General Fund; Restricted

BASE Domestic: authorized capital stock

Foreign: capital stock attributable to Michigan

RATE Domestic: \$50 for first 60,000 shares, plus \$30 for each additional 20,000 shares

Foreign: \$50 for shares attributable to Michigan, plus \$30 for each additional

20,000 shares

Foreign Insurance Company Retaliatory

\$255,000,000

ENACTED 1956 PA 218

DISPOSITION General Fund/General Purpose

BASE Gross premiums of out-of-state insurance companies

RATE Unauthorized insurance at 2%

Foreign insurance at single business tax equivalent or amount equal to foreign imposed

costs-whichever is higher

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**BUSINESS PRIVILEGE TAXES** 

FY 2005-06 Estimated Collections

Oil and Gas Severance

\$84,000,000

**ENACTED** 1929 PA 48

DISPOSITION General Fund/General Purpose

BASE Gross cash market value of oil and gas severed

RATE Oil at 6.6% Gas at 5%

Stripper wells and/or marginal properties at 4%

Simulcast Wagering

\$10,500,000

ENACTED 1995 PA 279

DISPOSITION Agriculture Equine Industry Development Fund

BASE Amounts wagered on interstate and inter-track simulcast races

**RATE 3.5%** 

<u>Single Business</u>

ENACTED 1975 PA 228

DISPOSITION General Fund/General Purpose

BASE Federal adjusted gross income plus compensation, interest paid, and depreciation, with

deductions for new capital investment and labor intensity

**RATE 1.9%** 

**Unemployment Compensation** 

\$1,400,000,000

\$1,817,900,000

ENACTED 1936 PA 1 (Extra Session)

DISPOSITION Bureau of Worker's and Unemployment Compensation

BASE Wages paid per covered employee up to \$9,000 limit, or wages equal to federal

unemployment tax base—whichever is higher

RATE Variable

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**CONSUMPTION TAXES** 

FY 2005-06 Estimated Collections

<u>Beer</u> \$44,600,000

**ENACTED** 1998 PA 58

DISPOSITION General Fund/General Purpose

BASE Beer manufactured or sold in Michigan

RATE \$6.30 per barrel

(\$2 per barrel credit for small brewers)

<u>Liquor</u> \$117,700,000

**ENACTED** 1998 PA 58

DISPOSITION 4% specific: General Fund/General Purpose

4% excise: School Aid Fund

4% specific: Convention Facility Development Fund 1.85% specific: Liquor Purchase Revolving Fund

BASE Retail selling of spirits

RATE On-premise consumption at 12%

Off-premise consumption at 13.85%

Sales \$6,799,800,000

**ENACTED** 1933 PA 167

DISPOSITION 24.2% local revenue sharing (subject to appropriation)

73.3% School Aid Fund

1.0% Comprehensive Transportation Fund Remainder to General Fund/General Purpose

BASE Gross proceeds from retail sale of tangible personal property for use or consumption

RATE 6%

4% for electricity, natural gas, and home heating fuel

<u>Tobacco Products</u> \$1,161,500,000

**ENACTED** 1993 PA 327

DISPOSITION From cigarettes: 41.6% School Aid Fund, 19.8% General Fund/General Purpose,

3.8% Healthy Michigan Fund, 2.4% Health and Safety Fund, 31.9% Medicaid Trust

Fund, 0.6% Wayne County

From other: 75% Medicaid Trust Fund, 25% General Fund/General Purpose

BASE Tobacco products sold in Michigan

RATE Cigarettes at \$2.00 per pack

Other at 32% of wholesale price

<u>Uniform City Utility Users</u> \$55,000,000

ENACTED 1990 PA 100

DISPOSITION To hire police officers

BASE Privilege of consuming public telephone, electric, steam, or gas service in Detroit

RATE Between 1/4 of 1% and 5%

**CONSUMPTION TAXES** 

FY 2005-06 Estimated Collections

<u>Use</u> \$1,442,300,000

ENACTED 1937 PA 94

DISPOSITION 66.7% General Fund/General Purpose

33.3% School Aid Fund

BASE Purchase price of tangible personal property and certain services

RATE 6%

4% for electricity, natural gas, and home heating fuel

*Wine* \$7,400,000

**ENACTED** 1998 PA 58

DISPOSITION General Fund/General Purpose

BASE Wine sold in Michigan

RATE \$0.135 per liter if 16% alcohol or less

\$0.20 per liter if over 16% alcohol Mixed spirit drinks \$0.48 per liter

**INCOME TAXES** 

FY 2005-06

**Estimated Collections** 

\$7,866,700,000

gross \$6,170,700,000

66,170,700,000 net of refunds

Personal Income

**ENACTED** 1967 PA 281

DISPOSITION General Fund/General Purpose

23% of gross revenues to schools adjusted for rate reductions

BASE Federal adjusted gross income of individuals, estates, and trusts, with adjustments

