# Analyst: William E. Hamilton March 24, 2010

	FY 2009-10 YTD	FY 2009-10	FY 2009-10 As Passed the	FY 2009-10	FY 2009-10	Difference: Hous From FY 2009-	
	as of 2/12/10	Executive	House	Senate	Enacted	Amount	%
IDG/IDT	\$712,300	\$289,100	\$289,100			(423,200)	(59.4%)
Federal							
ARRA	22,300					(22,300)	
Non-ARRA	15,531,100	14,769,900	14,769,900			(761,200)	(4.9)
Local							
Private	243,200	260,100	260,100			16,900	6.9%
Restricted	33,809,600	33,530,000	32,492,100			(1,317,500)	(3.9%)
GF/GP	30,050,500	28,828,700	29,381,600			(668,900)	(2.2)
Gross	\$80,369,000	\$77,677,800	\$77,192,800			(3,176,200)	(4.0)%
FTEs	573.0	459.9	460.4				

Notes: (1) FY 2009-10 appropriation figures do not reflect the impact of executive order, supplemental, or transfer adjustments made after the release of the FY 2009-10 Executive Budget on February 12. (2) "ARRA" represents temporary funds received under federal American Recovery and Reinvestment Act.

### **Overview**

The Department of Agriculture promotes Michigan agricultural products and protects the public from disease and unsanitary conditions in food production and handling; regulates product labeling and producer practices for dairy products, animals, and plants; and enforces consumer protection laws in food, standard weights/measures, animal health, plant pests, and diseases.

### Summary of Major Budget Issues

**House Substitute** HB 5857 H-3 differs from the H-1 Committee-passed substitute in that it restores \$900,000 GF/GP funding; \$500,000 for the Dairy inspection program, and \$400,000 for migrant labor housing inspection.

The H-3 Substitute does not recognized increases in dairy inspection fees or migrant labor housing inspection fees proposed by the Executive.

The H-3 Substitute restores \$3.9 million in revenue from the Refined Petroleum Fund that had not been included in the H-1 Committee Substitute. The H-3 Substitute assumes extending the sunset on the current refined petroleum regulatory fee. Most of the Refined Petroleum Fund revenue in this budget had been appropriated for the motor fuel quality and consumer protection programs, as well as for certain administrative support lines.

Major Budget Changes From FY 2009-10 YTD Appropriations		FY 2009-10 YTD	House Substitute
Except as noted, the House substitute follows the Executive Rec.		(as of 2/12/10)	Change From YTD
1. Commissions and Boards	Gross	\$23,800	\$0
No change from current year.	Restricted	8,800	0
	GF/GP	\$15,000	\$0
2. Unclassified Positions	FTEs	2.0	0.0
No change from current year.	Gross	\$213,000	\$0
	GF/GP	\$213,000	\$0
3. Executive Direction	FTEs	10.0	(2.0)
Reduces FTE count to better align with actual. Increase reflects	Gross	\$973,800	\$52,000
economic factors.	Restricted	36,500	1,900
	GF/GP	\$937,300	\$50,100

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Except as noted, the House substitute follows the Executive Rec.		(as of 2/12/10)	Change From YTD
4. Management Services	FTEs	24.0	(12.0)
Increase of \$54,000 reflects economic factors. Offset by shift of 8.0	Gross	\$1,840,900	(\$824,300)
FTEs and \$878,300 GF/GP to MDOT as part of accounting function	Restricted	121,000	6,900
consolidation (see item 8 below), additional 4.0 reduction in FTE	GF/GP	\$1,719,900	(\$831,200)
count to better align with actual.			

