## Michigan Department of

## Corrections

Overview of Current Departmental Staffing and Vacancies

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Kyle Kaminski, Offender Success
Administrator/Legislative Liaison

## MDOC Staffing Update

- COVID-19 has required an unprecedented response from the MDOC.
- COVID-19 has impacted staffing throughout the department, as well as the MDOC's ability to hire and train staff.
- There are a several factors impacting staffing currently:
- Overall Vacancy Rates
- Temporary Absences Caused by COVID-19 Protocols
- Temporary Increases in Staffing Assignments due to COVID-19
- Hiring/Recruitment/Training Limitations
- The MDOC is actively hiring for approved positions such as Corrections Officers and Nursing currently.

Corrections Officer Vacancy Trends


## Change in Corrections Officer Vacancies

| Month | Officer <br> Vacancies | Net Change in <br> Vacancies | Change in Vacancies <br> Excluding New Hires | Average <br> Vacancy Rate |
| :--- | :---: | :--- | :--- | :---: |
| December '20 | 732.7 |  |  | $11.7 \%$ |
| January '20 | 590.1 | $(142.6)$ | 62.4 | $9.4 \%$ |
| February '20 | 642.2 | 52.1 | 52.1 | $10.2 \%$ |
| March '20 | 654.6 | 12.4 | 12.4 | $10.4 \%$ |
| April '20 | 696.7 | 42.1 | 42.1 | $11.1 \%$ |
| May '20 | 733.2 | 36.5 | 36.5 | $11.7 \%$ |
| June '20 | 738.2 | 5 | 35 | $11.8 \%$ |
| July '20 | 734.2 | $\mathbf{4}$ |  | 81 |
| Average | $\mathbf{6 9 0 . 2}$ | $\mathbf{0 . 2 1}$ | $\mathbf{4 6}$ | $11.7 \%$ |

## Officer Academies

- The MDOC was able to hire 206 recruits in January who completed their academies just as COVID-19 impacted Michigan.
- The Department had originally planned to conduct quarterly academies this year, but the spring academy (150-200) had to be cancelled due to COVID-19.
- The summer academy class was a combined 114 recruits due to COVID-19 restrictions.
- The MDOC is utilizing staff from other areas of the department to assist Recruitment to find and screen potential candidates for future academies.


## Corrections Officer Academy History

| Fiscal Year | Base Funding | One-Time Funding | Total Projected New Hires | Actual New Hires |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| FY 2016 | $\$ 9.0 \mathrm{~m}$ | $\$ 0$ | 521 (College Model) | 224 |
| FY 2017 | $\$ 9.2 \mathrm{~m}$ | $\$ 8.5 \mathrm{~m}$ | 724 | 711 |
| FY 2018 | $\$ 9.4 \mathrm{~m}$ | $\$ 4.3 \mathrm{~m}$ | 551 | 396 |
| FY 2019 | $\$ 9.5 \mathrm{~m}$ | $\$ 9.2 \mathrm{~m}$ | 750 | 837 |
| FY 2020 | $\$ 9.5 \mathrm{~m}$ | $\$ 10.5 \mathrm{~m}$ | 775 | $525^{*}$ |
| FY 2021 | $\$ 18.3 \mathrm{~m}^{* *}$ | $\$ 0$ | 700 | TBD |

*Year to Date
**Executive Recommendation

## Officer Academy Schedule

| Academy | Start Date | Hiring Goal* |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| Fall '20 | September/October | 175 |
| Winter '21 | January | 200 |
| Spring '21 | April | 200 |
| Summer '21 | July | 200 |
| Fall '21 | September/October | 200 |
| Total |  | 975 |

*Subject to COVID-19 Restrictions

## Comparison to Midwest States

| State | Vacancies | Total FTE | Vacancy Rate |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Missouri | 949 | 4565 | $20.8 \%$ |
| Nebraska | 185 | 1300 | $14.2 \%$ |
| Michigan | $\mathbf{7 3 4}$ | $\mathbf{6 2 3 1}$ | $\mathbf{1 1 . 8 \%}$ |
| Minnesota | 200 | 2100 | $9.5 \%$ |
| Ohio | 446 | 6991 | $6.4 \%$ |

## The Impact of COVID-19

- The MDOC must place staff off work consistent with testing and close contact protocols.
- The new public health order requiring mandatory staff testing at certain sites may further impact staffing levels.
- Positive Officers to Date: 280
- Close Contact Officers to Date: 453


## Responses to COVID-19 Staffing Impact

- As an initial response, the MDOC utilizes position closures and overtime to maintain minimum staffing levels.
- COVID-19 has required a variety of responses to temporary staffing challenges. These include:
- Reassigning CTO's and ARU members, as well as CO's from other facilities.
- Activating ERT.
- Suspending the mandate seniority line to more evenly spread overtime.
- Allowing certain supervisory staff to fill positions rather than mandating overtime.
- Temporarily changing facility schedules.
- Allowing new officers to work overtime sooner.
- Staff continue to receive continuous reminders to wear masks and practice social distancing to avoid becoming a Close Contact, but the results are not consistent.


## Understanding the Impact at Facilities

MCF Staffing


## Other MDOC Vacancies

- Overall MDOC vacancies (excluding Officers) have increased by about 100 since February.
- Most positions are subject to the ongoing hiring freeze.
- Nursing staffing remains a significant challenge and despite ongoing recruiting and hiring, we are relying heavily on contractual staff.
- RN Vacancies: 105.5
- LPN Vacancies: 47
- Contracted Nurses: RN - 5745678


## Questions?