RATE 3.9%

Uniform City Income

\$495,000,000

**ENACTED** 1964 PA 284

DISPOSITION General Fund of city

BASE Income of city residents and income earned in cityRATE Maximum 1% of income for residents and corporations

Maximum 0.5% income for non-residents (2.5% resident; 1.25% non-resident in Detroit; 1.0% on corporations; Highland Park, Grand Rapids, and Saginaw may levy

2.0% resident, 1.0% non-resident)

REVENUE SOURCE AND DISTRIBUTION

House Fiscal Agency March 2006 Page 57

PROPERTY TAXES

FY 2005-06
Estimated Collections

Commercial Forest \$3,100,000

**ENACTED** 1995 PA 57

DISPOSITION To local units in same proportion as general property tax, except school portion to

**School Aid Fund** 

BASE Lands placed in commercial forest reserve and cash value of timber thereon

RATE Specific: \$1.10 per acre (\$1.20 per acre to local units)

Withdrawal: \$1.00 per acre fee plus per acre penalty based on ad valorem taxes

(varies)

<u>County Real Estate Transfer</u> \$45,500,000

**ENACTED** 1966 PA 134

DISPOSITION General Fund of county in which tax is collected

BASE Fair market value of property transferred

RATE \$0.55 per \$500 (0.11%)

Wayne County may impose a higher rate with voter approval

<u>Estate</u> \$35,000,000

ENACTED 1899 PA 188, 1993 PA 54
DISPOSITION General Fund/General Purpose

BASE Fair market value of gross estate, pursuant to federal tax code

RATE Maximum allowable federal credit for state inheritance taxes paid

General Property \$10,800,000,000

ENACTED 1893 PA 206

DISPOSITION As locally determined

BASE Real and personal property not otherwise exempted

RATE Varies by local unit (requires voter approval)

Industrial Facilities \$136,000,000

**ENACTED** 1974 PA 198

DISPOSITION To local units in same proportion as general property tax, except school portion to

School Aid Fund

BASE Restored/replacement facility: taxable value, excluding land and inventory in year

prior to exemption

New facility: current taxable value, excluding land and inventory

RATE Restored facility: same as local property tax

New or replacement facility: 50% of all taxes other than the state 6-mill education tax

plus 100% of the state 6-mill education tax

Low Grade Iron Ore Specific \$5,900,000

ENACTED 1951 PA 77

DISPOSITION To local units in same proportion as general property tax, except school portion to

School Aid Fund

BASE Rated annual capacity of production and treatment plant, and gross ton value of ore

RATE 1.1% at full production

Page 58 REVENUE SOURCE AND DISTRIBUTION
House Fiscal Agency
March 2006 House Fiscal Agency

FY 2005-06
PROPERTY TAXES
Estimated Collections

Mobile Home Trailer Coach

\$6,000,000

ENACTED 1959 PA 243

DISPOSITION School Aid Fund: \$2 per coach

Counties and municipalities: \$0.50 per coach

BASE Occupied trailer coaches in licensed trailer coach parks

RATE \$3 per month per coach

Neighborhood Enterprise Zone Facilities

Included in industrial facilities

ENACTED 1992 PA 147

DISPOSITION To local units in same proportion as general property tax, except school portion to

**School Aid Fund** 

BASE Rehabilitated facility: state equalized value in prior year of exemption, excluding land

New facility: state equalized value, excluding land

RATE Homesteads: 50% of average rate of other homestead or qualified agricultural

property

Non-homesteads: 50% of average rate of other commercial, industrial, and utility

property

<u>Private Forest</u> \$200,000

**ENACTED** 1995 PA 57

DISPOSITION To local units in same proportion as general property tax, except school portion to

**School Aid Fund** 

BASE Lands placed in private forest reserve and cash value of timber thereon (40 acre

maximum)

RATE Specific: \$1.00 per acre

Stumpage: 5% of value of timber cut

Withdrawal: 5% of value of timber on the stump

State 6-Mill Education

\$2,010,000,000

ENACTED 1993 PA 331
DISPOSITION School Aid Fund

BASE Taxable value of all real and personal property (increase capped at the lesser of 5% or

inflation)