FY 2009-10 YTD House Substitute

### The House passed bill includes \$57,800 in Refined Petroleum Fund revenue.

<i>5. Statistical Reporting Service</i> Increase reflects economic factors.	FTEs <b>Gross</b> Restricted GF/GP	1.0 <b>\$145,000</b> 79,700 \$65,300	0.0 <b>\$5,300</b> 2,900 \$2,400
6. Emergency Management Increase reflects economic factors.	FTEs <b>Gross</b> Federal Restricted GF/GP	6.5 <b>\$747,100</b> 500,000 0 \$247,100	(0.0) <b>\$12,300</b> 12,300 0 \$0
<b>7. Producer Security/Grain Dealer Licensing</b> Function transferred to Pesticide and Plant Pest Management Division (see below).	FTEs <b>Gross</b> Restricted GF/GP	5.0 <b>\$238,500</b> 238,500 \$0	(5.0) <b>(\$238,500)</b> (238,500) \$0
<b>8.</b> Accounting Service Center Reflects consolidation and transfer of accounting functions and related FTEs and funding to the Michigan Department of Transportation.	<b>Gross</b> GF/GP	<b>\$0</b> \$0	<b>\$878,300</b> \$878,300
<b>9.</b> Departmentwide – Rent and Building Occupancy The Executive recommends \$1,042,200 which better reflects actual department building occupancy costs. However; since there is no GF/GP revenue appropriated, the appropriation may not be supported by actual revenue. Building occupancy costs not supported by actual revenue are charged to department program lines.	Gross Federal Restricted GF/GP	<b>\$421,100</b> 153,400 267,700 \$0	<b>\$621,100</b> 311,000 310,100 \$0
The House passed bill includes \$257,200 in Refined Petroleum Fund revenue.			
<b>10.</b> Food and Dairy – Food Safety and Quality Assurance Reflects economic factors of \$620,200 gross, \$441,600 GF/GP, and reduces FTE count to better align with actual. Represents largest use of GF/GP revenue in this budget.	FTEs <b>Gross</b> Federal Restricted GF/GP	115.0 <b>\$12,539,700</b> 470,500 3,139,100 \$8,930,100	(8.0) <b>\$620,200</b> 23,200 155,400 \$441,600
Executive proposed to offset a \$500,000 reduction in GF/GP support with restricted revenue from a proposed alternative milk inspection fee.	Gi /Gr	<i>ф0,930,100</i>	φ <del>44</del> 1,000
The House-passed bill does not recognize the proposed \$500,000 in increased dairy inspection fee revenue <b>and includes \$500,000 more GF/GP than the Executive.</b>			
Note that the current year budget does recognize \$100,000 in new milk inspection fee revenue. Senate Bills 1131 and 1132 would amend the Grade A Milk Law of 2001 and the Manufacturing Milk			

Except as noted, the House substitute follows the Executive Rec.

### 11. Animal Industry – Animal Heath and Welfare

Reflects the elimination of \$259,400 in baseline GF/GP support, and elimination of 2.1 FTE positions. In some cases, the reduction in funding would eliminate programs; in other cases the program would be maintained with only restricted fund support. Specific program reductions are as follows:

Animal Control Shelter program (\$150,000) Animal Protection Shelters (\$70,400) Aquaculture licensing program (\$20,000) Bodies of Dead Animals program (\$750) Livestock Marketing (\$2,200) Animal Shelters program (\$8,000) Animal Welfare program (\$8,000) \*

Budget eliminates \$75,000 IDG related to Cervid fees; no actual revenue is available to support this IDG.

Reflects economic factors of \$70,100 Gross, \$47,800 GF/GP, and transfer of 7.0 FTE positions to Bovine TB line to better align with actual program funding.

\* The Executive budget appears to make a \$8,000 GF/GP reduction related to department activities under 117 PA 2009 relating to animal welfare, however, no funds are currently provided for those activities under the current year budget.

<b>12.</b> Animal Industry – Bovine Tuberculosis State Budget Office identified economic increases of \$233,400 Gross, \$208,500 GF/GP. The \$6.6 million GF/GP appropriation is the second largest use of GF/GP within this budget.	FTEs <b>Gross</b> Federal GF/GP	48.5 <b>\$7,338,300</b> 781,100 \$6,557,200	7.0 <b>\$233,400</b> 24,900 \$208,500
<ul> <li>13. Pesticide and Plant Pest Management – PPPM</li> <li>Reflects economic adjustments of \$500,900 Gross, \$194,300</li> <li>GF/GP. Reduces FTE count by 12.0 to better align with actual.</li> <li>Reduces GF/GP support for Plant Health and Export program by</li> </ul>	FTEs <b>Gross</b> Federal Private Restricted	110.0 <b>\$11,929,300</b> 2,549,600 152,600 5,211,800	(16.0) <b>(\$562,500)</b> (530,100) 13,800 138,900
\$379,400 and eliminates 4.0 FTE positions – a 22% reduction in GF/GP support for this program. GF/GP funding is \$3.8 million; GF/GP support had been \$6.6 million in FY 2000-01.	GF/GP	\$4,015,300	(\$185,100)
Budget retains \$200,000 in pesticide dealer license fee revenue in the base. This restricted revenue was used to replace GF/GP in the FY 2007-08 budget, in anticipated the passage of 2008 PA 18. The fee generated no additional revenue in FY 2007-08 and only \$17,700 in actual revenue in FY 2008-09.			
<b>14. Emerald Ash Borer Program</b> Appropriation of \$2.1 million reflects continuing reduction in federal support for this program; appropriation had been as much as \$25.0 million in FYs 2003-04 and 2004-05.	FTEs <b>Gross</b> Federal	24.5 <b>\$3,034,200</b> 3,034,200	(14.5) <b>(\$895,700)</b> (895,700)
<b>15.</b> Producer Security/Grain Dealer Licensing – PPPM In the current year this line item is in the Executive direction appropriation unit, funded at \$238,500. The proposed \$14,100 increase reflects economic factors. The department indicates that the program can not be sustained at current funding levels.	FTEs <b>Gross</b> Restricted GF/GP	0.0 <b>\$0</b> 0 \$0	4.0 <b>\$252,600</b> 252,600 \$0

#### FY 2009-10 YTD **House Substitute** (as of 2/12/10) Change From YTD **FTEs** 21.5 (9.1)Gross \$2,290,800 (\$263,700) IDG 75,000 (75,000)Federal 470,100 15,100 Restricted 246,000 7,800 GF/GP \$1,499,700 (\$211,600)

Except as noted, the House substitute follows the Executive Rec.

### 16. Environmental Stewardship

Gross appropriation is \$910,100 Gross, \$718,600 GF/GP – GF/GP funding for this program had been \$2.7 million in FY 2000-01.

The Executive would shift authority for the Michigan Agriculture Environmental Assurance Program (MAEAP) to Michigan State University's Agriculture Experiment Station, with associated reduction of \$586,400 GF/GP and 5.0 FTE positions. There is no corresponding budgetary increase for MSU in the Higher Education budget. The shift would require amendment of Section 8707 of the Michigan Natural Resources and Environmental Protection Act which currently gives the department primary authority over the program.

Reduces department support for Right to Farm program by \$150,000 GF/GP and 1.0 FTE position.

Eliminates \$351,600 IDG from MDEQ related for MAEAP program; the IDG is not supported by actual revenue.

Shifts Migrant labor housing inspection program to separate line item, resulting in a reduction of \$537,900 GP/GP and the shift of \$110,000 in migrant labor housing inspection fees to the new line.

Reflects economic factors of \$63,500 gross, \$55,600 GF/GP, and elimination of 5.0 FTE positions to better align with actual program funding.

# 16a. Michigan Agriculture Environmental Assurance Program (MAEAP)

The H-1 substitute includes a \$100 placeholder for a new MAEAP line item.

<b>17.</b> Groundwater/Freshwater Protection Program Reflects economic increase of \$99,000. Federal funding from EPA grants; restricted revenue from Freshwater protection fund.	FTEs <b>Gross</b> Federal Restricted	15.0 <b>\$5,255,100</b> 215,500 5,039,600	0.0 <b>\$99,000</b> 99,000 0
<b>18. Farmland/Open Space Preservation</b> Reduces funding from Freshwater Protection Fund by \$131,000 to better reflect actual revenue. State Budget Office spread economic increases of \$52,700 to Agriculture Preservation Fund.	FTEs <b>Gross</b> Restricted	9.0 <b>\$1,006,900</b> 1,006,900	0.0 <b>(\$78,300)</b> (78,300)