RATE 6 mills

State Real Estate Transfer

\$310,000,000

ENACTED PA 330 of 1993
DISPOSITION School Aid Fund

BASE Fair market value of property transferred

RATE \$3.75 per \$500 (0.75%) or fraction thereof of total value

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FY 2005-06 Estimated Collections

PROPERTY TAXES Estim

**Technology Park Facilities** 

Included in industrial facilities

ENACTED 1984 PA 385

DISPOSITION To local units in same proportion as general property tax, except school portion to

**School Aid Fund** 

BASE SEV of facility, excluding land

RATE New facility: 50% of 1993 school operating taxes, plus 50% of other property taxes,

except state 6-mill education tax

<u>Utility Property</u> \$83,000,000

ENACTED 1905 PA 282

DISPOSITION General Fund/General Purpose

BASE Taxable value of all property of telephone, telegraph, railroad, car loaning, sleeping car,

and express car companies (certain exemptions for railroads)

RATE Average statewide general property tax paid by other business property in preceding

calendar year

TRANSPORTATION TAXES

FY 2005-06 Estimated Collections

\$625,000

<u>Aircraft Weight</u> \$300,000

ENACTED 1945 PA 327
DISPOSITION Aeronautics Fund

BASE The greater of maximum gross weight or maximum takeoff weight

RATE \$0.01 per pound

Aviation Gasoline \$6,900,000

ENACTED 1945 PA 327
DISPOSITION Aeronautics Fund

BASE Fuel sold or used for propelling aircraft

RATE \$0.03 per gallon

\$0.015 per gallon refund to interstate airline operators

<u>Diesel Fuel</u> \$124,800,000

**ENACTED** 1951 PA 54

**DISPOSITION** Michigan Transportation Fund

BASE Diesel fuel sold or used in vehicles operated on public highways (certain exemptions

apply)

RATE \$0.15 per gallon

<u>Gasoline</u> \$927,700,000

ENACTED 1927 PA 150

DISPOSITION Michigan Transportation Fund

BASE Gasoline sold or used in operating vehicles on public highways

RATE \$0.19 per gallon

Liquefied Petroleum Gas

**ENACTED** 1953 PA 147

DISPOSITION Michigan Transportation Fund

BASE Liquefied petroleum gas sold or used in operating vehicles on public highways

RATE \$0.15 per gallon

Marine Vessel Fuel \$400,000

**ENACTED** 1947 PA 320

DISPOSITION Recreation Improvement Fund

BASE Gas and diesel fuel sold for propelling watercraft, off-road vehicles, and snowmobiles

RATE \$0.19 per gallon with refund for certain vessels

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TRANSPORTATION TAXES

FY 2005-06 **Estimated Collections** 

**Motor Carrier Fuel** \$28,200,000

**ENACTED** 1980 PA 119

**DISPOSITION** Michigan Transportation Fund

BASE Motor fuel consumed in commercial motor vehicle while operating on public highways

RATE \$0.15 per gallon for fuel consumed in Michigan

Motor Vehicle Registration \$899,000,000

**ENACTED** 1949 PA 300

DISPOSITION Michigan Transportation Fund and Scrap Tire Regulation Fund

BASE Weight of vehicle, or type or price of vehicle

Maximum loaded weight for large trucks

RATE Varies

\$10,000,000 Watercraft Registration

**ENACTED** 1995 PA 58

DISPOSITION 17.5% State Waterways Fund

33.5% Harbor Development Fund

49% Marine Safety Fund

BASE Length of boat (certain exemptions apply) RATE \$14 to \$448 (depending on length of boat)

Three-year registration period



## STATE REVENUE DEDICATION

#### **BUSINESS PRIVILEGE TAXES**

#### Airport Parking Excise

DISPOSITION 100% Airport Parking Fund

AUTHORITY Statute

#### Casino Wagering (State Portion: 50.5% of 24%)

DISPOSITION 66.9% School Aid Fund

28.9% General Fund/General Purpose

4.1% Agriculture Equine Industry Development Fund

AUTHORITY Statute

#### Simulcast Wagering

DISPOSITION 100% Agriculture Equine Industry Development Fund

**AUTHORITY** Statute

#### **CONSUMPTION TAXES**

#### Liquor Excise (at 4% Rate)

DISPOSITION 100% School Aid Fund

AUTHORITY Statute

#### Liquor Specific (at 1.85% Rate)

DISPOSITION 100% Liquor Purchase Revolving Fund

AUTHORITY Statute

#### Liquor Specific (at 4% Rate)

DISPOSITION 100% Convention Facility Development Fund

AUTHORITY Statute

#### General Sales

(imposed directly or indirectly on fuels sold to propel motor vehicles on highways, sales of motor vehicles, and sale of the parts and accessories of motor vehicles)