# 19. Agriculture Pollution Prevention ProgramGross\$1,000,100\$0No change from current year appropriation.Federal1,000,0000Restricted1000

	FY 2009-10 YTD (as of 2/12/10)	House Substitute Change From YTD
FTEs	27.0	(19.0)
Gross	\$2,582,500	(\$1,672,400)
IDG	445,400	(348,200)
Federal	39,500	2,200
Restricted	160,400	(107,700)
GF/GP	\$1,937,200	(\$1,218,700)

\$0

\$0

Gross GF/GP \$100

\$100

Major Budget Changes From FY 2009-10 YTD Appropriations		FY 2009-10 YTD	House Substitute
Except as noted, the House substitute follows the Executive Rec.		(as of 2/12/10)	Change From YTD
<b>20. Migrant Labor Housing</b> Consolidates inspection program (transferred from Environmental stewardship line) with grant program. The current year inspection program in Environmental stewardship had been funded with \$537,900 GF/GP. The current year budget also recognized \$110,000 in restricted funding from a proposed \$5 per occupant migrant labor housing inspection fee. House Bills 5657 and 5658 were recently enacted as 2010 PA 14 and 2010 PA 13 to establish the new \$5 fee.	FTEs <b>Gross</b> Federal Restricted GF/GP	0.0 <b>\$425,100</b> 400,000 25,000 \$100	8.0 <b>\$579,700</b> 63,900 115,900 \$399,900
The Executive proposed to offset a reduction in GF/GP funding through a \$25 increase in the inspection fee. The proposed \$30 per occupant regulatory fee was estimated to generate \$647,900 – a \$537,900 increase from the current year baseline.			
The House passed bill does not recognize the proposed \$537,900 in increased migrant labor housing inspection fee revenue. The House-passed bill includes \$400,000 more GF/GP than the Executive.			
<b>21.</b> Laboratory Services Reflects economic increase of \$249,400 Gross, \$104,000 GF/GP. Reduces FTE count to better align with actual. Appropriation includes \$2.6 million GF/GP – GF/GP funding for this program had been \$4.0 million in FY 2000-01.	FTEs Gross IDG Federal Restricted GF/GP	63.0 <b>\$5,893,100</b> 189,100 916,200 2,330,600 \$2,457,200	(18.0) <b>\$249,400</b> 0 0 145,400 \$104,000
The House passed bill includes \$405,000 in Refined Petroleum Fund revenue.			
<b>22. USDA Monitoring</b> Reflects economic increase. Reduces FTE count to better align with actual.	FTEs <b>Gross</b> Federal	17.0 <b>\$2,171,700</b> 2,171,700	(4.0) <b>\$87,300</b> 87,300
<b>23. Consumer Protection Program</b> Reflects economic adjustments of \$260,700 Gross; \$100 GF/GP.	FTEs <b>Gross</b> Restricted	51.0 <b>\$5,237,400</b> 5,236,900	(12.0) <b>\$260,700</b> 260,600
Line item supports motor fuel quality program, weights and measures, and metrology laboratory. Restricted revenue includes \$3.0 million from the Refined petroleum fund. The fee that supports the Refined petroleum fund is set to sunset on September 30, 2010. The Executive budget assumes extending the sunset.	GF/GP	\$500	\$100
The House passed bill includes \$3,150,900 in Refined Petroleum Fund revenue.			
<b>24.</b> Agriculture Development Reflects economic increase of \$35,400. Reduces FTE count to better align with actual; \$27,300 baseline GF/GP reduction.	FTEs <b>Gross</b> Private Federal	6.0 <b>\$2,177,000</b> 10,900 1,579,300	(2.0) <b>\$8,100</b> 200 25,700
Appropriation includes \$305,300 GF/GP – GF/GP funding had been \$915,000 FY 2000-01.	Restricted GF/GP	259,500 \$327,300	4,200 (\$22,000)
<i>25. Grape and Wine Program</i> Recognizes economic increase.	FTEs <b>Gross</b> Restricted GF/GP	3.0 <b>\$722,200</b> 722,200 \$0	0.0 <b>\$14,600</b> 14,600 \$0