DISPOSITION Not more than 25% for transportation purposes

AUTHORITY Constitution

#### Sales (at 2% Rate)

DISPOSITION 100% School Aid Fund

AUTHORITY Constitution

#### Sales (at 4% Rate)

DISPOSITION 60% School Aid Fund

15% Revenue sharing to cities, villages, and townships on a population basis

**AUTHORITY** Constitution

#### Sales (amount equal to sales at 4% Rate)

DISPOSITION 21.3% Revenue sharing to counties, cities, villages, and townships

AUTHORITY Statute

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#### **CONSUMPTION TAXES**

#### Tobacco Products (Cigarette)

DISPOSITION 41.6% School Aid Fund

31.9% Medicaid Trust Fund

19.8% General Fund/General Purpose

3.8% Healthy Michigan Fund 2.4% Health and Safety Fund

0.6% Wayne County

AUTHORITY Constitution and Statute

#### **Tobacco Products (other than Cigarette)**

DISPOSITION 75% Medicaid Trust Fund

25% General Fund/General Purpose

AUTHORITY Constitution and Statute

#### Use (at 2% Rate)

DISPOSITION 100% School Aid Fund

**AUTHORITY** Constitution

#### **INCOME TAXES**

#### **Gross Income Tax Collections**

DISPOSITION 23% (with hold harmless adjustments for rate reductions) School Aid Fund

**AUTHORITY** Statute

#### **LOTTERY PROCEEDS**

#### **Net Lottery Proceeds**

DISPOSITION 100% School Aid Fund

AUTHORITY Statute

#### **PROPERTY TAXES**

#### Commercial Forest

DISPOSITION School district share to School Aid Fund

AUTHORITY Statute

#### Industrial Facilities

DISPOSITION School district share to School Aid Fund

AUTHORITY Statute

#### **PROPERTY TAXES**

#### Low Grade Iron Ore Specific

DISPOSITION School district share to School Aid Fund

AUTHORITY Statute

#### Mobile Home Trailer Coach

DISPOSITION 67% School Aid Fund

**AUTHORITY** Statute

#### Neighborhood Enterprise Zone Facilities

DISPOSITION School district share to School Aid Fund

**AUTHORITY** Statute

#### **Private Forest**

DISPOSITION School district share to School Aid Fund

**AUTHORITY** Statute

#### State 6-Mill Education

DISPOSITION 100% School Aid Fund

**AUTHORITY** Statute

#### State Real Estate Transfer

DISPOSITION 100% School Aid Fund

AUTHORITY Statute

#### **Technology Park Facilities**

DISPOSITION School district share to School Aid Fund

AUTHORITY Statute

#### TRANSPORTATION TAXES

#### Aircraft Weight

DISPOSITION 100% Aeronautics Fund

AUTHORITY Statute

#### **Aviation Gasoline**

DISPOSITION 100% Aeronautics Fund

**AUTHORITY** Statute

#### **Diesel Fuel**

DISPOSITION 100% Michigan Transportation Fund

AUTHORITY Statute

#### **Gasoline**

DISPOSITION 100% Michigan Transportation Fund

AUTHORITY Statute

#### TRANSPORTATION TAXES

#### **Liquefied Petroleum Gas**

DISPOSITION 100% Michigan Transportation Fund

**AUTHORITY** Statute

#### Marine Vessel Fuel

**DISPOSITION Recreation Improvement Fund** 

AUTHORITY Statute

#### Motor Fuel (Specific)

DISPOSITION Transportation purposes

**AUTHORITY** Constitution

#### **Motor Carrier Fuel**

DISPOSITION 100% Michigan Transportation Fund

**AUTHORITY** Statute

#### Motor Vehicle Registration

DISPOSITION 100% Michigan Transportation Fund

Certain fees to Scrap Tire Regulation Fund

AUTHORITY Statute

#### Watercraft Registration

DISPOSITION 17.5% State Waterways Fund

33.5% Harbor Development Fund

49% Marine Safety Fund

**AUTHORITY** Statute

Note: Revenue not constitutionally or statutorily earmarked (dedicated) is General Fund/General Purpose.

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Community Colleges				
, •	•			
Higher Education	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			
Education School Aid				
Labor and Economic Growth	•			
Transportation	Villiam E. Hamilton, Senior Analyst			
FISCAL OVERSIGHT, AUDIT AND LITIGATION	Villiam E. Hamilton, Senior Analyst			
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