### 26. Fairs and Racing

Major Budget Changes From FY 2009-10 YTD Appropriations	<u>6</u>	FY 2009-10 YTD	House Substitute
Except as noted, the House substitute follows the Executive Rec		(as of 2/12/10)	Change From YTD
<b>26.</b> Fairs and Racing Recognizes economic increase. The fund source for this line item is the Agriculture Equine Industry Development Fund (AEIDF).		4.0 <b>\$496,500</b> 496,500 \$0	0.0 <b>\$29,400</b> 29,400 \$0
27. Horse Racing ProgramsAEIDF funding for horse racing programs at current year levels.Current YTDPurses & supplements-fairs/licensed tracks\$1,019,100Licensed tracks - light horse racing56,800Standardbred (SB) breeders' awards416,700SB purses/supplements-licensed tracks769,400SB sire stakes348,300SB training and stabling15,500Thoroughbred owners' awards53,300Thoroughbred program1,032,000Thoroughbred sire stakes356,900Distribution of outstanding winning tickets500,000Total\$4,568,000	Gross Restricted	<b>\$4,568,000</b> 4,568,000	<b>\$0</b> O
<ul> <li>28. Office of Racing Commissioner Reflects the transfer of this office to the Michigan Gaming Control Board (MGCB). The related funding from the AEIDF was also transferred to the MGCB in the General Government budget. </li> <li>29. Information Technology Reflects transfer of Office of Racing Commission to the MGCB and related transfer of \$120,000 in associated AEIDF revenue. Budget recognizes \$82,800 in economic increases.</li></ul>		10.0 <b>\$1,785,000</b> 1,785,000 <b>\$1,540,300</b> 2,800 409,500 \$1,128,000	(10.0) ( <b>\$1,785,000)</b> (1,785,000) <b>(\$39,900)</b> 0 (101,700) \$61,800

Gross

Gross

GF/GP

Gross

Federal

Private

GF/GP

Restricted

IDG

Federal

Restricted

\$3,750,000

1,250,000

2.500.000

\$0

\$0

N/A

N/A

N/A

N/A

N/A

N/A

(\$450,000)

(450.000)

(\$347,100)

(\$347,100)

\$3,241,300

3,400

917,000

1,147,200

\$1,156,800

16,900

## 30. Capital Outlay - Farmland/Open Space Acquisition

Adjusts state restricted Agriculture Preservation Fund support to better align with available revenue.

### 31. Budgetary Savings

The House passed bill includes unspecified reduction of \$347,100.

### 32. Economics

State Budget Office identified \$3.2 million for economic increases: \$857,200 for employee salary and wages; \$528,900 for insurances increases; \$1.2 million for retirement contributions; \$31,600 for workers compensation, and \$621,100 for building occupancy charges. The increase in building occupancy better reflects actual department building occupancy costs, which have been under appropriated. In addition, the budget recognizes \$82,800 in economic increases related to information technology.

### Major Boilerplate Changes From FY 2009-10

Updates reporting requirements for sections 229 (Impact of Administrative Rules); 237(General Fund lapse estimate); 402 (Food-borne illness report); 706 (Ag. Development report); and 709 (Grape and Wine Industry Council report).

The House passed bill adds Section 238 (FTE report and internet reporting of expenditures) and Section 239 which limits the cost of Section 238 to \$10,000.

The House substitute deletes sections 212(2) (Indemnification due to animal kills); 220 (standard Information Technology language no longer requested by State Budget Office); 224 (Employee discipline/ communicating with legislative branch); 232 (Continuous improvement report); 235 (C. S. Mott funding); 407 (Dairy Inspection baseline); 455 (Animal ID); 456 (Animal ID); 457 (Bovine TB quarterly report); 458 (aquaculture inspection baseline); 459 (Bovine TB exemption from hiring freeze); 460 (aquaculture inspection baseline); 608 (right to farm program baseline); 609 (legislative intent regarding migrant labor housing inspection fees); 610 (water withdrawal directive); 705 (export market directive); 707 (regarding Julian-Stille grants); and 713 (\$100,000 earmark for export market development).